

# References

- Acemoglu, D., S. Gelb and J.A. Robinson. 2007. *Black Economic Empowerment and Economic Performance in South Africa*. Paper presented at the CRISE/ARI Workshop on Affirmative Action: Malaysia in International Comparative Perspective, Singapore, 22–23 October.
- Acemoglu, D., S. Johnson and J.A. Robinson. 2004. *Institutions as the Fundamental Cause of Long-Run Growth*. Working Paper No. 10481. National Bureau of Economic Research, Cambridge, MA.
- Acemoglu, D. and J.A. Robinson. 1999. “Why did the West extend the franchise? Democracy, inequality and growth in historical perspective.” *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol. 115, No. 4, pp. 1167–1199.
- ActionAid. 2008. *Cereal Offenders*. ActionAid Policy Briefing, July. Available at: [www.actionaid.org/docs/cereal%20ofenderspdf5cjapan\\_g8.pdf](http://www.actionaid.org/docs/cereal%20ofenderspdf5cjapan_g8.pdf).
- Adato, Michelle, Benedicte de la Briere, Dubravka Mindek and Agnes Quisumbing. 2000. *The Impact of PROGRESA on Women’s Status and Intrahousehold Relations*. International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI), Washington, DC.
- Adésinà, Jìmí O. 2007. *Social Policy in Sub-Saharan African Context: In Search of Inclusive Development*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Agarwal, Bina. 1994. *A Field of One’s Own: Gender and Land Rights in South Asia*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Ágh, Attila, Gabriella Ilonszki and Andreas Lanczi. 2005. *Economic Policy-Making and Parliamentary Accountability in Hungary*. Programme on Democracy, Governance and Human Rights, Paper No. 19. UNRISD, Geneva.
- AIOS (Asociación Internacional de Organismos de Supervisión de Fondos de Pensiones). 2008. *Los Regímenes de Capitalización Individual en América Latina*. *Boletín Estadístico AIOS*, No. 20, December.
- Aizenman, Joshua and Yothin Jinjark. 2006. *Globalization and Developing Countries: A Shrinking Tax Base?* National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper No. 11933. NBER, Cambridge, MA.
- Akindès, F. and V. Topanou. 2005. *Sociologie du Contrôle Parlementaire de l’Action Gouvernementale au Bénin: Une Lecture à partir du Vote des Lois de Finances*. Programme on Democracy, Governance and Human Rights, Paper No. 18. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Akwetey, E.O. 2001. “Democratic transition and post-colonial labour regimes in Zambia and Ghana.” In Bjorn Beckman and L.M. Sachikonye (eds.), *Labour Regimes and Liberalization: The Restructuring of State-Society Relations in Africa*. University of Zimbabwe Publications, Harare.
- Akyüz, Yilmaz. 2006. *From Liberalization to Investment and Jobs: Lost in Translation*. Working Paper No. 74. ILO, Policy Integration and Statistics Department, Geneva.
- Alesina, Alberto, Arnaud Devleeschauwer, William Easterly, Sergio Kurlat and Romain Wacziarg. 2003. “Fractionalization.” *Journal of Economic Growth*, Vol. 8, No. 2, June, pp. 155–194.
- Alesina, A., R. Baqir and W. Easterly. 1999. “Public goods and ethnic divisions.” *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Volume CXIV, Issue 4, pp. 1243–1284.
- Alonso, Guillermo V. 2000. *Política y Seguridad Social en la Argentina de los ‘90*. Mino y Dávila Editores, Buenos Aires.
- Amsden, A.H. 2001. *The Rise of “The Rest”: Challenges to the West from Late-Industrializing Economies*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Amsden, A.H. and W-w. Chu. 2003. *Beyond Late Development: Taiwan’s Upgrading Policies*. MIT Press, Cambridge, MA.

- Anderson, E. and T. O'Neil. 2006. *A New Equity Agenda? Reflections on the 2006 World Development Report, the 2005 Human Development Report and the 2005 Report on the World Social Situation*. Working Paper 265. Overseas Development Institute, London.
- Anker, R., H. Melkas and A. Korten. 2003. *Gender-Based Occupational Segregation in the 1990s*. ILO Working Paper No. 16, Focus Programme on Promoting the Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work. ILO, Geneva.
- Annan, K. 1999. *A Compact for the New Century*. Address to the World Economic Forum, Davos, 31 January.
- Ardington, Elisabeth and Frances Lund. 1996. "Questioning rural livelihoods." In M. Lipton, F. Ellis and M. Lipton (eds.), *Land, Labour and Livelihoods in Rural South Africa, Vol. 2: KwaZulu-Natal and Northern Province*. Indicator Press, Durban.
- Arenas de Mesa, Alberto and Carmelo Mesa-Lago. 2006. "The structural pension reform in Chile: Effects, comparisons with other Latin American reforms, and lessons." *Oxford Review of Economic Policy*, Vol. 22, No. 1, pp. 149–167.
- Armas, Amparo. 2004. *Redes e Institucionalización en Ecuador. Bono de Desarrollo Humano*. Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), Santiago.
- Arretche, M. 2004. "The politics of health care reform in Brazil." In R. Kauffman and J. Nelson (eds.), *Crucial Needs, Weak Incentives: Social Sector Reform, Democratization, and Globalization in Latin America*. Wilson Center Press, Washington, DC.
- Arriagada, I. 1994. "Changes in the urban female labour market." *CEPAL Review*, Vol. 53, pp. 92–110.
- Arza, Camila. 2008. "Pension reform in Latin America: Distributional principles, inequalities and alternative policy options." *Journal of Latin American Studies*, Vol. 40, No. 1, pp. 1–28.
- Asfaha, Samuel. 2008. *Economic Policy in Mineral-Rich Countries*. Prepared for UNRISD project on Financing Social Policy in Mineral-Rich Countries. UNRISD, Geneva. Mimeo.
- Asher, Mukul. 2009. "Provident and pension funds and economic development in selected Asian countries." In Katja Hujo and Shea McClanahan (eds.), *Financing Social Policy: Mobilizing Resources for Social Development*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Atieno, Rosemary. 2008. *Organized Interests, Development Strategies and Social Policies*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Atieno, Rosemary and Alfred Ouma Shem. 2007. "The role of social policy in development: Health, water and sanitation in East Africa." In 'Jimí O. Adésínà (ed.), *Social Policy in Sub-Saharan African Context: In Search of Inclusive Development*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Atkinson, A.B. 2005. *Global Public Finance and Funding the Millennium Development Goals*. Paper presented at the fourth Jelle Zijlstra Lecture, Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study in the Humanities and Social Sciences (NIAS), Wassenaar, 12 December.
- Atkinson, A.B. and A. Brandolini. 2001. "Promise and pitfalls in the use of 'secondary' data sets: Income inequality in OECD countries as a case study." *Journal of Economic Literature*, Vol. 39, No. 3, pp. 771–799.
- Auty, Richard M. (ed.). 2001. *Resource Abundance and Economic Development*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Avelino, G., D.S. Brown and Wendy Hunter. 2005. "The effects of capital mobility on social spending in Latin America, 1980–1999." *American Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 49, No. 3, pp. 625–641.
- Badgett, M.V.L. and H.L. Hartmann. 1995. "The effectiveness of equal employment opportunity policies." In M.C. Simms (ed.), *Economic Perspectives in Affirmative Action*. Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies, Washington, DC.
- Bakker, Isabella. 1994. *The Strategic Silence: Gender and Economic Policy*. Zed Books, London.
- Bangura, Yusuf. 2008. *Development Strategies and Poverty. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality*.
- Bangura, Yusuf (ed.). 2006. *Ethnic Inequalities and Public Sector Governance*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.

- . 2005. *Democracy, Responsiveness and Well-Being in Africa*. Paper presented at the 11<sup>th</sup> General Assembly Meeting of the Council for Economic and Social Research in Africa (CODESRIA), Maputo, 6–10 December.
- Bangura, Y. and G. Larbi (eds.). 2006. *Public Sector Reform in Developing Countries: Capacity Challenges to Improve Services*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Bangura, Y. and Stavenhagen R (eds.). 2005. *Racism and Public Policy*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Barahona Montero, Manuel, Carlos Castro and Ludwig Guendel. 2005. *Política Social y Reforma Social “a la Tica”*. Programme on Social Policy and Development, Paper No. 20. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Barbeito, Alfredo C. and Laura Goldberg. 2007. “Social policy and economic regime in Argentina: Crisis and retrenchment of social protection.” In Manuel Riesco (ed.), *Latin America: A New Developmental Welfare State in the Making?* UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Barnett, Kathleen and Caren Grown. 2004. *Gender Impacts of Government Revenue Collection: The Case of Taxation*. Report commissioned by the Commonwealth Secretariat, London.
- Barracrough, S. 1991. *An End to Hunger?: The Social Origins of Food Strategies*. Zed Books, London.
- Barrera-Osorio, Felipe, Harry Anthony Patrinos and Quentin Wodon. 2009. “Public-private partnerships in education: An overview.” In Felipe Barrera-Osorio, Harry Anthony Patrinos and Quentin Wodon (eds.), *Emerging Evidence on Vouchers and Faith-Based Providers in Education*. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Barrientos, Armando. 2010. *Social Protection and Poverty*. Programme on Social Policy and Development, Paper No. 42. UNRISD, Geneva.
- . 2008. “Financing social protection.” In A. Barrientos and D. Hulme (eds.), *Social Protection for the Poor and Poorest: Concepts, Policies and Politics*. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Barrientos, Stephanie and Sally Smith. 2006. *The ETI Code of Labour Practice: Do Workers Really Benefit? Report on the ETI Impact Assessment*. Institute of Development Studies (IDS), Brighton.
- Barro, R. 1991. “Economic growth in a cross section of countries.” *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol. 106, No. 2, pp. 407–443.
- Baru, R.V. 2005. “Commercialization and the public sector in India: Implications for values and aspirations.” In M. Mackintosh and M. Koivusola (eds.), *Commercialization of Health Care: Global and Local Dynamics and Policy Responses*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Bates, R. 1981. *Markets and States in Tropical Africa: The Political Basis of Agricultural Policies*. University of California Press, Berkeley.
- Batley, R. 2005. “Mozambique: The costs of ‘owning’ aid.” *Public Administration and Development*, Vol. 25, pp. 415–424.
- Batley, R. and G.A. Larbi. 2006. “Capacity to deliver? Management, institutions and public services in developing countries.” In Y. Bangura and G.A. Larbi (eds.), *Public Sector Reform in Developing Countries: Capacity Challenges to Improve Services*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Bayliss, Kate and Tim Kesler. 2006. *Can Privatisation and Commercialisation of Public Services Help Achieve the MDGs? An Assessment*. United Nations Development Programme Working Paper No. 22, July. UNDP, International Poverty Centre, Brasilia.
- BBC News. 2009. *Norway Pension Fund Loses USD 92bn*. 11 March 2009. <http://news.bbc.co.uk/go/fr/-/2/hi/business/7939360.stm>, accessed on 20 August 2009.
- Bebbington, A. 2009. *Poverty Reduction and Social Movements: A Framework with Cases*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Beck, Thorsten, Philip Keefer, George Clarke, Alberto Groff and Patrick Walsh. 2001. “New tools in comparative political economy: The database of political institutions.” *World Bank Economic Review*, Vol. 15, No. 1, September, pp. 165–176.

- Beckman, B. 1992. "Empowerment or repression? The World Bank and the politics of African adjustment." In P. Gibbon, Y. Bangura and A. Ofstad (eds.), *Authoritarianism, Democracy and Adjustment*. The Scandinavian Institute of African Studies, Uppsala.
- Beckman, B. and L.M. Sachikonye. 2009. *Trade Unions and Party Politics: An Introduction*. Mimeo.
- . (eds.). 2002. *Labour Regimes and Liberalization*. Africa Books Collective, Oxford.
- Bendell, Jem. 2009. *The Corporate Responsibility Movement*. Greenleaf Publishing, Sheffield.
- . 2004. *Barricades and Boardrooms: A Contemporary History of the Corporate Accountability Movement*. Programme on Technology, Business and Society, Paper No. 13. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Bendell, Jem and Annekathrin Ellersiek. 2009. *Noble Networks? Advocacy for Global Justice and the "Network Effect"*. Programme on Civil Society and Social Movements, Paper No. 31. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Berik, Günseli. 2009. "Growth with gender inequality: Another look at East Asian development." In Günseli Berik, Yana van der Meulen Rodgers and Ann Zammit (eds.), *Social Justice and Gender Equality: Rethinking Development Strategies and Macroeconomic Policies*. UNRISD/Routledge, London and New York.
- Berik, Günseli, Yana van der Meulen Rodgers and Joseph E. Zveglic. 2004. "International trade and gender wage discrimination: Evidence from East Asia." *Review of Development Economics*, Vol. 8, No. 2, pp. 237–254.
- Bernard, T., M.-H. Collion, A. de Janvry, P. Rondot and E. Sadoulet. 2008. "Do village organizations make a difference in African rural development? A study for Senegal and Burkina Faso." *World Development*, Vol. 36, No. 11, pp. 2188–2204.
- Berthélemy, J.C. and F. Bourguignon. 1996. *Growth and Crisis in Côte d'Ivoire*. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Bertranou, Fabio. 2001. "Pension reform and gender gaps in Latin America: What are the options?" *World Development*, Vol. 29, No. 5, pp. 911–923.
- Bertranou, Fabio and Damian Bonari. 2005. *Protección Social en Argentina. Financiamiento, Cobertura y Desempeño 1990–2003*. ILO, Geneva.
- Besley, Timothy, Robin Burgess and Berta Esteve-Volart. 2007. "The policy origins of poverty and growth in India." In Timothy Besley and Louise J. Cord (eds.), *Delivering on the Promise of Pro-poor Growth*. Palgrave Macmillan/World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Besley, Timothy, Robin Burgess and Imran Rasul. 2003. *Benchmarking Government Provision of Social Safety Nets*. Social Protection Discussion Paper No. 0315. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- BIEN (Basic Income Earth Network). 2009. *About Basic Income*. [www.basicincome.org/bien/aboutbasicincome.html#partialBI](http://www.basicincome.org/bien/aboutbasicincome.html#partialBI), accessed on 18 January 2010.
- Bird, R. 2008. *Tax Challenges Facing Developing Countries: A Perspective from Outside the Policy Arena*. Paper prepared for the Department for International Development (DFID), London.
- Bird, Richard and Eric Zolt. 2005. "Redistribution via taxation: The limited role of the personal income tax in developing countries." *UCLA Law Review*, Vol. 52, No. 6, pp. 1627–1695.
- Birdsall, Nancy. 2009. *How to Unlock the \$1 Trillion that Developing Countries Urgently Need to Cope with the Crisis*. Centre for Global Development, Washington, DC.
- Block, S. 2002. "Political business cycles, democratization, and economic reform: The case of Africa." *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol. 67, pp. 205–228.
- Blofield, Merike. 2009. "Feudal enclaves and political reforms: Domestic workers in Latin America." *Latin American Research Review*, Vol. 44, No. 1, pp. 158–190.
- Bloj, Cristina. 2009. *The Budgeting Process and the Implications for Social Policies and Poverty Reduction: Alternatives to Traditional Models*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.

- Blowfield, Michael. 2010. "Business, corporate responsibility and poverty reduction." In Peter Utting and José Carlos Marques (eds.), *Corporate Social Responsibility and Regulatory Governance: Towards Inclusive Development?* UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- . 2008. *Business, Corporate Responsibility and Poverty*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Bogdanor, V. 2002. "Delivering, not thinking: Politically sensitive government agencies should not be run like private sector companies." *Financial Times*, 1 August.
- Boix, C. 2003. *Democracy and Redistribution*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Booth, A. 2000. "Poverty and inequality in the Soeharto era: An assessment." *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, Vol. 36, No. 1, pp. 7–104.
- Bouché, N. and C. Riskin (eds.). 2004. *The Macroeconomics of Poverty Reduction: The Case of China*. UNDP Asia-Pacific Regional Programme on Macroeconomics of Poverty Reduction, Bangkok. [www.ipc-undp.org/publications/reports/China.pdf](http://www.ipc-undp.org/publications/reports/China.pdf), accessed in June 2010.
- Boyer, Robert. 2008. *Growth Strategies and Poverty Reduction: The Institutional Complementarity Hypothesis*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Brachet-Márquez, Viviane and Orlandina de Oliveira. 2004. "Gendering the debate on the welfare state in Mexico: Women's employment and welfare entitlements in the globalized economy." In Shahra Razavi, Ruth Pearson and Caroline Danloy (eds.), *Globalization, Export Orientated Employment and Social Policy: Gendered Connections*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Bradshaw, Sarah. 2008. "From structural adjustment to social adjustment: A gendered analysis of conditional cash transfer programmes in Mexico and Nicaragua." *Global Social Policy*, Vol. 8, No. 2, 1 August, pp. 188–207.
- Bräutigam, D. 2008. "Contingent capacity: Export taxation and state-building in Mauritius." In D. Brautigam, O.-H. Fjeldstad and M. Moore (eds.), *Taxation and State Building in Developing Countries: Capacity and Consent*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Bräutigam, Deborah, Odd-Helge Fjeldstad and Mick Moore (eds.). 2008. *Taxation and State-Building in Developing Countries: Capacity and Consent*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Breman, Jan. 2009. "Myths of the global safety net." *New Left Review*, Vol. 59, pp. 1–8.
- . 1996. *Footloose Labour: Working in India's Informal Economy*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Bresson, Y. 1980. *Politique Economique et Revenus en Côte d'Ivoire*. World Employment Programme Research Working Papers, No. WEP 2-23/WP 95. International Labor Office (ILO), Geneva.
- Broad, Robin and John Cavanagh. 1999. "The corporate accountability movement: Lessons and opportunities." *Fletcher Forum of World Affairs*, Vol. 23, No. 2, pp. 151–169.
- Brown, G. and A. Langer. 2009. *Spatial and Ethnic Inequalities and Development: Country Experiences*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Brown, G. and A. Langer. 2008. *Horizontal Inequalities, Conflict and Public Policy*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Bryceson, Deborah Fahy. 1999. *Sub-Saharan Africa Betwixt and Between: Rural Livelihood Practices and Policies*. African Studies Centre Working Paper 43. ASC, Leiden.
- Budlender, Debbie. 2008a. *The Statistical Evidence on Care and Non-Care Work across Six Countries*. Programme on Gender and Development, Paper No. 4. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Budlender, D. 2008b. *Feasibility and Appropriateness of Attaching Behavioural Conditions to a Social Support Grant for Children Aged 15–17 Years*. Report prepared for Department of Social Development, Government of South Africa. Final version.

- Budlender, Debbie. 2007. *A Critical Review of Selected Time Use Surveys*. Programme on Gender and Development, Paper No. 2. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Budlender, Debbie and Frances Lund. 2009. *South Africa: A Legacy of Family Disruption*. Project on the Political and Social Economy of Care. UNRISD, Geneva.
- . 2007. *Research Report 1: South Africa*. Project on the Political and Social Economy of Care. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Budlender, D. and I. Woolard. 2006. *The Impact of the South African Child Support and Old Age Grants on Children's Schooling and Work*. Paper presented at the ILO International Programme on the Elimination of Child Labour. ILO, Geneva.
- Bull, Benedicte. 2010. "Business participation in free trade negotiations in Chile: Impacts on environmental and labour regulation." In J.C. Marques and P. Utting (eds.), *Business, Politics and Public Policy: Implications for Inclusive Development*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Bunwaree, Sheila. 2007. "The ballot box and social policy in Mauritius." In Y. Bangura (ed.), *Democracy and Social Policy*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Caetano, Marcelo Abi-Ramia. 2008. *Recent History, Perspectives and Challenges to Social Insurance: The Brazilian Case*. UNRISD, Geneva. Mimeo.
- Calmon, P., P.F.T. Conceicao, J.K. Galbraith, V. Garza-Cantu and A. Hibert. 2000. "The evolution of industrial wage inequality in Mexico and Brazil." *Review of Development Economics*, 4(2), June, 194–203.
- Cappellin, Paola and Gian Mario Giuliani. 2004. *The Political Economy of Corporate Responsibility in Brazil: Social and Environmental Dimensions*. Programme on Technology, Business and Society, Paper No. 14. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Carrin, G. and C. James. 2005. "Social health insurance: Key factors affecting the transition towards universal coverage." *International Social Security Review*, Vol. 58, No. 1, pp. 45–64.
- Carrión, Gloria. 2010. "Business, politics and free trade negotiations in Nicaragua: Who were the winners and losers?" In J.C. Marques and P. Utting (eds.), *Business, Politics and Public Policy: Implications for Inclusive Development*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Casale, D. 2003. *The Rise in Female Labour Force Participation in South Africa: An Analysis of Household Survey Data, 1995–2001*. Ph.D. dissertation, Division of Economics, University of KwaZulu-Natal.
- Casper, Lynne, Sara McLanahan and Irwin Garfinkel. 1994. *The Gender Poverty Gap: What Can We Learn From Other Countries?* Luxembourg Income Study Working Paper No. 112. Luxembourg Income Study, Luxembourg.
- CCSS (Caja Costarricense de Seguro Social) 2008. *Costa Rica Indicadores de Seguridad Social 2003–2007*. [www.ccss.sa.cr/html/transparencia/anterior/estadist/indicadores/IND03a07.doc](http://www.ccss.sa.cr/html/transparencia/anterior/estadist/indicadores/IND03a07.doc), accessed on 18 September 2009.
- Cerrutti, M. 2000. "Economic reform, structural adjustment, and female labour force participation in Buenos Aires, Argentina." *World Development*, Vol. 28, No. 5, pp. 879–891.
- Chachage, C.S.L. 2007. "Social policy and development in East Africa: The case of education and labour market policies." In 'Jimí O. Adésínà (ed.), *Social Policy in Sub-Saharan African Context: In Search of Inclusive Development*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Chandrasekhar, C.P. 2007. "Unravelling India's growth transition." *Macroscan*, 11 February. [www.macroscan.org/cur/nov07/cur021107transition.htm](http://www.macroscan.org/cur/nov07/cur021107transition.htm), accessed on 20 January 2010.
- Chang, Ha-Joon. 2003a. "The market, the state, and institutions in economic development." In Ha-Joon Chang (ed.), *Rethinking Development Economics*. Anthem Press, London.
- . 2003b. *Kicking Away the Ladder: Development Strategies in Historical Perspective*. Anthem Press, London.
- Chang, Sylvia. 2006. *An Institutional Analysis of Performance Management Systems of Executive Agencies: The Case of Korea*. PhD thesis, University of Birmingham, International Development Department.
- Chant, Sylvia. 2008. "The 'feminisation of poverty' and the 'feminisation' of anti-poverty programmes: Room for revision?" *Journal of Development Studies*, Vol. 44, No. 2, pp. 165–197.

- Charlton, Roger and Roddy McKinnon. 2001. *Pensions in Development*. Ashgate, Aldershot.
- Chen, Hsiao-hung Nancy. 2005. "Universal values versus political ideology: The virtual reform experience of Taiwan's National Pension Plan." In J.F. Doling, Catherine Jones Finer and Tony Maltby (eds.), *Ageing Matters: European Policy Lessons from the East*. Ashgate, Aldershot.
- Chen, Martha. 2009. "Informalization of labour markets: Is formalization the answer?" In Shahra Razavi (ed.), *The Gendered Impacts of Liberalization: Towards "Embedded Liberalism?"* UNRISD/Routledge, London and New York.
- Chen, M., J. Vanek, F. Lund, J. Heintz, R. Jhabvala and C. Bonner. 2005. *Progress of the World's Women 2005: Women, Work, and Poverty*. UN Development Fund for Women (UNIFEM), New York.
- Cheng, Lucie and Ping-chun Hsiung. 1998. "Engendering the 'economic miracle'—The labour market in the Asia-Pacific." In Grahame Thompson (ed.), *Economic Dynamism in the Asia-Pacific*. Routledge, London.
- Cheung, A. and I. Scott. 2003. *Governance and Public Sector Reform in Asia: Paradigm Shifts or Business as Usual?* Routledge & Curzon, London and New York.
- Chibber, Vivek. 2008. *Organized Interests, Development Strategies and Social Policies*. Background paper for the UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- . 2003. *Locked in Place: State-Building and Late Industrialization in India*. Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ, and Oxford.
- Chirwa, Wiseman Chijere and Spy Mbiriawaka Munthali. 2002. *Technocratic and Populist Approaches to Economic Policy Making in Malawi*. UNRISD, Geneva. Mimeo.
- Cho, H., A. Zammit, J. Chung and I. Kang. 2004. "Korea's miracle and crisis: What was in it for women?" In S. Razavi, R. Pearson and C. Danloy (eds.), *Globalization, Export-Oriented Employment and Social Policy: Gendered Connections*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Choi, Young-Jun. 2006. "Transformations in economic security during old age in Korea: The implications for public-pension reform." *Aging & Society*, Vol. 26, pp. 549–565.
- Choi, Young-Ki. 2000. "Experiences of social dialogue and prospects for the future in the Republic of Korea." *Labour Education*, No. 120. ILO, Geneva. [www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/P/09707/09707%282000-120%2996-102.pdf](http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/P/09707/09707%282000-120%2996-102.pdf).
- Chronic Poverty Research Centre. 2009. *The Chronic Poverty Report 2008–09: Escaping Poverty Traps*. Institute for Development Policy and Management, University of Manchester.
- Chua, B.H. 2008. *Singapore: Growing Wealth, Poverty Avoidance and Management*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Clapp, Jenifer and D. Fuchs. 2009. *Corporate Power in Global Agrifood Governance*. The MIT Press, Cambridge, MA.
- Clay, Jason. 2005. *Exploring the Links between International Business and Poverty Reduction: A Case Study of Unilever in Indonesia*. Information Press, Eynsham.
- Clements, Benedict, Christopher Faircloth and Marijn Verhoeven. 2007. *Public Expenditure in Latin America: Trends and Key Policy Issues*. International Monetary Fund Working Paper 07/21. International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, DC.
- Cobham, Alex. 2005. *Tax Evasion, Tax Avoidance and Development Finance*. QEH Working Paper No. 129. Queen Elizabeth House, University of Oxford. [www3.keh.ox.ac.uk/pdf/kehwp/kehwp129.pdf](http://www3.keh.ox.ac.uk/pdf/kehwp/kehwp129.pdf), accessed on 20 August 2009.
- Collier, Paul and Anke Hoefler. 2005. "Resource rents, governance and conflict." *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, Vol. 49, No. 4, pp. 625–633.
- Conceição, Pedro. 2001. "Toward an augmented Kuznets hypothesis." In James K. Galbraith and Maureen Berner (eds.), *Inequality and Industrial Change: A Global View*. Cambridge University Press, New York.

- Conceição, Pedro, James K. Galbraith and Peter Bradford. 2001. "The Theil index in sequences of nested and hierarchical grouping structures: Implications for the measurement of inequality through time, with data aggregated at different levels of industrial classification." *Eastern Economic Journal*, Vol. 27, No. 4, pp. 491–514.
- Cook, Sarah. 2006. "Structural change, growth and poverty reduction in Asia: Pathways to inclusive development." *Development Policy Review*, Vol. 24, Issue s1, pp. s51–80.
- Cook, Sarah and Naila Kabeer. 2009. *Socio-Economic Security over the Life-Course: A Global Review of Social Protection*. Prepared as the final report of a Social Protection Scoping Study funded by the Ford Foundation. Centre for Social Protection, Institute of Development Studies, Brighton.
- Cornia, G.A. 2006. *Pro-Poor Macroeconomics: Potential and Limitations*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- . 2004 (ed.), *Inequality, Growth, and Poverty in an Era of Liberalization and Globalization*. UNU–WIDER Studies in Development Economics. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Cornia, G.A., R. Jolly and F. Stewart. 1987. *Adjustment with a Human Face: Protecting the Vulnerable and Promoting Growth*. Vol. 1: A Study by UNICEF. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Cornwall, Andrea and Karen Brock. 2006. "The new buzzwords." In Peter Utting (ed.), *Reclaiming Development Agendas: Knowledge, Power and International Policy Making*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Corrales, Javier. 2004. *Technocratic Policy-Making and Parliamentary Accountability in Argentina, 1983–2002*. Programme on Democracy, Governance and Human Rights, Paper No. 12. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Cortés, A. and A. León. 2008. *Costa Rica: Social Conflict and Distribution, 1950–2005*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Coslovsky, Salo. 2007. *Economic Development without Pre-Requisites: How Bolivian Firms Displaced Brazilian Competitors and Dominated the Global Brazil-Nut Business*. Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA. Mimeo.
- Croll, Elizabeth. 2000. *Endangered Daughters: Discrimination and Development in Asia*. Routledge, London and New York.
- Crook, R.C. and A.S. Sverrisson. 2001. "Decentralisation and poverty-alleviation in developing countries: A comparative analysis or, is West Bengal unique?" *IDS Working Paper 130*. Institute of Development Studies, Brighton.
- Crouch, Colin. 2010. "CSR and changing modes of governance: Towards corporate noblesse oblige?" In P. Utting and J.C. Marques (eds.), *Corporate Social Responsibility and Regulatory Governance: Towards Inclusive Development?* UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- CSDH (Commission on the Social Determinants of Health). 2008. *Closing the Gap in a Generation: Health Equity through Actions on the Social Determinants of Health*. Final report of the Commission on the Social Determinants of Health. World Health Organization (WHO), Geneva.
- Cutler, T. and B. Waine. 2001. "Social insecurity and the retreat from social democracy: Occupational welfare in the long boom and financialization." *Review of International Political Economy*, Vol. 8, No. 1, pp. 96–118.
- Daly, Mary. 2001. "Care policies in Western Europe." In Mary Daly (ed.), *Care Work: The Quest for Security*. ILO, Geneva.
- Danziger, S., D. Reed and T. Brown. 2005. "Poverty and prosperity: Prospects for reducing racial/ethnic economic disparities in the United States." In Y. Bangura and R. Stavenhagen (eds.), *Racism and Public Policy*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Dasgupta, Sukti and Ajit Singh. 2006. "Manufacturing, services, and premature industrialization in developing countries: A Kaldorian empirical analysis." Working Paper No. 327. Centre for Business Research, University of Cambridge, Cambridge.
- Davin, Delia. 2004. "The impact of export-oriented manufacturing on the welfare entitlements of Chinese women workers." In Shahra Razavi, Ruth Pearson and Caroline Danloy (eds.), *Globalization, Export-Oriented Employment and Social Policy: Gendered Connections*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Davis, M. 2006. *Planet of Slums*. Verso, London.



- Davoodi, Hamid R., Erwin R. Tiongson and Sawitree S. Asawanuchit. 2003. *How Useful Are Benefit Incidence Analyses of Public Education and Health Spending?* IMF, Washington, DC.
- Deaton, A. and J. Drèze. 2002. "Poverty and inequality in India: A re-examination." *Economic and Political Weekly*, 7 September, pp. 3729–3748.
- Deere, Carmen Diana. 2005. *The Feminization of Agriculture? Economic Restructuring in Rural Latin America*. Occasional Paper No. 1. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Deere, Carmen Diana and Magdalena León. 2001. *Empowering Women: Land and Property Rights in Latin America*. University of Pittsburgh Press, Pittsburgh, PA.
- de Haan, Arjan. 2007. *Reclaiming Social Policy. Globalization, Social Exclusion and New Poverty Reduction Strategies*. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- de Haas, Hein. Forthcoming. "Remittances, Migration and Development: Policy Options and Policy Illusions." In: Katja Hujo and Nicola Piper (eds.), *South-South Migration. Implications for Social Policy and Development*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke
- Delamonica, Enrique and Santosh Mehrotra. 2009. "How can financing of social services be pro-poor?" In Katja Hujo and Shea McClanahan (eds.), *Financing Social Policy: Mobilizing Resources for Social Development*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- della Porta, Donnatella. 2006. "From corporatist unions to protest unions? On the (difficult) relations between organized labour and new social movements." In Colin Crouch and Wolfgang Streeck (eds.), *The Diversity of Democracy – Corporatism, Social Order and Political Conflict*. Edward Elgar Publishing, Cheltenham.
- den Tuinder, B. 1978. *Ivory Coast: The Challenge of Success – A Report for the World Bank*. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, MD.
- Department of Social Development, South Africa. 2008. Social Pensions (Socpen) database. Department of Social Development, Pretoria.
- de Renzio, P. and J. Hanlon. 2008. "Mozambique: Contested sovereignty? The dilemmas of aid dependence." In L. Whitfield (ed.), *The Politics of Aid: African Strategies for Dealing with Donors*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- . Forthcoming. "Contested sovereignty in Mozambique: The dilemmas of aid dependence." In L. Whitfield (ed.), *The Politics of Aid: African Strategies for Dealing with Donors*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Deschouwer, K. 2006. "Ethnic structure, inequality and governance of the public sector in Belgium." In Y. Bangura (ed.), *Ethnic Inequalities and Public Sector Governance*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- de Soto, H. 2000. *The Mystery of Capital: Why Capitalism Triumphs in the West and Fails Everywhere Else*. Random House, New York.
- Devereux, Stephen. 2001. *Social Pensions in Namibia and South Africa*. Institute of Development Studies, Brighton.
- Dietsche, Evelyn. 2008. *Institutional Change and Developmental State Capacity in Mineral-Rich Countries*. Paper prepared for the UNRISD project on Financing Social Policy in Mineral-Rich Countries. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Di John, Jonathan. 2008. *Fiscal Reforms, Developmental State Capacity and Poverty Reduction*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Dinh, Do Duc. 2008. *Growth with Equity: Double Click for High Economic Growth and Quick Poverty Reduction: The Case of Vietnam*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Directorate General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Executive Yuan, Taiwan China. 2007. *Social Indicators 2006*. Director General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics Executive Yuan, Taiwan China, Taipei.
- . 2002. *Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of China 2002*. The Chinese Statistical Association, Taipei.
- Dolan, Catherine and Maggie Opondo. 2005. "Seeking common ground: Multi-stakeholder processes in Kenya's cut flower industry." *Journal for Corporate Citizenship*, Issue 18, April, pp. 87–98.

- Dolan, C. and K. Sorby. 2003. *Gender and Employment in High-Value Agricultural Industries Agriculture and Rural Development*. Working Paper Series No. 7. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Dolan, C. and K. Sutherland. 2002. *Gender and Employment in the Kenya Horticultural Value Chain*. Discussion Paper 8. School of Development Studies and Overseas Development Group, University of East Anglia, Norwich.
- Dollar, D. and A. Kraay. 2002. "Growth is good for the poor." *Journal of Economic Growth*, Vol. 7, No. 3, pp. 195–225.
- Dollar, D. and L. Pritchett. 1998. *Assessing Aid – What Works, What Doesn't, and Why?* World Bank Policy Research Report. Oxford University Press, New York.
- Donaldson, J.A. 2008. "Growth is good for whom, when, how? Economic growth and poverty reduction in exceptional cases." *World Development*, Vol. 36, No. 11, pp. 2127–2143.
- Draibe, Sônia. 2010. *Brazil: Welfare Regime, Social Protection and Poverty Reduction*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- . 2007. "The Brazilian developmental welfare state: Rise, decline and perspectives." In Manuel Riesco (ed.), *Latin America: A New Developmental Welfare State in the Making?* UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Draibe, Sônia and Manuel Riesco. 2007. "Latin America: Modernizing on the threshold of the twenty-first century." In Manuel Riesco (ed.), *Latin America: A New Developmental Welfare State Model in the Making?* UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Durand, Francisco. 2010. "Corporate rents and the capture of the Peruvian state." In Jose Carlos Marques and Peter Utting (eds.), *Business, Politics and Public Policy: Implications for Inclusive Development*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- ECLAC (United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean). 2009. *Desafíos de los programas de transferencias con corresponsabilidad: Los casos de Guatemala, Honduras y Nicaragua*. ECLAC, Santiago de Chile.
- . 2008. *Social Panorama of Latin America*. ECLAC, Santiago de Chile.
- . 2007. *Social Panorama of Latin America and the Caribbean*. ECLAC, Santiago de Chile.
- . 2006. *Tributación en América Latina*. Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe, Santiago de Chile.
- The Economist. 2008. "The new face of hunger." Vol. 387, Issue 8576, 19 April, pp. 30–32.
- Ellis, Frank. 1998. "Household strategies and rural livelihood diversification." *Journal of Development Studies*, Vol. 35, No. 1, pp. 1–38.
- Elson, Diane. 2005. *Unpaid Work, the Millennium Development Goals, and Capital Accumulation*. Paper presented at the Conference on Unpaid Work and the Economy: Gender, Poverty and the Millennium Development Goals, Levy Institute, 1–3 October, Annandale-on-Hudson, NY.
- . 2002. "International financial architecture: A view from the kitchen." *Politica Femina: Zeitschrift für feministische Politik-Wissenschaft*, Vol. 11, No. 1.
- . 1999. "Labour markets as gendered institutions: Equality, efficiency and empowerment issues." *World Development*, Vol. 27, No. 3, March, pp. 611–627.
- Epstein, Gerald. 2007. "Central banks as agents of employment creation." In J.A. Ocampo and Jomo K.S. (eds.), *Towards Full and Decent Employment*. Zed Books, London.
- Escobal, J. and M. Torero. 2005. "Adverse geography and differences in welfare in Peru." In R. Kanbur and T. Venables (eds.), *Spatial Inequality and Development*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Escobar Latapi, Agustin and Mercedes Gonzalez de la Rocha. 2009. "Survival revisited: Women, households and poverty reduction in Mexico." In Shahra Razavi (ed.), *The Gendered Impacts of Liberalization: Towards Embedded Liberalism?* UNRISD/Routledge, London and New York.
- Esping-Andersen, Gøsta. 2005. "Education and equal life-chances: Investing in children." In Olli Kangas and Joakim Palme (eds.), *Social Policy and Economic Development in the Nordic Countries*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.

- . 1999. *Social Foundations of Postindustrial Economies*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- . 1990. *The Three Worlds of Welfare Capitalism*. Polity Press, Cambridge.
- Estevez-Abe, Margarita, Torben Iversen and David Soskice. 1999. *Social Protection and the Formation of Skills: A Reinterpretation of the Welfare State*. Paper presented at the 95th American Political Association Meeting, Atlanta, 2–5 September.
- ETC Group. 2008. *Who Owns Nature? Corporate Power and the Final Frontier in the Commodification of Life*. ETC Group Communiqué, November. [www.etcgroup.org/en/materials/publications?field\\_language\\_value\\_many\\_to\\_one=english&field\\_type\\_value\\_many\\_to\\_one=communiqu%C3%A9&tid=All](http://www.etcgroup.org/en/materials/publications?field_language_value_many_to_one=english&field_type_value_many_to_one=communiqu%C3%A9&tid=All), accessed on 20 January 2010.
- Evans, Peter. 2008. “Is an alternative globalization possible?” *Politics & Society*, Vol. 36, No. 2, pp.271–305.
- . 1995. *Embedded Autonomy: States and Industrial Transformation*. Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ.
- Evans, Peter and James E. Rauch. 1999. “Bureaucracy and growth: A cross national analysis of the effects of ‘Weberian’ state structures on economic growth.” *American Sociological Review*, 64, pp. 748–765.
- Ewusi, K. 1976. “Disparities in levels of regional development in Ghana.” *Social Indicators Research*, Vol. 3, No. 1, pp. 75–100.
- Ezcurra, R. and M. Rapún. 2006. “Regional disparities and national development revisited: The case of Western Europe.” *European Urban and Regional Studies*, Vol. 13, No. 4, pp. 355–369.
- Fan, S., A. Saurkar and G. Shields. 2007. “How to mobilize public resources to support poverty reduction.” *2020 Focus Brief on the World’s Poor and Hungry People*. IFPRI, Washington, DC.
- FAO (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations). 2009, *The State of Food Insecurity in the World 2009: Economic Crises – Impacts and Lessons Learned*. FAO, Rome.
- Farnsworth, Kevin. 2010. “Business power, social policy preferences and development.” In José Carlos Marques and Peter Utting (eds.), *Business, Politics and Public Policy: Implications for Inclusive Development*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Faur, Eleonor. 2008. *Research Report 3, Argentina*. Project on the Political and Social Economy of Care. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Ferreira, H.G. and Martin Ravallion. 2008. *Global Poverty and Inequality: A Review of the Evidence*. Policy Research Working Paper 4623. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Fig, David. 2007. *Staking Their Claims: Corporate Social and Environmental Responsibility in South Africa*. University of KwaZulu-Natal Press, Scottsville.
- Figueroa, A., T. Altamariano and D. Sulmont. 1996. *Social Exclusion and Inequality in Peru*. ILO, Geneva.
- Figueroa, A. and M. Barrón. 2005. *Inequality, Ethnicity and Social Disorder in Peru*. CRISE Working Papers. CRISE, Oxford.
- Filgueira, F. 2005. *Welfare and Democracy in Latin America: The Development, Crisis and Aftermath of Universal, Dual and Exclusionary Social States*. Programme on Social Policy and Development. UNRISD, Geneva. Mimeo.
- Filgueira, Fernando, Magdalena Gutierrez and Jorge Papadópulos. Forthcoming. *The Coming of Age of a Mature Welfare Regime and the Challenge of Care: Labour Market Transformations, Second Demographic Transition and the Future of Social Protection in Uruguay*. Project on the Political and Social Economy of Care. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Fjeldstad, Odd-Helge and Lise Rakner. 2003. *Taxation and Tax Reforms in Developing Countries: Illustrations from Sub-Saharan Africa*. CMI Report No. R 2003:6. Chr. Michelsen Institute, Bergen.
- Folbre, Nancy. 2006. “Measuring care: Gender empowerment and the care economy.” *Journal of Human Development*, Vol. 7, No. 2, pp. 183–199.
- Folbre, Nancy and Julie A. Nelson. 2000. “For love or money – Or both?” *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Vol. 14, No. 4, Fall, pp. 123–140.
- Folbre, Nancy and Jayoung Yoon. 2008. *Economic Development and Time Devoted to Direct Unpaid Care Activities: An Analysis of the Harmonized European Time Use Survey (HETUS)*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.

- Forbes, K. 2000. "A reassessment of the relationship between inequality and growth." *American Economic Review*, Vol. 90, pp. 869–887.
- Frankel, Francine and M.S.A. Rao. 1990. *Dominance and State Power in Modern India* (two volumes: Vol. 1 was published in 1989). Oxford University Press, Delhi.
- Fraser, Nancy. 1997. "From redistribution to recognition? Dilemmas of justice in a 'postsocialist' age." In Nancy Fraser (ed.), *Justice Interruptus: Critical Reflections on the "Postsocialist" Condition*. Routledge, New York and London.
- Fraser, Nancy and Linda Gordon. 1994. "A genealogy of dependency: Tracing a keyword of the U.S. welfare state." *Journal of Women in Culture and Society*, Vol. 19, No. 2, pp. 309–336.
- Freeman, R.B. 2004. *Doubling the Global Workforce: The Challenge of Integrating China, India and the Former Soviet Block into the Global Economy*. Paper presented at the conference Doubling the Global Workforce, Institute of International Economics, Washington, DC, 8 November.
- Fuchs, Doris A. 2005. *Understanding Business Power in Global Governance*. Nomos, Kraków.
- Galasso Emanuela and Martin Ravallion. 2003. *Social Protection in Crisis: Argentina's Plan Jefes y Jefas*. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 3165. World Bank, Washington, DC. [www-wds.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSContentServer/IW3P/IB/2003/12/08/000012009\\_20031208112939/Rendered/PDF/wps3165.pdf](http://www-wds.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSContentServer/IW3P/IB/2003/12/08/000012009_20031208112939/Rendered/PDF/wps3165.pdf), accessed on 20 January 2010.
- Galbraith, James K. 2009. "Inequality, unemployment and growth: New measures for old controversies." *Journal of Economic Inequality*, Vol. 7, Issue 2, June, pp. 189–206.
- . 2008. *Inequality and Economic and Political Change*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- . 1998. *Created Unequal: The Crisis in American Pay*. The Free Press, New York.
- . 1989. *Balancing Acts: Technology, Finance and the American Future*. Basic Books, New York.
- Galbraith, James K., Deepshikha Roy Chowdhury and Sanjeev Shrivastava. 2004. "Pay inequality in the Indian manufacturing sector, 1979–1998." *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 39, No. 28, pp. 3139–3148.
- Galbraith, James K. and Enrique Garcilazo. 2004. "Unemployment, inequality and the policy of Europe, 1984–2000." *Banca Nazionale del Lavoro Quarterly Review*, Vol. LVII, No. 228, pp. 3–28.
- Galbraith, James K. and J. Travis Hale. 2008. "Wage and income inequality in the United States." In *Claves de Economía Mundial (Keys to the World Economy)*. Instituto Español de Comercio Exterior, Madrid.
- Galbraith, James K., Sara Hsu and Wenjie Zhang. 2008. *The Beijing Bubble: Inequality, Trade and Capital Inflow into China*. University of Texas Inequality Project Working Paper 50. June.
- Galbraith, James K., Ludmila Krytynskaia and Qifei Wang. 2004. "The experience of rising inequality in Russia and China during the transition." *The European Journal of Comparative Economics*, Vol. 1, No. 1, pp. 87–106.
- Galbraith, James K. and Hyunsub Kum. 2005. "Estimating the inequality of household incomes: Toward a dense and consistent global data set," *Review of Income and Wealth*, Series 51, No. 1, March, pp. 115–143.
- . 2003. "Inequality and economic growth: A global view based on measures of pay." *CESifo Economic Studies*, Vol. 49, No. 4, pp. 527–556.
- Galbraith, James K., Laura Spagnolo and Sergio Pinto. 2007. "Economic inequality and political power: A comparative analysis of Argentina and Brazil." *Business and Politics*, Berkeley Electronic Press, Vol. 9, No. 1.
- García-Verdú, R. 2005. "Income, mortality, and literacy distribution dynamics across states in Mexico: 1940–2000." *Cuadernos de Economía*, Vol. 42, No. 42, pp. 165–192.
- Gayathri, V. 2005. "Gender, poverty and employment in India." *Journal of Social and Economic Development*, Vol. 7, No. 1, pp. 29–52.

- Gereffi, Gary, M. Korzeniewicz and R. Korzeniewicz. 1994. "Introduction: Global commodity chains." In G. Gereffi and M. Korzeniewicz (eds.), *Commodity Chains and Global Capitalism*. Greenwood Press, London.
- Ghai, Dharam. 2000. *Social Development and Public Policy: A Study of Some Successful Experiences*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Ghana Statistical Service. 1997. *Ghana Core Welfare Indicators Questionnaire Survey 1997/8*, First Round, September–November 1997. Ghana Statistical Service, Accra.
- Ghimire, K. (ed.). 2001. *Whose Land? Civil Society Perspectives on Land Reform and Rural Poverty Reduction: Regional Experiences from Africa, Asia and Latin America*. UNRISD/IFAD/The Popular Coalition to Eradicate Hunger and Poverty, Rome.
- Ghosh, Jayati. 2009. "Informalization and women's workforce participation: A consideration of recent trends in Asia." In Shahra Razavi (ed.), *The Gendered Impacts of Liberalization: Towards "Embedded Liberalism"?* UNRISD/Routledge, London and New York.
- . 2008. *Growth, Macroeconomic Policies and Structural Change*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- . 2005. "Social policy in Indian development." In Thandika Mkandawire (ed.), *Social Policy in a Development Context*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- . 1998. *Assessing Poverty Alleviation Strategies for Their Impact on Poor Women: A Study with Special Reference to India*. Discussion Paper No. 97. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Gibbon, Peter and Evelyne Lazaro. 2010. "Agro food standards and Africa: An introduction." In Peter Gibbon, Stefano Ponte and Evelyne Lazaro (eds.), *Global Agro-Food Trade and Standards*. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Gibbon, Peter and Stefano Ponte. 2005. *Trading Down: Africa, Value Chains, and the Global Economy*. Temple University Press, Philadelphia, PA.
- Gill, Stephen. 2008. *Power and Resistance in the New World Order*. 2nd Edition, fully revised and updated. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Giovannoni, Olivier. 2008. *Functional Distribution of Income, Inequality and the Incidence of Poverty: Stylized Facts and the Role of Macroeconomic Policy*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Glenday, Graham. 2006. *Towards Fiscally Feasible and Efficient Trade Liberalization*. United States Agency for International Development (USAID), Washington, DC.
- Glewwe, P. 1988. *The Distribution of Welfare in Côte d'Ivoire in 1985*. Living Standards Measurement Study Working Paper No. 29. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Global Labor Strategies. 2008. *Why China Matters: Labor Rights in the Era of Globalization*. [http://laborstrategies.blogs.com/global\\_labor\\_strategies/files/why\\_china\\_matters\\_gls\\_report.pdf](http://laborstrategies.blogs.com/global_labor_strategies/files/why_china_matters_gls_report.pdf), accessed on 2 September 2009.
- Goetz, Anne Marie and Rina Sen Gupta. 1996. "Who takes the credit? Gender, power, and control over loan use in rural credit programs in Bangladesh." *World Development*, Vol. 24, No. 1, pp. 45–63.
- Golbert, Laura. 2004. *Derecho a la Inclusión o Paz Social? Plan Jefes y Jefas de Hogar Desocupados*. Serie Políticas Sociales, No. 84. ECLAC, Santiago de Chile.
- Goldblatt, Beth. 2005. "Gender and social assistance in the first decade of democracy: A case study of South Africa's Child Support Grant." *Politikon*, Vol. 32, No. 2, pp. 239–257.
- Gomez, Edmund T. 2009. *Ethnic and Spatial Inequalities and Poverty*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- . (ed.). 2002. *Political Business in East Asia*. Routledge, London.
- Gonzalez de la Rocha, Mercedes. 1988. "Economic crisis, domestic reorganization and women's work in Guadalajara, Mexico." *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, Vol. 7, No. 2, pp. 207–223.

- Goodman, Roger and Gordon White. 1998. "Welfare orientalism and the search for an East Asian welfare model." In Roger Goodman, Gordon White and Huck-ju Kwon (eds.), *The East Asian Welfare Model: Welfare Orientalism and the State*. Routledge, London.
- Gornick, Janet. 2004. "Women's economic outcomes, gender inequality, and public policy: Lessons from the Luxembourg income study." *Socio-Economic Review*, Vol. 2, pp. 213–238.
- Gornick, Janet C. and Markus Jäntti. 2008. *Gender, Poverty and Social Policy Regimes: A Comparative Analysis of Twenty-Four Upper-Income Countries*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Gottschalk, R. 2008. *The Effectiveness of the Macroeconomic Frameworks of the PRSPs for Growth and Poverty Reduction*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Gough, Ian. 2004. "Welfare regimes in development contexts: A global and regional analysis." In Ian Gough, Geoffrey D. Wood, Geof Wood, Armando Barrientos, Philippa Bevan, Peter Davis and Graham Room (eds.), *Insecurity and Welfare Regimes in Asia, Africa and Latin America: Social Policy in Development Contexts*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Gough, I. and J.A. McGregor (eds.). 2007. *Wellbeing in Developing Countries: From Theory to Research*. Cambridge University Press, New York.
- Gough, Ian with Miriam Abu Sharkh. 2009. *Financing Welfare Regimes: Mapping Heterogeneous Revenue Structures*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- The Government Information Office. 2009. *The Republic of China Yearbook 2008*. The Government Information Office, Taipei.
- Green, D. 2008. *From Poverty to Power: How Active Citizens and Effective States Can Change the World*. Oxfam International, Oxford.
- Greenhalgh, Susan. 1985. "Sexual stratification: The other side of 'growth with equity' in East Asia." *Population and Development Review*, Vol. 11, No. 2, pp. 265–314.
- Grown, Caren and Imraan Valodia (eds.). 2010. *Taxation and Gender Equity. A Comparative Analysis of Direct and Indirect Taxes in Developing and Developed Countries*. Routledge/IDRC, New York and Canada.
- Grubb, David, Jae-Kap Lee and Peter Tergeist. 2007. *Addressing Labour Market Duality in Korea*. OECD Social, Employment, and Migration Working Paper No. 61. Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Paris.
- Guajardo B., Juan Carlos. 2009. *Mineral Rents and Social Development in Chile*. Project on Financing Social Policy in Mineral-Rich Countries. UNRISD, Geneva.
- . 2007. *La Agenda Minera en Chile: Revisión y Perspectivas*. Serie recursos naturales e infraestructura No. 120, división de recursos naturales e infraestructura. ECLAC, Santiago de Chile.
- Gupta, Sanjeev, Robert Powell and Yongzheng Yang. 2005. *The Macroeconomic Challenges of Scaling Up Aid to Africa*. IMF Working Paper No. WP/05/179. IMF, Washington, DC.
- Gyimah-Boadi, E. and R. Asante. 2006. "Ethnic structure, inequality and public sector governance in Ghana." In Y. Bangura (ed.), *Ethnic Inequalities and Public Sector Governance*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Haggard, Stephan and Robert Kaufman. 2008. *Development, Democracy, and Welfare States: Latin America, East Asia, and Eastern Europe*. Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ.
- . 2004. "Revising social contracts: Social spending in Latin America, East Asia, and the former socialist countries, 1980–2000." *Revista de Ciencia Política*, Vol. 24, No. 1, pp. 3–37.
- Hall, P.A. and D.W. Gingerich. 2004. *Varieties of Capitalism and Institutional Complementarities in the Macroeconomy: An Empirical Analysis*. MPIfG Discussion Paper 04/5. Max Planck Institute for the Study of Societies, Cologne.
- Hall, P.A. and D.W. Soskice. 2001. *Varieties of Capitalism: The Institutional Foundations of Comparative Advantage*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.

- Hamann, Ralph. 2007. "Introduction." *The Journal of Corporate Citizenship*, No. 28, p. 15.
- Hanlon. 2007. *Is Poverty Decreasing in Mozambique?* Paper for Inaugural Conference of the Instituto de Estudos Sociais e Económicos (IESE), Maputo, 19 September.
- Harrison, Ann and Jason Scorse. 2010. "Multinationals and anti-sweatshop activism." *American Economic Review*, Vol. 100, No. 1, pp. 247–273.
- Harriss, J. 2005. "Do political regimes matter: Poverty reduction and regime differences across India." In P.P. Houtzager and M. Moore (eds.), *Changing Paths: International Development and the New Politics of Inclusion*. University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor, MI.
- Harriss-White, Barbara. 2010. "Work and well-being in informal economies: The regulative roles of institutions of identity and state." *World Development*, Vol. 38, No. 2, pp. 170–183.
- . 2003. "Inequality at work in the informal economy: Key issues and illustrations." *International Labour Review*, Vol. 142, No. 4, pp. 459–469.
- Hashemi, Syed M., Sidney Ruth Schuler and Ann P. Riley. 1996. "Rural credit programs and women's empowerment in Bangladesh." *World Development*, Vol. 24, No. 4, pp. 635–653.
- Hassim, Shireen. 2009. *Rethinking Gender Politics in a Liberal Age: Institutions, Constituencies and Equality in Comparative Perspective*. Project on the Political and Social Economy of Care. UNRISD, Geneva.
- . 2006. "Gender equality and development social welfare in South Africa." In Shahra Razavi and Shireen Hassim (eds.), *Gender and Social Policy in a Global Context: Uncovering the Gendered Structure of "the Social"*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Hausmann, R., L. Pritchett and D. Rodrik. 2004. *Growth Accelerations*. National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper No. W10566, NBER, Cambridge, MA.
- Heath, A.F., C. Rothon and E. Kilpi. 2008. "The second generation in western Europe: Education, unemployment, and occupational attainment." *Annual Review of Sociology*, Vol. 34, August, pp. 211–235.
- Heintz, James. 2009. *Employment, Economic Development and Poverty Reduction: Critical Issues and Policy Challenges*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- . 2008. *Employment, Informality and Poverty: An Empirical Overview of Six Countries with a Focus on Gender and Race*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Heintz, James and Robert Pollin. 2003. *Informalization, Economic Growth and the Challenge of Creating Viable Labor Standards in Developing Countries*. Report No. 60. University of Massachusetts Press, Amherst, MA.
- Heller, P. 2005. "Reinventing public power in the age of globalization: The transformation of movement politics in Kerala." In R. Ray and M. Katzenstein (eds.), *Social Movements in India: Poverty, Power and Politics*. Rowan and Littlefield, New York.
- Heller, P. and A. Tait. 1983. *Government Employment and Pay: Some International Comparisons*. Occasional Paper No. 24. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- HelpAge International. 2009. *Social Pensions in Bolivia*. [www.helpage.org/Researchandpolicy/Socialprotection/PensionWatch/Bolivia](http://www.helpage.org/Researchandpolicy/Socialprotection/PensionWatch/Bolivia), accessed on 20 August 2009.
- Hendricks, Fred. 2008. *The Private Affairs of Public Pensions in South Africa: Debt, Development and Corporatization*. Programme on Social Policy and Development, Paper No. 38. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Hertz, Tom. 2004. *Have Minimum Wage Benefited South Africa's Domestic Service Workers?* Paper presented at the Forum on African Development and Poverty Reduction: The Macro-Micro Linkage, Somerset West, 13–15 October.
- Hicks, A. 1999. *Social Democracy and Welfare Capitalism: A Century of Income Security Policies*. Cornell University Press, Ithaca, NY.

- Hicks, Norman and Quentin Wodon. 2001. "Social protection for the poor in Latin America." *CEPAL Review*, No. 73, pp. 95–116.
- Hinojosa, L., A. Bebbington, A. Barrientos and T. Addison. 2008. *Social Policy and State Revenues in Mineral-Rich Contexts*. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Hirschman, Albert. 1970. *Exit, Voice and Loyalty: Responses to Decline in Firms*. Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.
- Hobson, B. 2006. "The evolution of the woman-friendly state: Opportunities and constraints in the Swedish welfare state." In S. Razavi and S. Hassim (eds.), *Gender and Social Policy in a Global Context: Uncovering the Gendered Structure of "the Social"*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Hochschild, Arlie Russell and Barbara Ehrenreich (eds.). 2002. *Global Woman: Nannies, Maids and Sex Workers in the New Economy*. Metropolitan Press, New York.
- Hodges, T. and R. Tibana. 2004. *Political Economy of the Budget in Mozambique*. Department for International Development Commissioned Paper. DFID, London.
- Holliday, Ian. 2005. "East Asian social policy in the wake of the financial crisis: Farewell to productivism?" *Policy and Politics*, Vol. 33, No. 1, pp. 145–162.
- Holmøy, Erling. 2009. "Mineral rents and social policy: The case of the Norwegian government oil fund." In Katja Hujo and Shea McClanahan (eds.), *Financing Social Policy. Mobilizing Resources for Social Development*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Horn, Zoe. 2009. *No Cushion to Fall Back On: The Global Economic Crisis and Informal Workers*. Women in Informal Employment: Globalizing and Organizing (WIEGO)/Inclusive Cities Study. [www.adb.org/Documents/Events/2009/Poverty-Social-Development/P3-women-informal-economy-Horn-paper.pdf](http://www.adb.org/Documents/Events/2009/Poverty-Social-Development/P3-women-informal-economy-Horn-paper.pdf), accessed 21 January 2010
- Horowitz, D. 1985. *Ethnic Groups in Conflict*. University of California Press, Berkeley, CA.
- Horton, Susan (ed.). 1996. *Women and Industrialization in Asia*. Routledge, New York.
- Huang, Chung-Hsien. 2008. *Developmental State Capacity and Institutional Reform*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Huber, Evelyne. 2006. "Gendered implications of tax reform in Latin America: Argentina, Chile, Costa Rica and Jamaica." In Shahra Razavi and Shireen Hassim (eds.), *Gender and Social Policy in a Global Context*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Huber, Evelyne and John D. Stephens. 2001. *Development and Crisis of the Welfare State: Parties and Policies in Global Markets*. The University of Chicago Press, Chicago, IL.
- . 2000. *The Political Economy of Pension Reform: Latin America in Comparative Perspective*. Geneva 2000 Occasional Paper 7. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Hujo, Katja. 2004. *Soziale Sicherung im Kontext von Stabilisierung und Strukturanpassung: Die Reform der Rentenversicherung in Argentinien* (Social Security in the Context of Stabilization and Structural Adjustment: The Pension Reform in Argentina). Peter Lang, Frankfurt am Main.
- Humphrey, J. 2008. *Private Standards, Small Farmers and Donor Policy: EUREPGAP in Kenya*. IDS Working Paper 308, July. Institute of Development Studies, Brighton.
- Humphrey, John, Neil McCulloch and Masako Ota. 2004. "The impact of European market changes on employment in the Kenyan horticulture sector." *Journal of International Development*, Vol. 16, No. 1, pp. 63–80.
- Hutton, Guy. 2004. *Charting the Path to the World Bank's "No Blanket Policy on User Fees"*. DFID Health Systems Resource Centre, London.
- Hypher, Nicola. 2009. *Universal Access in the Context of Private Sector Participation in Education*. Background paper for



- UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- IFC (International Finance Corporation). 2007. *The Next 4 Billion*. World Bank Group and World Resources Institute, Washington, DC.
- International Labour Organization. 2008a. *Global Employment Trends for Women, March 2008*. International Labour Office, Geneva.
- . 2008b. *The World of Work Report 2008: Income Inequalities in the Age of Globalization*. ILO, Geneva.
- . 2008c. *Paper 1. Social Health Protection. An ILO Strategy towards Universal Access to Health Care*. ILO, Social Security Department, Geneva.
- . 2008d. *Can Low-Income Countries Afford Basic Social Security? Social Security Policy Briefings, Paper 3*. ILO, Geneva.
- . 2008e. *Tanzania Mainland. Social Protection Expenditure and Performance Review and Social Budget*. ILO, Geneva.
- . 2007. *Desafíos para la Igualdad en el Trabajo: Brasil*. ILO, Santiago de Chile.
- . 2006. *The End of Child Labour: Within Reach*. ILO, Geneva.
- . 2003. *Key Indicators of the Labour Market*. Third Edition. ILO, Geneva.
- . 2002. *Women and Men in the Informal Economy: A Statistical Picture*. ILO, Geneva.
- . 1997. *World Labour Report 1997–1998: Industrial Relations, Democracy and Social Stability*. Industrial and Employment Relations Department (DIALOGUE), ILO, Geneva.
- ILO, Social Security Department. 2006. *Social Security for All – Investing in Global Social and Economic Development. A Consultation*. Issues in Social Protection, Discussion Paper 16. ILO, Geneva.
- IMF (International Monetary Fund). 2009. *International Financial Statistics*. [www.imfstatistics.org/imf](http://www.imfstatistics.org/imf), accessed on 20 August 2009.
- INEE (Instituto Nacional para la Evaluación del Educación). 2008. *El Aprendizaje en Tercero de Preescolar en México*. INEE, Mexico, DF.
- Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística. 2008. *Síntese de Indicadores Sociais: Uma Análise das Condições de Vida da População Brasileira 2008*. Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística, Rio de Janeiro.
- Ironmonger, Duncan. 2004. “Bringing up Betty and Bobby: The inputs and outputs of childcare time.” In Nancy Folbre and Michael Bittman (eds.), *Family Time: The Social Organization of Care*. Routledge, New York.
- Iversen, T., J. Pontusson and D. Soskice. 2000. *Unions, Employers, and Central Banks: Macroeconomic Coordination and Institutional Change in Social Market Economies*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Jackson, C. and N. Rao. 2009. “Gender inequality and agrarian change in liberalizing India.” In S. Razavi (ed.), *Gendered Impacts of Liberalization: Towards “Embedded Liberalism?”* UNRISD/Routledge, London and New York.
- Jasso-Aguilar, Rebeca, Howard Waitzkin and Angela Landwehr. 2005. “Multinational cooperations and health care in the United States and Latin America: Strategies, actions and effects.” In Maureen Mackintosh and Meri Koivusalo (eds.), *Commercialization of Health Care: Global and Local Dynamics and Policy Responses*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Jayal, N.G. 2006. *Representing India: Ethnic Diversity and the Governance of Public Institutions*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Jenkins, Rhys. 2005. “Globalisation of production, employment, and poverty: Three macro-meso-micro studies.” *European Journal of Development Research*, Vol. 17, No. 4, pp. 601–625.
- Jha, J. and R. Subrahmanian. 2006. “Secondary education in the Indian state of Uttar Pradesh: Gender dimensions of state policy and practice.” In Shahra Razavi and Shireen Hassim (eds.), *Gender and Social Policy in a Global Context: Uncovering the Gendered Structure of “the Social”*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.

- Jha, Raghendra, Sambit Bhattacharyya, Raghav Gaiha and Shylashri Shankar. 2009. "‘Capture’ of anti-poverty programs: An analysis of the National Rural Employment Guarantee Program in India." *Journal of Asian Economics*, Vol. 20, No. 4, pp. 456–464.
- Jiménez, Juan Pablo and Juan Carlos Gómez Sabaini. 2009. *El Papel de la Política Tributaria Frente a la Crisis Global: Consecuencias y Perspectivas*. Paper presented at the Foro Unión Europea, América Latina y el Caribe, Las políticas fiscales en tiempo de crisis: Volatilidad, cohesión social y economía política de las reformas. ECLAC, Montevideo Mayo.
- Jomo, K.S. 2004. *The New Economic Policy and Interethnic Relations in Malaysia*. Programme on Conflict and Cohesion, Paper No. 7. UNRISD, Geneva.
- . 2003. *Globalization, Liberalization and Equitable Development: Lessons from East Asia*. Overarching Concerns, Paper No. 3. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Jones, D. 2002. "Recent reforms in Singapore’s administrative elite: Responding to the challenges of a rapidly changing economy and society." *Asian Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 10, No. 2, pp. 70–93.
- Jose, A.V. (ed.). 2002. *Organized Labour in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*. ILO, International Institute for Labour Studies, Geneva.
- Kabeer, Naila. 2007. *Marriage, Motherhood and Masculinity in the Global Economy: Reconfigurations of Personal and Economic Life*. Institute of Development Studies, Brighton.
- . 2004. *The Cost of Good Intentions: “Solidarity” in Bangladesh*. Open Democracy, 23 June. [www.opendemocracy.net](http://www.opendemocracy.net), accessed on 5 May 2010.
- . 2000. *The Power to Choose: Bangladeshi Women and Labour Market Decisions in London and Dhaka*. Verso, London.
- . 1998. *Can Buy Me Love? Re-Evaluating Gender, Credit and Empowerment in Rural Bangladesh*. Institute of Development Studies, Brighton.
- Kaldor, Nicholas. 1967. *Strategic Factors in Economic Development*. Cornell University Press, Ithaca, NY.
- Kanbur, R. and T. Venables. 2007. "Spatial disparities and economic development." In D. Held and A. Kaya (eds.), *Global Inequality: Patterns and Explanations*. Polity Press, Cambridge.
- Kanbur, R. and X. Zhang. 2005. "Fifty years of regional inequality in China: A journey through central planning, reform and openness." *Review of Development Economics*, Vol. 9, No. 1, pp. 47–68.
- Kang, D.C. 2002. "Bad loans to good friends: Money politics and the Developmental State in South Korea." *International Organization*, Vol. 56, No. 1, pp 177–207.
- Kangas, Olli. 2009. "Pensions and pension funds in the making of a nation-state and a national economy: The case of Finland." In Katja Hujo and Shea McClanahan (eds.), *Financing Social Policy: Mobilizing Resources for Social Development*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Kangas, Olli and Joakim Palme. 2005. *Social Policy and Economic Development in the Nordic Countries*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Kannan, K.P. 2004. *Social Security, Poverty Reduction and Development. Arguments for Enlarging the Concept and Coverage of Social Security in a Globalizing World*. ILO ESS (Extension of Social Security) Paper No. 21. ILO, Geneva.
- Kapsos, Steven. 2004. *Estimating Growth Requirements for Reducing Working Poverty: Can the World Halve Working Poverty by 2015?* Employment Strategy Paper 2004/14. ILO, Geneva.
- Kaufman, R. and S. Haggard. 2008. *Development, Democracy and Welfare States: Latin America, East Asia, and Eastern Europe*. Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ.
- Kaufmann, Daniel, Aart Kraay and Massimo Mastruzzi. 2009. *Governance Matters VIII: Aggregate and Individual Governance Indicators, 1996–2008*. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 4978. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Kauffman, Daniel, Aart Kraay and Pablo Zoido-Lobato. 1999. *Governance Matters*. World Bank Policy Working Paper No. 2196. World Bank, Washington, DC.

- Kaul, Inge and P. Conceição. 2006. *The New Public Finance: Responding to Global Challenges*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Kay, C. 2002. "Why East Asia overtook Latin America: Agrarian reform, industrialization and development." *Third World Quarterly*, Vol. 23, No. 6, pp. 1073–1102.
- Keck, Margaret E. and Kathryn Sikkink. 1998. *Activists Beyond Borders*. Cornell University Press, Ithaca, NY.
- Keefer, P. and S. Khemani. 2003. *Democracy, Public Expenditures, and the Poor*. World Bank, Policy Research Working Paper 3164. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Khan, Mushtaq H. 2008. *Governance, Growth and Development*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Khoo Bhoo Teik. 2008. *Development Strategies and Poverty Reduction*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- . 2005. "Managing ethnic relations in post-crisis Malaysia and Singapore: Lessons from the New Economic Policy." In Yusuf Bangura and Rodolfo Stavenhagen (eds.), *Racism and Public Policy*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- . 2004. *Managing Ethnic Relations in Post-Crisis Malaysia and Indonesia: Lessons from the New Economic Policy*. Programme on Identities, Conflict and Cohesion, Paper No. 6. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Khoo Khay Jin. 2008. *Poverty and Inequality*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Kim, Gwang-Jo. 2002. "Education policies and reform in South Korea." In World Bank (ed.), *Secondary Education in Africa: Strategies for Renewal – World Bank Presentations at the December 2001 UNESCO/BREDA World Bank Regional Workshop in Mauritius on the Renewal of Secondary Education in Africa*. World Bank Africa Region, Washington, DC.
- Kim, Kee Beom. 2006. *Direct Employment in Multinational Enterprises: Trends and Implications*. ILO, Geneva.
- Kim, Yeon-Myung. 2006. *Towards a Comprehensive Welfare State in South Korea: Institutional Features, New Socio-Economic and Political Pressures, and the Possibility of the Welfare State*. Asia Research Centre Working Paper No. 14. London School of Economics, London. [www.lse.ac.uk/collections/asiaResearchCentre/working%20papers/ARCWorkingPaper14Yeon-MyungKIMJan2006.pdf](http://www.lse.ac.uk/collections/asiaResearchCentre/working%20papers/ARCWorkingPaper14Yeon-MyungKIMJan2006.pdf), accessed on 8 September 2009.
- King, Kenneth. 2006. "Knowledge management and the global agenda for education." In Peter Utting (ed.), *Reclaiming Development Agendas: Knowledge, Power and International Policy-Making*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Kirby, P. 2008. *Explaining Ireland's Development: Economic Growth with Weakening Welfare*. Programme on Social Policy and Development, Paper No. 37. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Klasen, Stephen and Claudia Wink. 2003. "'Missing women': Revisiting the debate." *Feminist Economics*, Vol. 9, Nos. 2–3, pp. 263–299.
- Knack, Stephen and Philip Keefer. 1995. "Institutions and economic performance: Cross-country tests using alternative institutional measures." *Economics and Politics*, Vol. 7, No. 3, pp. 207–227.
- Kogan, I. 2007. *Working through Barriers: Host Country Institutions and Immigrant Labour*. Springer, Dordrecht, The Netherlands.
- Kohli, A. 2008. *State and Redistributive Development in India*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Kohli, A. 2004. *State-Directed Development: Political Power and Industrialization in the Global Periphery*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Kolben, K. 2004. "Trade, monitoring, and the ILO: Working to improve conditions in Cambodia's garment factories." *Yale Human Rights and Development Law Journal*, Vol. 7, pp. 79–107.

- Krueger, Anne O. 1974. "The political economy of the rent-seeking society." *American Economic Review*, Vol. 64, No. 3, pp. 291–303.
- Kum, Hyunsub. 2008. *Inequality and Structural Change*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Kuznets, Simon. 1971. *Economic Growth of Nations*. Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.
- . 1955. "Economic growth and income inequality." *American Economic Review*, Vol. 45, pp. 1–28.
- Kwan Lee, Ching. 2005. *Livelihood Struggles and Market Reform: (Un)making Chinese Labour after State Socialism*. Occasional Paper No. 2. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Kwon, Huck-ju. 2007. *Transforming the Developmental Welfare States in East Asia*. Working Paper No. 40. UNDESA, New York. [www.un.org/esa/desa/papers/2007/wp40\\_2007.pdf](http://www.un.org/esa/desa/papers/2007/wp40_2007.pdf), accessed on 25 January 2010.
- (ed.). 2005. *Transforming the Developmental Welfare State in East Asia*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Kwon, Huck-ju and Byongho Tchoe. 2005. "The political economy of national health insurance." In Maureen Mackintosh and Meri Koivusalo (eds.), *Commercialization of Health Care: Global and Local Dynamics and Policy Responses*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Kwon, Huck-ju and I. Yi. 2008. *Development Strategies, Welfare Regime and Poverty Reduction in the Republic of Korea*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Labour Bureau of the Government of India. 2007. Labour Statistics. <http://labourbureau.nic.in/schemes.html>, accessed on 13 August 2009.
- Lan, Pei-Chia. 2005. "Surrogate family, disposable labour and stratified others: Transnational domestic workers in Taiwan." In Shirlena Huang, Brenda S.A. Yeoh and Noor Abdul Rahman (eds.), *Asian Women as Transnational Domestic Workers*. Marshall Cavendish Academic, Singapore.
- Larbi, G. 2006. "Applying the new public management in developing countries." In Y. Bangura and G. Larbi (eds.), *Public Sector Reform in Developing Countries: Capacity Challenges to Improve Services*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Lavers, Thomas. 2008. *The Politics of Bilateral Donor Assistance*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Lavinas, Lena. 2001. *The Appeal of Minimum Income Programmes in Latin America*. Socio-Economic Security Paper No. 7. ILO, Geneva. [www.ilo.org/public/english/protection/ses/download/docs/latin.pdf](http://www.ilo.org/public/english/protection/ses/download/docs/latin.pdf), accessed on 8 September 2009.
- Lee, Eddie. 2009. *Income Inequality and Redistributive Policies*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Lee, Eunna. 2009. *Problems in Retaining the Legacy of the Traditional Idea of Family-Based Welfare Support in South Korea's Social Welfare Provisions under the National Basic Livelihood Security (NBLs) System*. Paper presented at the Social Policy Association Conference, 29 June–1 July 2009, Edinburgh, Scotland.
- Lee, Y. 2005. *Varieties of Labour Politics in Asian Democracies: Political Institutions and Union Activism in Korea and Taiwan*. Paper delivered at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, DC, 1–4 September.
- Leftwich, A. 2007. *Developmental States, Effective States and Poverty Reduction: The Primacy of Politics*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Lei, Pei-peí. 2006. *Comparing Taiwan and Sweden's Motherhood Protection and Childcare Institutions*. Paper presented at annual meeting of the American Sociological Association, Montreal Convention Center, Montreal, Quebec.
- Levy, David and Ans Kolk. 2002. "Strategic responses to global climate change: Conflicting pressures on multinationals in the oil industry." *Business and Politics*, Vol. 4, No. 3, pp. 275–300.
- Lijphart, A. 1977. *Democracy in Plural Societies: A Comparative Exploration*. Yale University Press, New Haven, CT.

- Linder, W. and I. Steffen. 2006. "Ethnic structure, inequality and governance in the public sector in Switzerland." In Y. Bangura (ed.), *Ethnic Inequalities and Public Sector Governance*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Lindert, Kathy, Anja Linder, Jason Hobbs and Bénédicte de la Brière. 2007. *The Nuts and Bolts of Brazil's Bolsa Família Program: Implementing Conditional Cash Transfers in a Decentralized Context*. Social Protection Discussion Paper, Report No. 0709. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Lipset, S.M. and S. Rokkan (eds.). 1967. *Party Systems and Voter Alignments: Cross-National Perspectives*. Free Press, New York.
- Lo Vuolo, Rubén M. 2008. *Promesas Falsas y Necesidades Ciertas. Acerca del Proyecto de Creación del Sistema Integrado de Previsión Argentino*. CIEPP Serie Análisis de Coyuntura No. 18. Centro Interdisciplinario para el Estudio de las Políticas Públicas, Buenos Aires.
- Lo Vuolo, Rubén M. and Alfredo C. Barbeito (eds.). 1998. *La nueva Oscuridad de la Política Social*. Centro Interdisciplinario para el Estudio de las Políticas Públicas/Miño y Dávila, Buenos Aires.
- Lue, Jen-Der. 2008. *Welfare Regime, Social Protection and Poverty Reduction*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Lund, Frances. 2009. *Research Report 3: South Africa*. Project on the Political and Social Economy of Care. UNRISD, Geneva.
- . 2002. "Crowding in care, security and micro-enterprise formation: Revisiting the role of the state in poverty reduction, and in development." *Journal of International Development*, Vol. 14, No. 6, pp. 681–694.
- Lund, Frances and Debbie Budlender. 2009. *Paid Care Providers in South Africa: Nurses, Domestic Workers and Home-Based Care Workers*. Project on the Political and Social Economy of Care. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Mackintosh, M. and M. Koivusalo (eds.). 2005. *Commercialization of Health Care: Global and Local Dynamics and Policy Responses*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Mackintosh, Maureen and Paula Tibandebage. 2006. "Gender and health sector reform: Analytical perspectives on African experience." In Shahra Razavi and Shireen Hassim (eds.), *Gender and Social Policy in a Global Context: Uncovering the Gendered Structure of "the Social"*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- . 2005. "Inequality and redistribution in health care." In Thandika Mkandawire (ed.), *Social Policy in a Development Context*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Maipose, G.S. 2008. *Institutional Dynamics of Sustained Rapid Economic Growth with Limited Impact on Poverty Reduction*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Mancuso, Wagner Pralon. 2010. "Lobbying to reduce the 'Brazil cost': The political strategies of Brazilian entrepreneurs." In José Carlos Marques and Peter Utting (eds.), *Business, Politics and Public Policy: Implications for Inclusive Development*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Mankiw, N., D. Romer and D. Weil. 1992. "A contribution to the empirics of economic growth." *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol. 107, pp. 407–437.
- Mann, M. 1986. *The Sources of Social Power*. Volume 1: *A History of Power from the Beginning to A.D. 1760*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Manning, C. 2005. "Assessing African party systems after the third wave." *Party Politics*, Vol. 11, 6 November, pp. 707–727.
- Manow, Philip. 2001. *Globalization, Corporate Finance, and Coordinated Capitalism: Pension Finance in Germany and Japan*. Working Paper No. 01/5, MpifG. Max-Planck-Institute for the Study of Societies, Cologne.
- Mansfeldová, Z. 2005. *Economic Policy Making and Parliamentary Accountability in the Czech Republic*. Programme on Democracy, Governance and Human Rights, Paper No. 17. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Mares, Isabela. 2007. "The economic consequences of the welfare state." *International Social Security Review*, Vol. 60, Nos. 2–3, pp. 65–81.

- Marques, José Carlos. 2010. "Organized business and social policy in comparative perspective." In José Carlos Marques and Peter Utting (eds.), *Business, Politics and Public Policy: Implications for Inclusive Development*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Marques, José Carlos and Peter Utting (eds.). 2010. *Business, Politics and Public Policy: Implications for Inclusive Development*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Martínez Franzoni, Juliana. 2007. *Costa Rican Social Protection: The Accomplishments and Strains of a Showcase*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Martínez Franzoni, Juliana, Carmen Largaespada and Karime Ulloa. 2009. *Research Report 3: Nicaragua*. Project on the Political and Social Economy of Care. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Matthews, Bob and Yoonsoon Jung. 2006. "The future of health care in South Korea and the UK." *Social Policy & Society*, Vol. 5, No. 3, pp. 375–385.
- Mauro, P. 1997. "Why worry about corruption?" *IMF Economic Issues*, Vol. 97, No. 6, pp. 1–12.
- Maxwell, S. 2001. "Innovative and important, yes, but also instrumental and incomplete: The treatment of redistribution in the new 'New Poverty Agenda'." *Journal of International Development*, Vol. 13, No. 3, pp. 331–341.
- McCartney, M. 2004. *Export Promotion, the Fallacy of Composition and Declining Terms of Trade (or the Moors Last Sigh)*. Paper No. 133. School of Oriental and African Studies, London.
- McCourt, W. 2006. "Employment and pay reform in developing and transition societies." In Y. Bangura and G. Larbi (eds.), *Public Sector Reform in Developing Countries: Capacity Challenges to Improve Services*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- McIntyre, D., L. Baba and B. Makan. 1998. *Equity in Public Sector Health Care Financing and Expenditure in South Africa: An Analysis of Trends between 1995/96 to 2000/2001*. The Health Systems Trust, Durban.
- McKeon, N. 1999. *Grassroots Development and Participation in Policy Negotiations: Bridging the Micro-Macro Gap in Senegal*. Paper presented at a World Bank workshop on Agricultural Producer Organizations: Their Contribution to Rural Capacity Building and Poverty Reduction, Washington, DC, 28–30 June.
- McKinley, T. 2004. *MDG-Based PRSPs Need More Ambitious Economic Policies*. Draft discussion paper. UNDP, New York.
- McMichael, P. 2009. *Global Food Crisis: Causes and Prospects for Policy Alternatives*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Meagher, Kate. 2007. "Manufacturing disorder: Liberalization, informal enterprise and economic 'ungovernance' in African small firm clusters." *Development and Change*, Vol. 38, No. 3, pp. 473–503.
- Medici, A. 2002. *Financing Health Politics in Brazil: Achievements, Challenges, and Proposals*. Working paper. Inter-American Development Bank, Washington, DC.
- Meena, Ruth. 2008. *Social Policy Regime, Care Policies and Programmes in the Context of HIV/AIDS. Research Report 3*. Project on the Political and Social Economy of Care. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Mehlum, Halvor, Karl Moene and Ragnar Torvik. 2009. *Mineral Rents and Social Development in Norway*. Project on Financing Social Policy in Mineral-Rich Countries. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Mehrotra, S. 2000. *Integrating Economic and Social Policy: Good Practices from High-Achieving Countries*. Innocenti Working Papers No. 80. United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), Innocenti Research Centre, Florence.
- Mehrotra, Santosh K. and Enrique Delamonica. 2007. *Eliminating Human Poverty: Macroeconomic and Social Policies for Equitable Growth*. Zed Books, London and New York.
- Meidner, R. and G. Rehn. 1951. *Fackföreningsrörelsen och den Fulla Sysselsättningen*. LO, Stockholm.
- Meisel, N. and J. Ould Aoudia. 2008. *Is "Good Governance" a Good Development Strategy?* Working Paper No. 58. Agence Française de Développement (AFD), Paris.

- Mejido Costoya, Manuel, Peter Utting and Gloria Carrión. 2010. *The Changing Coordinates of Trade and Power in Latin America: Implications for Policy Space and Policy Coherence*. Programme on Markets, Business and Regulation, Paper No. 7. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Melo, Marcus. A. 2008. *Democracy, Social Spending and Poverty*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- . 2007a. *The “Unsocial” Leviathan: Interests, Institutions and Social Policy in Brazil*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- . 2007b. “Unexpected successes, unanticipated failures: Social policy from Cardoso to Lula.” In Timothy Power and Peter Kingston (eds.), *Democratic Brazil Revisited*. University of Pittsburgh Press, Pittsburgh, PA.
- Meltzer, E. and S. Richard. 1981. “A rational theory of the size of government.” *Journal of Political Economy*, Vol. 89, No. 5, pp. 914–927.
- Mercoiret, Marie-Rose. 2006. “Les organisations paysannes et les politiques agricoles.” *Afrique Contemporaine*, Vol. 217, January, pp. 135–157.
- Mesa-Lago, Carmelo. 2009a. “Social insurance (pensions and health), labour markets and coverage in Latin America.” In K. Hujo and S. McClanahan (eds.), *Financing Social Policy: Mobilizing Resources for Social Development*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- . 2009b. “La Ley de la Reforma de la Previsión Social Argentina.” *Nueva Sociedad*, No. 219, January-February, pp. 14–30.
- . 2008. *Social Insurance (Pensions and Health), Labour Markets and Coverage in Latin America*. Programme on Social Policy and Development, Paper No. 36. UNRISD, Geneva.
- MIDEPLAN. 2006. *Encuesta de Caracterización Socioeconómica Nacional CASEN 2006*. Ministerio de Planificación, Santiago de Chile.
- MIDEPLAN–SIDES (Ministerio de Planificación Nacional y Política Económica–Sistema de Indicadores sobre Desarrollo Sostenible). 2009a. “Costa Rica: Inversión social como porcentaje del PIB. Periodo 1987–2008.” [www.mideplan.go.cr/sides/social/03-03.htm](http://www.mideplan.go.cr/sides/social/03-03.htm), accessed on 18 September 2009.
- . 2009b. “Salud: Cobertura del Régimen de Enfermedad y Maternidad”. [www.mideplan.go.cr/sides/social/05-01.htm](http://www.mideplan.go.cr/sides/social/05-01.htm), accessed on 18 September 2009.
- Miguel, E. 2004. “Tribe or nation? Nation building and public goods in Kenya versus Tanzania.” *World Politics*, Vol. 56, April, pp. 327–362.
- Milanovic, B. 2007. *Worlds Apart: Measuring International and Global Inequality*. Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ.
- Milberg, William. 2008. “Shifting sources and uses of profits: Sustaining US financialization with global value chains.” *Economy and Society*, Vol. 37, Issue 3, pp. 1469–5766.
- Miller, D. 1995. *On Nationality*. Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- Ministerio da Previdência Social do Brazil. 2007. *Financiamento da Previdência Social*. Ministerio da Previdência Social, Brasília. [www.previdenciasocial.gov.br/arquivos/office/4\\_081010-120047-531.pps](http://www.previdenciasocial.gov.br/arquivos/office/4_081010-120047-531.pps), accessed on 18 August 2009.
- Ministry of Commerce, Cambodia. 2004. *Cambodia’s Garment Industry: Meeting the Challenges of the Post-Quota Environment*. Phase 1 Report: Executive Summary, October. Ministry of Commerce, Phnom Penh.
- Ministry for Health, Welfare and Family Affairs, Republic of Korea. 2008. *Bokeun Bokji Kajok Baekso* (White Paper on Health, Welfare and Family Affairs). Ministry for Health, Welfare and Family Affairs, Seoul.
- Mitullah, Winnie V. 2008. *Poverty and Social Service Provision in Kenya: Balancing Public and Private Provision*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Mkandawire, Thandika. 2006. *Disempowering New Democracies and the Persistence of Poverty*. Programme on Democracy, Governance and Human Rights, Paper No. 21. UNRISD, Geneva.

- . 2005. *Targeting and Universalism in Poverty Reduction*. Programme on Social Policy and Development, Paper No. 23. UNRISD, Geneva.
- . 2004. “Disempowering new democracies and the persistence of poverty.” In M. Spoor (ed.), *Globalization, Poverty and Conflict*. Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht.
- . 2001a. *Social Policy in a Development Context*. Programme on Social Policy and Development, Paper No. 7. UNRISD, Geneva.
- . 2001b. “Thinking about developmental states in Africa.” *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, Vol. 25, pp. 289–313.
- . 1995. “Fiscal structure, state contraction and political responses in Africa.” In T. Mkandawire and A. Olukoshi (eds.), *Between Liberalisation and Oppression: The Politics of Structural Adjustment in Africa*. Council for the Development of Social Science Research in Africa (CODESRIA), Dakar.
- Mold, Andrew, Sebastian Paulo and Annalisa Prizzon. 2009. *Taking Stock of the Credit Crunch: Implications for Development Finance and Global Governance*. Working Paper 227. OECD, Paris.
- Molenaers, N. 2008. *Civil Society Participation under the New Aid Approach. How Pro-Poor Can You Get?* Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Molyneux, Maxine. 2007. *Change and Continuity in Social Protection in Latin America: Mothers at the Service of the State?* Programme on Gender and Development, Paper No. 1. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Montecinos, V. 2004. *Economic Policy-Making and Parliamentary Accountability in Chile*. Programme on Democracy, Governance and Human Rights, Paper No. 11. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Moore, Mick. 2004. “Revenues, state formation, and the quality of governance in developing countries.” *International Political Science Review*, Vol. 25, No. 3, pp. 297–319.
- Morrissey, Oliver. 2009. “Aid and the financing of public social sector spending.” In Katja Hujo and Shea McClanahan (eds.), *Financing Social Policy: Mobilizing Resources for Social Development*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Mukhopadhyay, S.C. 2000. “CPI (M) in West Bengal: Woes of the parliamentary Left.” *Economic and Political Weekly*, 10–16 June.
- Müller, Katharina. 2009. “Contested universalism: From Bonosol to Renta Dignidad in Bolivia.” *International Journal of Social Welfare*, Vol. 18, No. 2, pp. 163–172.
- . 2003. *Privatising Old-Age Security. Latin America and Eastern Europe Compared*. Edward Elgar Publishing, Cheltenham.
- Murali, Kanta. 2010. “Liberalization, business-state relations and labour policy in India.” In José Carlos Marques and Peter Utting (eds.), *Business, Politics and Public Policy: Implications for Inclusive Development*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Mustapha, R. 2006. “Ethnic structure, inequality and governance of the public sector in Nigeria.” In Y. Bangura (ed.), *Ethnic Inequalities and Public Sector Governance*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Nagaraj, R. 2008. *Development Strategies and Poverty Reduction: Indian Experience*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Narayanan, S. 2008. “Employment guarantee, women’s work and childcare.” *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. XLIII, No. 9, pp. 10–13.
- National Bureau of Statistics, United Republic of Tanzania. 2009. [www.nbs.go.tz](http://www.nbs.go.tz), accessed on 13 August 2008.
- . 2005. *Demographic and Health Survey 2004–05*. National Bureau of Statistics, Dar es Salaam.
- Nayyar, D. 2006. *Development through Globalization*. Research Paper No. 2006/29. UNU–WIDER, Helsinki.
- Newell, Peter. 2002. “From responsibility to citizenship: Corporate accountability for development.” *IDS Bulletin*, Vol. 33, No. 2, pp. 91–100.



- Nickson, A. 2008. *Managerial Reforms and Developmental State Capacity*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Nillesan, P. and Barbara Harriss-White. 2004. "Life chances: Development and female disadvantage." In Barbara Harriss-White and S. Janakarajan (eds.), *Rural India Facing the 21st Century*. Anthem Press, London.
- Nolan, Peter, Jin Zhang and Chunhang Lui. 2008. "The global business revolution, the cascade effect, and the challenge for firms from developing countries." *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, Vol. 32, pp. 29–47.
- North, Douglass C. 1990. *Institutions, Institutional Change and Economic Performance*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Nthomang, Keitseope. 2009. *Basic Social Services and Poverty Reduction in Botswana*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- . 2007. "Democracy and social policy in Botswana." In Y. Bangura (ed.), *Democracy and Social Policy*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Nussbaum, M. 2001. *Women and Human Development: The Capabilities Approach*. Cambridge University Press, New York.
- Ocampo, José Antonio. 2008. "Las concepciones de la política social: Universalismo versus focalización." *Nueva Sociedad*, No. 215, May-June, pp. 36–61. [www.nuso.org/upload/articulos/3521\\_1.pdf](http://www.nuso.org/upload/articulos/3521_1.pdf), accessed on 1 February 2010.
- ODI (Overseas Development Institute). 2009. *A Development Charter for the G-20*. ODI, London.
- OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development). 2008a. *Social Expenditure Database*. [www.oecd.org/els/social/expenditure](http://www.oecd.org/els/social/expenditure), accessed on 20 March 2008.
- . 2008b. *Family Database*. [www.oecd.org/els/social/family/database](http://www.oecd.org/els/social/family/database), accessed on 20 March 2008.
- . 2007. *Social Expenditure Database*. [www.oecd.org/document/9/0,3343,en\\_2649\\_34637\\_38141385\\_1\\_1\\_1\\_1,00.html](http://www.oecd.org/document/9/0,3343,en_2649_34637_38141385_1_1_1_1,00.html), accessed on 20 August 2009.
- . 2005. *OECD Employment Outlook*. OECD, Paris.
- OECD-DAC (Development Assistance Committee). 2009a. *Aid Statistics*. [www.oecd.org/dac/stats/data](http://www.oecd.org/dac/stats/data), accessed on 20 August 2009.
- . 2009b. *Aid Targets Slipping Out of Reach?* [www.oecd.org/dataoecd/47/25/41724314.pdf](http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/47/25/41724314.pdf), accessed in June 2010.
- . 2009c. *Development Aid at Its Highest Level Ever in 2008*. [www.oecd.org/document/13/0,3343,en\\_2649\\_34487\\_42458595\\_1\\_1\\_1\\_1,00.html](http://www.oecd.org/document/13/0,3343,en_2649_34487_42458595_1_1_1_1,00.html), accessed in June 2010.
- OECD Watch. 2010. *10 Years On: Assessing the Contribution of the OECD Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises to Responsible Business Conduct*. OECD Watch, Amsterdam.
- Ohno, I. 2002. *Diversifying PRSP: The Vietnamese Model for Growth-Oriented Poverty Reduction*. Workshops at the World Summit on Sustainable Development, Johannesburg, 30 August and 1 September.
- Oi, Jean C. 2008. *Development Strategies, Welfare Regime and Poverty Reduction in China*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- O'Laughlin, Bridget. 2007. "A bigger piece of a very small pie: Intrahousehold resource allocation and poverty reduction in Africa." *Development and Change*, Vol. 38, No.1, pp.21–44.
- Oloo, A. 2008. *Developmental State Capacity and Institutional Reform: The Case of Kenya*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Olowu, D. 2006. "Decentralization policies and practices under adjustment and democratization in Africa." In Y. Bangura and G.A. Larbi (eds.), *Public Sector Reform in Developing Countries: Capacity Challenges to Improve Services*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Olson, M. 1982. *The Rise and Decline of Nations*. Yale University Press, London.
- . 2000. "Dictatorship, democracy and development." In Mancur Olson and Satu Kähkönen (eds.), *A Not-So-Dismal Science: A Broader View of Economies and Societies*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.

- Olukoshi, A. 1998a. *The Elusive Prince of Denmark: Structural Adjustment and the Crisis of Governance in Africa*. Research Report No. 104. Nordiska Afrikainstitutet, Uppsala.
- . (ed.). 1998b. *The Politics of Opposition in Contemporary Africa*. Nordiska Afrikainstitutet, Uppsala.
- Orloff, Ann Shola. 2002. *Women's Employment and Welfare Regimes: Globalization, Export Orientation and Social Policy in Europe and North America*. Programme on Social Policy and Development, Paper No. 12. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Orozco, Manuel. 2009. "Remittances and social development: The Latin American experience." In Katja Hujo and Shea McClanahan (eds.), *Financing Social Policy: Mobilizing Resources for Social Development*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Ortiz, Isabel. 2009. "Financing for development: International redistribution." In Katja Hujo and Shea McClanahan (eds.), *Financing Social Policy: Mobilizing Resources for Social Development*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Pal, Karuna, Christina Behrendt, Florian Léger, Michael Cichon and Krzysztof Hagemeyer. 2005. *Can Low Income Countries Afford Basic Social Protection? First Results of a Modelling Exercise*. Issues in Social Protection, Discussion Paper No. 13. ILO, Geneva.
- Palma, José Gabriel. 2005. "Four sources of 'deindustrialization' and a new concept of the 'Dutch disease'." In J.A. Ocampo (ed.), *Beyond Reforms: Structural Dynamics and Macroeconomic Vulnerability*. ECLAC, Washington, DC.
- Palpacuer, Florence. 2010. "Challenging governance in global commodity chains: The case of transnational activist campaigns for better work conditions." In Peter Utting and José Carlos Marques (eds.), *Corporate Social Responsibility and Regulatory Governance: Towards Inclusive Development?* UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Palriwala, Rajni and N. Neetha. 2009a. *The Care Diamond: State Social Policy and the Market*. Project on the Political and Social Economy of Care, UNRISD, Geneva.
- . 2009b. *The Political and Social Economy of Care: The Case of Childcare in India*. Project on the Political and Social Economy of Care. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Patel, Leila. 2009. *The Gendered Character of Social Care in the Non-Profit Sector in South Africa*. Centre for Social Development in Africa, UNRISD and Centre for Social Development Research in Africa, University of Johannesburg, Johannesburg.
- Paul, S. and S. Sekhar. 1997. "A report card on public services: A comparative analysis of five cities in India." *Regional Development Dialogue*, Vol. 18, No. 2, Autumn, pp. 119–32.
- Pauw, Kalie and Liberty Mncube. 2007a. *Expanding the Social Security Net in South Africa: Opportunities, Challenges and Constraints*. International Poverty Centre Country Study No. 8. International Poverty Centre-UNDP, Brasilia. [www.ipc-undp.org/pub/IPCCountryStudy8.pdf](http://www.ipc-undp.org/pub/IPCCountryStudy8.pdf), accessed on 7 September 2009.
- . 2007b. *The Impact of Growth and Redistribution on Poverty and Inequality in South Africa*. Report No. 7. International Poverty Centre-UNDP, Brasilia.
- Peng, Ito. 2009. *Research Report 3: South Korea*. Project on the Political and Social Economy of Care. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Perez Ribas, Rafael, Fabio Veras Soares and Guilherme Issamu Hirata. 2008. "The impact of CCTs. What we know and what we are not sure about." *Poverty in Focus*, No. 15, August. International Poverty Centre-UNDP, Brasilia.
- Petrakos, G. and Y. Saratsis. 2000. "Regional inequalities in Greece." *Papers in Regional Science*, Vol. 79, pp. 57–74.
- Pierson, Chris. 2004. "'Late industrializers' and the development of the welfare state." In Thandika Mkandawire (ed.), *Social Policy in a Development Context*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Pilat, D., A. Cimper, K. Olsen and C. Webb. 2006. *The Changing Nature of Manufacturing in OECD Economies*. STI Working paper 2006/9. OECD, Paris.
- Pogge, T. and S.G. Reddy. 2006. "Unknown: The extent, distribution and trend of global income poverty." *Economic and Political Weekly*, 3 June, pp. 2241–2247.

- Poirson, Hélène. 2006. *The Tax System in India: Could Reform Spur Growth?* IMF Working Paper WP/06/93. IMF, Washington, DC.
- Pollin, Robert, Mwangi wa Githinji and James Heintz. 2008. *An Employment-Targeted Economic Program for Kenya*. Elgar, Aldershot and Northampton.
- Ponte, Stefano. 2008. *Developing a "Vertical" Dimension to Chronic Poverty Research: Some Lessons from Global Value Chain Analysis*. Report No. 111. Chronic Poverty Research Centre, London.
- Porter, Michael E. and Mark R. Kramer. 2006. "Strategy and society: The link between competitive advantage and corporate social responsibility." *Harvard Business Review*, Vol. 84, No. 12, pp. 78–92.
- Potter, D. 1997, "Democratization at the same time in South Korea and Taiwan." In D. Potter, D. Goldblatt, M. Kiloh and P. Lewis (eds.), *Democratization*. Polity Press, Cambridge.
- Prahalad, C.K. 2004. *The Fortune at the Bottom of the Pyramid: Eradicating Poverty Through Profits*. Wharton School Publishing, Upper Saddle River, NJ.
- Prasad, Naren (ed.). 2008. *Social Policies and Private Sector Participation in Water Supply beyond Regulation*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Presidencia. 2008. *Vivir Mejor: Política Social del Gobierno Federal*. Gobierno Federal de México, Mexico, DF.
- Pressman, Steven. 1995. *The Gender Poverty Gap in Developed Countries: Causes and Cures*. Luxembourg Income Study Working Paper No. 135. Luxembourg Income Study, Luxembourg.
- Psacharopoulos, G. and Z. Tzannatos. 1992. *Case Studies on Women's Employment and Pay in Latin America*. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Quah, J. 2003. "Public administration in Singapore: The role of the public bureaucracy in a one-party dominant system." In K. Tummala (ed.), *Comparative Bureaucratic Systems*. Lexington Books, Lexington, MA.
- Ramachandran, V.K. and M. Swaminathan. 2004. "Institutional reform and rural credit in India, 1969–2003." In V.K. Ramachandran and M. Swaminathan (eds.), *Institutional Reform and Rural Credit in India*. Tulika, New Delhi.
- Ratha, Dilip and Sanket Mohapatra. 2009. *Revised Outlook for Remittances Flows 2009–2011: Remittances Expected to Fall by 5 to 8 Percent in 2009*. Migration and Development Brief No. 9. World Bank, Washington, DC. [www-wds.worldbank.org/servlet/main?menuPK](http://www-wds.worldbank.org/servlet/main?menuPK), accessed on 20 August 2009.
- Ravallion, M. 1988. *Inpres and inequality: A distributional perspective on the centre's regional disbursements.* *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, Volume 24, Issue 3, December, pp. 53–71.
- Razavi, Shahra. 2007a. "Liberalization and the debates on women's access to land." *Third World Quarterly*, Vol. 28, No. 8, pp. 1479–1500.
- . 2007b. *The Political and Social Economy of Care in a Development Context: Conceptual Issues, Research Questions and Policy Options*. Programme on Gender and Development, Paper No. 3. UNRISD, Geneva.
- . 2006. "'New frontiers of social policy' and the silences of the 'Arusha Statement'." *Global Social Policy*, Vol. 6, No. 3, December, pp. 278–281.
- (ed.). 2003. *Agrarian Change, Gender and Land Rights*. Special Issue, *Journal of Agrarian Change*, Vol. 3, Nos.1 & 2.
- Razavi, Shahra, Ruth Pearson and Caroline Danloy (eds.). 2004. *Globalization, Export-Oriented Employment and Social Policy: Gendered Connections*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Revenue Watch Institute. 2009. *Análisis Quincenal: Latin America Update, 21 April*. [www.revenuewatch.org/news/biweekly-la-042109.php](http://www.revenuewatch.org/news/biweekly-la-042109.php), accessed on 20 August 2009.
- Richter, Judith. 2004. *Public-Private Partnerships and International Health Policy-Making: How Can Public Interests Be Safeguarded?* Ministry for Foreign Affairs of Finland, Development Policy Information Unit, Helsinki.
- Riesco, Manuel. 2008. *Comment on Guajardo's "Mineral Rents and Social Development in Chile"*. Paper prepared for the UNRISD workshop on Financing Social Policy in Mineral-Rich Countries, Geneva, 24–25 April.

- . 2007. *Latin America. A New Developmental Welfare State Model in the Making?* UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Riesco, Manuel, Gustavo Lagos and Marco Lima. 2005. *The “Pay Your Taxes” Debate: Perspectives on Corporate Taxation and Social Responsibility in the Chilean Mining Industry*. Programme on Technology, Business and Society, Paper No. 16. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Rittberger, Volker and Martin Nettesheim (eds.). 2008. *Changing Patterns of Authority in the Global Political Economy*. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Robinson, J.A. and T. Verdier. 2002. *The Political Economy of Clientelism*. CEPR Discussion Paper 3205. The Centre for Economic and Policy Research, Washington, DC.
- Rodriguez-Pose, A. and J. Sanchez-Reaza. 2005. “Economic polarization through trade: Trade liberalization and regional inequality in Mexico.” In R. Kanbur and T. Venables (eds.), *Spatial Inequality and Development*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Ross, M. 2006. “Is democracy good for the poor?” *American Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 50, No. 4. pp 860–874.
- Rostow, Walt Whitman. 1960. *The Stages of Economic Growth: A Non-Communist Manifesto*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Sachs, Jeffrey D. 2007. “How to handle the macroeconomics of oil wealth.” In M. Humphreys, J.D. Sachs, and J.E. Stiglitz (eds.), *Escaping the Resource Curse*. Columbia University Press, New York.
- Sachs, Jeffrey D. and Andrew M. Warner. 1995. *Natural Resource Abundance and Economic Growth*. Working Paper No. 5398. National Bureau of Economic Research, Washington, DC.
- Sahn, D. and D. Stifel. 2003. “Urban-rural inequality in living standards in Africa.” *Journal of African Economies*, Vol. 12, No. 1, pp. 564–597.
- Sainsbury, D. 1996. *Gender, Equality and Welfare States*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Saith, A. 2006. “From universal values to Millennium Development Goals: Lost in translation.” *Development and Change*, Vol. 37, p. 6.
- Sala-I-Martin, X., G. Doppelhofer and R. Miller. 2004. “Determinants of long-term growth: A Bayesian averaging of classical estimates (BACE) approach.” *American Economic Review*, Vol. 94, No. 4, pp. 813–835.
- Samson, Michael and Sheshangai Kaniki. 2008. “Social pensions as developmental social security for Africa.” In Degol Hailu and Fabio Veras Soares (eds.), *Cash Transfers in Africa and Latin America: An Overview*. International Poverty Centre, Brasilia.
- Sandbrook, R., M. Edelman, P. Heller and J. Teichman. 2007. *Social Democracy in the Global Periphery: Origins, Challenges, Prospects*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, MA.
- Santiso, Javier. 2006. *Latin America’s Political Economy of the Possible*. MIT Press, Cambridge, MA.
- Santos, Boaventura de Sousa and César A. Rodríguez-Garavito (eds.). 2005. *Law and Globalization from Below: Towards a Cosmopolitan Legality*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- SASSA (South African Social Security Agency). 2009. *SASSA Annual Report 2008/09*. [www.pmg.org.za/docs/2010/100216sassarep.pdf](http://www.pmg.org.za/docs/2010/100216sassarep.pdf), accessed on 22 February 2010.
- Sawyer, Suzana and Edmund Terence Gomez. 2008. *Transnational Governmentality and Resource Extraction – Indigenous Peoples, Multinational Corporations, Multilateral Institutions and the State*. Programme on Identities, Conflict and Cohesion, Paper No. 13. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Schiavo-Campo, S., G. de Tommaso and A. Mukherjee. 1997. *An International Statistical Survey of Government Employment and Wages*. Policy Research Working Paper No. 1806. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Schmelzer, S.E. 2005. *Poverty in Brazil – What Role Do Racial Differences Play?* Master’s thesis.

- Schmitter, P.C. 2006. *The Politics of Organized Interests*. December, European University Institute, San Domenico di Fiesole, Italy. Mimeo.
- Schneider, Aaron and Marcelo Baquero. 2006. *Get What You Want, Give What You Can: Embedded Public Finance in Porto Alegre*. Centre for the Future State, IDS Working Paper 226. Institute of Development Studies, Brighton.
- Schneider, Ben Ross. 2007. *Business Politics and Social Policy in Latin America*. Paper presented at the conference on Business, Social Policy and Corporate Political Influence in Developing Countries, Geneva, 12–13 November.
- . 2004. *Business Politics and the State in 20th Century Latin America*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Schwarzer, Helmut and Ana Carolina Querino. 2002. *Non-Contributory Pensions in Brazil: The Impact on Poverty Reduction*. ILO-ESS Paper No. 11. ILO, Geneva.
- Schwarzman, S. 2009. “Bolsa família: Mitos e realidades.” *Interesse Nacional*, Vol. 2, No. 7, December, pp. 20–28.
- Seddon, D. and L. Zeilig 2005, “Class and protest in Africa: New waves.” *Review of African Political Economy*, No. 103, pp. 9–27.
- Seekings, Jeremy and Nicoli Nattrass. 2008. *Why Don't the Poor Get More: The State and Poverty in Post-Apartheid South Africa*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- . 2005. *Class, Race, and Inequality in South Africa*. Yale University Press, New Haven, CT.
- Seguino, Stephanie. 2000a. “Accounting for gender in Asian economic growth.” *Feminist Economics*, Vol. 6, No. 3, pp. 27–58.
- . 2000b. “The effects of structural change and economic liberalisation on gender wage differentials in South Korea and Taiwan.” *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, Vol. 24, pp. 437–459.
- . 1997. “Gender wage, inequality and export-led growth in South Korea.” *Journal of Development Studies*, Vol. 34, No. 2, pp. 102–132.
- Segura-Urbiego, A. 2007. *The Political Economy of the Welfare State in Latin America: Globalization, Democracy and Development*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Selolwane, Onalenna Doo. 2008. *Organized Interest Groups, Development Strategies and Social Policies: A Review of Poverty Reduction and Policy Regimes in Botswana*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- . 2006. “Botswana: Ethnic structure and public sector governance.” In Y. Bangura (ed.), *Ethnic Inequalities and Public Sector Governance*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Sen, Amartya. 1999. *Development as Freedom*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- . 1990. “More than 100 million women are missing.” *New York Review of Books*, 20 December, pp. 61–65.
- Sen, Gita and Durgam Rajasekhar. 2009. *Social Protection in India: Policies, Experiences, Challenges*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Sen, G., A. Iyer and A. George. 2002. “Structural reforms and health equity: A comparison of NSS Surveys, 1986–87 and 1995–96.” *Economic and Political Weekly*, 6 April, pp. 1342–1352.
- Shah, Shekhar and Manju Rani. 2003. “Worlds apart: Why are Kerala and Uttar Pradesh so different in their human development outcomes?” Background paper for the *World Development Report*. World Bank, Washington, DC. Mimeo.
- Shankar, P.S.V. and M. Shah. 2009. *Rethinking Reforms: A New Vision for the Social Sector in India*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Sheingate, Adam. 2008. *Agrarian Social Pacts and Poverty Reduction*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Shepherd, A., E. Gyimah-Boadi, S. Gariba, S. Plagerson and W.A. Musa. 2005. *Bridging the North South Divide in Ghana?* Background paper for the *World Development Report 2006: Equity & Development*. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Shorrocks, Anthony and Rolph van der Hoeven (eds.). 2005. *Growth, Inequality and Poverty: Prospects for Pro-Poor Economic Development*. UNU–WIDER Studies in Development Economics. Oxford University Press, Oxford.

- Silva, Pedro Luiz Barros and Noberto Dachs. 2008. *Social Protection in Brazil: Access to Health Care, Education and Water and Sanitation (Sewage and Garbage Collection)*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Silveira Neto, Raul da Mota and Carlos R. Azzoni. 2010. "Non-spatial government policies and regional income inequality in Brazil." *Regional Studies*, first published 25 February. Available online at [www.informaworld.com/smpp/section?content=a919515506&fulltext=713240928](http://www.informaworld.com/smpp/section?content=a919515506&fulltext=713240928).
- Simms, Chris, Mike Rowson and Siobhan Peattie. 2001. *The Bitterest Pill of All. The Collapse of Africa's Health Systems*. Save the Children Briefing Report. Medact, London.
- Sindzingre, Alice. 2009. "Financing developmental social policies in low-income countries." In Katja Hujo and Shea McClanahan (eds.), *Financing Social Policy: Mobilizing Resources for Social Development*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Singh, Nirvikar. 2008. "Services-led industrialization in India: Assessment and lessons." In D. O'Connor and M. Kj llerstr m (eds.), *Industrial Development for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*. Zed Books, New York.
- Siphambe, H.P. 2008. *Development Strategies and Poverty Reduction in Botswana*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Skocpol, T. 1985. "Bringing the state back in: Strategies of analysis in current research." In P. Evans, D. Rueschmeyer and T. Skocpol (eds.), *Bringing the State Back In*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Slater, Rachel. 2008. *Cash Transfers, Social Protection and Poverty Reduction*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Smith, S., D. Auret, S. Barrientos, C. Dolan, K. Kleinbooi, C. Njobvu, M. Opondo and A. Tallontire. 2004. *Ethical Trade in African Horticulture: Gender, Rights and Participation*. IDS Working Paper 223. Institute of Development Studies, Brighton.
- Smoke, P. 2006. "Fiscal decentralization in developing countries: Theory and practice." In Y. Bangura and G.A. Larbi (eds.), *Public Sector Reform in Developing Countries: Capacity Challenges to Improve Services*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Songsore, J. 2003. *Regional Development in Ghana: The Theory and the Reality*. Woeli Publishing Services, Accra.
- Sood, Atul. 2007. *Changing Nature of State-Business Relations in India: Implications for Social and Labour Market Policies*. Paper presented at the UNRISD conference on Business, Social Policy and Corporate Political Influence in Developing Countries, Geneva, 12–13 November.
- Sood, Atul and Bimal Arora. 2006. *The Political Economy of Corporate Responsibility in India*. Programme on Technology, Business and Society, Paper No. 18. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Soto, R. and A. Torche. 2004. "Spatial inequality, migration and growth in Chile." *Cuadernos de Econom a*, Vol. 41, No. 124, pp. 401–424.
- Sowell, T. 2004. *Affirmative Action around the World: An Empirical Study*. Yale University Press, New Haven, CT.
- Staab, Silke and Robert Gerhard. 2010. *Childcare Service Expansion in Chile and Mexico: For Women or Children or Both?* Programme on Gender and Development, Paper No. 10. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Standing, Guy. 2008. *Labour Market Policies, Poverty and Insecurity*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Stark, Agneta. 2005. "Warm hands in cold age – On the need of a new world order of care." *Feminist Economics*, Vol. 11, No. 2, pp. 7–36.
- Stasavage, D. 2005. "Democracy and education spending in Africa." *American Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 49, No. 2, pp. 343–358.
- Statistics South Africa. 2008. *General Household Survey 2007*. Statistics South Africa, Pretoria.

- Stephens, John. 2007. *The Politics of Poverty Reduction and Redistribution in Developed Democracies: Lessons for Less Developed Countries*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Stewart, F. 2001. *Horizontal Inequalities: A Neglected Dimension of Development*. CRISE Working Paper No. 1. Queen Elizabeth House, University of Oxford, Oxford.
- Stewart, F. and Brown, G. 2007. "Motivations for conflict: Groups and individuals." In C. Crocker, F.O. Hampson and P. Aall (eds.), *Leashing the Dogs of War: Conflict Management in a Divided World*. United States Institute of Peace Press, Washington, DC.
- Stewart, F., G. Brown and L. Mancini. 2005. *Why Horizontal Inequality? Issues of Application and Measurement*. CRISE Working Paper No. 19. Centre for Research on Inequality, Human Security and Ethnicity, Oxford.
- Stewart, F. and A. Langer. 2008. "Horizontal inequalities: Explaining persistence and change." In F. Stewart (ed.), *Horizontal Inequalities and Conflict: Understanding Group Violence in Multiethnic Countries*. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Stewart, F., R. Saith and B. Harriss-White. 2007. *Defining Poverty in the Developing World*. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Stürmer, Martin. 2008. *Financing for Development Series: Increasing Government Revenues from the Extractive Sector in Sub-Saharan Africa*. DIE Briefing Paper No. 9. German Development Institute, Bonn.
- Sum, Ngai-Ling. 2010. "Wal-Martization and CSR-ization in developing countries." In Peter Utting and José Carlos Marques (eds.), *Corporate Social Responsibility and Regulatory Governance: Towards Inclusive Development?* UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Sundar, Pushpa. 2000. *Beyond Business: From Merchant Charity to Corporate Citizenship*. Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi.
- Suryanarayana, M.H. 2008. *Economic Development and Inequalities*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Suzuki, Toru. 2009. "Fertility decline and governmental interventions in Eastern Asian advanced countries." *The Japanese Journal of Population*, Vol. 7, No. 1, March, pp. 47–56.
- Swain, Ashok (ed.). 2005. *Education as Social Action: Knowledge, Identity and Power*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Tabbush, Constanza. 2009. "Gender, citizenship and new approaches to poverty relief: Conditional cash transfer programmes in Argentina." In Shahra Razavi (ed.), *The Gendered Impacts of Liberalization: Towards "Embedded Liberalism"?* UNRISD/Routledge, London and New York.
- Tadjoeddin, M.Z., W.L. Suharyo and S. Mishra. 2001. "Regional disparity and vertical conflict in Indonesia." *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy*, Vol. 6, Issue 3, October, pp. 283–304.
- Tendler, Judith. 2004. "Why social policy is condemned to a residual category of safety nets and what to do about it." In Thandika Mkandawire (ed.), *Social Policy in a Development Context*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- . 2002. "Small firms, the informal sector, and the devil's deal." *IDS Bulletin*, Vol. 33, No. 3, July.
- TERG (Technical Evaluation Reference Group). 2009. *Synthesis Report of the Five-Year Evaluation of the Global Fund*. The Global Fund, Geneva.
- Terrasi, M. 1999. "Convergence and divergence across Italian regions." *The Annals of Regional Science*, Vol. 33, pp. 491–510.
- TGNP (Tanzania Gender Networking Programme). 2009. "Who Cares for Us?" *Time Use Study of Unpaid Care Work in Tanzania*. TGNP, Dar es Salaam.
- Theil, H. 1972. *Statistical Decomposition Analysis: With Application to the Social and Administrative Science*. North Holland, Amsterdam and London.
- Therborn, Göran. 1977. "The rule of capital and the rise of democracy." *New Left Review*, Vol. 103, pp. 3–41.
- Therkildsen, O. 2006. "Elusive public sector reform in East and Southern Africa." In Y. Bangura and G. Larbi, (eds.), *Public Sector Reform in Developing Countries: Capacity Challenges to Improve Services*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.

- Thompson, N. 2003. *Promoting Equality: Challenging Discrimination and Oppression*. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Titelman, Daniel, Cecilia Vera and Esteban Pérez Caldentey. 2009. *Pension System Reform in Latin America and Potential Implications for the Chinese Case*. IDEAs Working Paper Series, No. 06/2009. [www.networkideas.org/working/jul2009/06\\_2009.pdf](http://www.networkideas.org/working/jul2009/06_2009.pdf), accessed on 18 August 2009.
- Todd, J. 2007. *Beyond Inequality? Assessing the Impact of Fair Employment, Affirmative Action, and Equality Measures on Conflict in Northern Ireland*. Paper presented at the CRISE/ARI Workshop on Affirmative Action: Malaysia in International Comparative Perspective. Singapore, 22–23 October.
- Tokman, Víctor E. 2006. *Inserción Laboral, Mercados de Trabajo y Protección Social*. Serie Financiamiento del Desarrollo, No. 170. ECLAC, Santiago de Chile. [www.eclac.org/publicaciones/xml/3/26093/lcl2507e.pdf](http://www.eclac.org/publicaciones/xml/3/26093/lcl2507e.pdf), accessed on 9 September 2009.
- Townsend, Peter. 2007. *The Right to Social Security and National Development: Lessons from OECD Experience for Low-Income Countries*. Discussion Paper 18. ILO, Geneva.
- Toye, J. 1992. "Interest group politics and the implementation of adjustment policies in Africa." In P. Gibbon, Y. Bangura and A. Ofstad (eds.), *Authoritarianism, Democracy and Adjustment*. The Scandinavian Institute of African Studies, Uppsala.
- Traxler, Franz (coordinator). 2005. *Small and Medium Sized Enterprises and Business Interest Organisations in the European Union*. The European Association of Craft, Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises (UEAPME), Brussels. [www.ueapme.com/docs/events/Study\\_country-reports.doc](http://www.ueapme.com/docs/events/Study_country-reports.doc), accessed on 2 February 2010.
- Trejos, Juan Diego. 2008. *Basic Social Services: Achievements and Bottlenecks since 1950*. Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Tronto, Joan. 1993. *Moral Boundaries: A Political Argument for an Ethic of Care*. Routledge, New York.
- UNCTAD (United Nations Conference on Trade and Development). 2009a. *World Investment Report 2009: Transnational Corporations, Agricultural Production and Development*. UNCTAD, New York and Geneva.
- . 2009b. *The Least Developed Countries Report 2009: The State and Development Governance*. United Nations, New York and Geneva.
- . 2008. *World Investment Report 2008: Transnational Corporations and the Infrastructure Challenge*. UNCTAD, New York and Geneva.
- . 2007a. *Economic Development in Africa: Reclaiming Policy Space – Domestic Resource Mobilization and Developmental States*. UNCTAD, New York.
- . 2007b. *World Investment Report 2007: Transnational Corporations, Extractive Industries and Development*. UNCTAD, New York.
- . 2006. *The Least Developed Countries Report 2006: Developing Productive Capacities*. UNCTAD, Geneva.
- . 2005. *Economic Development in Africa: Rethinking the Role of Foreign Direct Investment*. UNCTAD, New York.
- . 2004. *The Least Developed Countries Report: Linking International Trade with Poverty Reduction*. UNCTAD, New York.
- UNDESA (United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs). 2010. *Report on the World Social Situation: Rethinking Poverty*. United Nations, New York.
- . 2009a. *World Economic and Social Survey 2009: Promoting Development, Saving the Planet*. United Nations, New York.
- . 2009b. *World Economic Situation and Prospects*. United Nations, New York.
- . 2005. *The Inequality Predicament: Report on the World Social Situation*. United Nations, New York.
- . 1999. *1999 World Survey of the Role of Women in Development: Globalization, Gender and Work*. United Nations, New York.
- UNDP (United Nations Development Programme). 2009. *Human Development Report 2009—Human Development Index Rankings*. <http://hdr.undp.org/en/statistics/>, accessed on 22 February 2010.



- . 2008a. *Creating Value for All: Strategies for Doing Business with the Poor*. July. UNDP, New York.
- . 2008b. *Human Development Report*. UNDP, New York.
- . 2005. *Human Development Report 2005: International Cooperation at a Crossroads: Aid, Trade and Security in an Unequal World*. UNDP, New York.
- . 2004. *Unleashing Entrepreneurship – Making Business Work for the Poor*. UNDP, New York.
- UNESCO (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization). 2009a. *Education for All Global Monitoring Report 2009*. UNESCO, Paris.
- . 2009b. *UNESCO Institute of Statistics Data Centre*. UNESCO, Paris.
- . 2008. *Education for All by 2015: Will We Make It?* Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- . 2007. *Global Education Digest 2007: Comparing Education Statistics Across the World*. UNESCO Institute of Statistics, Paris.
- UNESCO Institute of Statistics. 2007. *What Do Societies Invest in Education: Public vs. Private Spending*. UNESCO, Paris.
- UN-HABITAT. 2010. *State of the World's Cities 2010/2011: Bridging the Urban Divide*. UN-HABITAT, Nairobi.
- UNIDO (United Nations Industrial Development Organization). 2002/2003. *Industrial Development Report 2002/2003: Competition through Innovation and Learning*. UNIDO, Vienna.
- United Nations 2010. *The Millennium Development Goals Report 2010*. United Nations, New York.
- United Nations. 2009a. *The Millennium Development Goals Report 2009*. United Nations, New York.
- United Nations. 2009b. *World Economic and Social Survey: Promoting Development, Saving the Planet*. Department of Economic and Social Affairs, United Nations, New York.
- United Nations. 2008a. *The Millennium Development Goals Report 2008*. United Nations, New York.
- United Nations. 2008b. *Doha Declaration on Financing for Development: Outcome Document of the Follow-Up International Conference on Financing for Development to Review the Implementation of the Monterrey Consensus*. UN Document No. A/conf.212/L.1/rev.1. United Nations, New York.
- United Nations 2003, *Major Trends Affecting Families*. Prepared by the UN Programme on the Family. United Nations, New York.
- United Nations 1995. *World Summit for Social Development: The Copenhagen Declaration for Social Development*. [www.un.org/esa/socdev/wssd/copenhagen\\_declaration.html](http://www.un.org/esa/socdev/wssd/copenhagen_declaration.html), accessed in December 2009.
- United Nations. 1992. *World Investment Report 1992: Transnational Corporations as Engines of Growth*. United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Development, Transnational Corporations and Management Division, New York.
- United Nations General Assembly. 2009. *Outcome of the Conference on the World Financial and Economic Crisis and Its Impact on Development*. UN Document No. A/RES/63/303, 13 July. United Nations, New York.
- United Nations General Assembly/Human Rights Council. 2009. *Business and Human Rights: Towards Operationalizing the “Protect, Respect and Remedy” Framework*. Report of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General [to the Human Rights Council] on the issue of human rights and transnational corporations and other business enterprises, UN Document No. A/HRC/11/13, 22 April. United Nations, Geneva. [www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/hrcouncil/docs/11session/A.HRC.11.13.pdf](http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/hrcouncil/docs/11session/A.HRC.11.13.pdf), accessed in June 2010.
- United Nations General Assembly/Human Rights Council. 2007. *Business and Human Rights: Mapping International Standards of Responsibility and Accountability for Corporate Acts*. Report of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General [to the Human Rights Council] on the issue of human rights and transnational corporations and other business enterprises, UN Document No. A/HRC/4/035, 9 February. United Nations, Geneva.
- United Nations Millennium Development Goals Indicators. 2009. <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mdg/SeriesDetail.aspx?srid=759&crid=>, accessed on 18 August 2009.

- United Nations Millennium Project. 2005. *Investing in Development: A Practical Plan to Achieve the Millennium Development Goals. Overview*. United Nations Millennium Project, New York. [www.unmillenniumproject.org/documents/overviewEngLowRes.pdf](http://www.unmillenniumproject.org/documents/overviewEngLowRes.pdf), accessed on 20 August 2009.
- United Nations System Chief Executives Board for Coordination (CEB). 2009. *The Global Financial Crisis and Its Impact on the Work of the UN System*. CEB Issue Paper. United Nations System Chief Executives Board for Coordination (CEB), Geneva. [www.socialsecurityextension.org/gimi/gess/RessFileDownload.do?ressourceId=12603](http://www.socialsecurityextension.org/gimi/gess/RessFileDownload.do?ressourceId=12603), accessed on 9 September 2009.
- United Republic of Tanzania. 2007. *Tanzania Poverty and Human Development Report*. Research and Analysis Working Group, Mkukuta Monitoring System, Ministry of Planning, Economy and Empowerment, Dar es Salaam.
- UNRISD (United Nations Research Institute for Social Development). 2009. *The Political and Social Economy of Care* (Barnard College, Columbia University, New York, 6 March 2009). Conference News, No. 24. UNRISD, Geneva.
- . 2008. *Business, Social Policy and Corporate Political Influence in Developing Countries* (Geneva, 12–13 November 2007). Conference News, No. 22. UNRISD, Geneva.
- . 2007. *Commercialization and Globalization of Health Care: Lessons from UNRISD Research*. Research and Policy Brief No. 7. UNRISD, Geneva.
- . 2006a. *Transformative Social Policy: Lessons from UNRISD Research*. Research and Policy Brief No. 5. UNRISD, Geneva.
- . 2006b. *Land Tenure Reform and Gender Equality*. Research and Policy Brief No. 4. UNRISD, Geneva.
- . 2005. *Gender Equality: Striving for Justice in an Unequal World*. UNRISD, Geneva.
- . 2004a. *Technocratic Policy Making and Democratic Accountability*. Research and Policy Brief No. 3. UNRISD, Geneva.
- . 2004b. *Corporate Social Responsibility and Development: Towards a New Agenda?* (Geneva, 17–18 November 2003). Conference News, No. 13. UNRISD, Geneva.
- . 2000. *Visible Hands: Taking Responsibility for Social Development*. UNRISD, Geneva.
- . 1995. *States of Disarray: The Social Effects of Globalization*. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Urrutia, Miguel. 1987. "Latin America and the crisis of the 1980s." In Louis Emmerij (ed.), *Development Policies and the Crisis of the 1980s*. OECD, Paris.
- Uthoff, Andras and N. Ruedi. 2005. *Diferencias en la Efectividad de la Política Social para Atenuar la Incidencia de la Pobreza: Un Análisis a partir de las Encuestas de Hogares*. Paper presented at expert meeting, Políticas hacia las Familias, Protección e Inclusión Sociales. ECLAC, Santiago.
- Utting, Peter. 2008. "The struggle for corporate accountability." *Development & Change*, Vol. 39, No. 6, pp. 959–975.
- . 2005a. "Corporate responsibility and the movement of business." *Development in Practice*, Vol. 14, Nos. 3/4, June.
- . 2005b. *Rethinking Business Regulation from Self-Regulation to Social Control*. Programme on Technology, Business and Society, Paper No. 15. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Utting, Peter and Ann Zammit. 2006. *Beyond Pragmatism: Appraising UN-Business Partnerships*. Programme on Markets, Business and Regulation, Paper No. 1. UNRISD, Geneva.
- Utting, Peter and José Carlos Marques. 2010. "Introduction: The intellectual crisis of CSR." In Peter Utting and José Carlos Marques (eds.), *Corporate Social Responsibility and Regulatory Governance: Towards Inclusive Development?* UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Vander Stichele, Myriam. 2005. *Critical Issues in the Financial Industry*. SOMO Centre for Research on Multinational Corporations, Amsterdam.
- van Ginneken, Wouter. 2003. *Extending Social Security: Policies for Developing Countries*. Extension of Social Security Paper No. 13. ILO, Geneva. [www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/2003/103B09\\_51\\_engl.pdf](http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/2003/103B09_51_engl.pdf), accessed on 7 August 2009.

- van Oorschot, Wim. 2002. "Targeting welfare: On the functions and dysfunctions of means testing in social policy." In Peter Townsend and David Gordon (eds.), *World Poverty: New Policies to Defeat an Old Enemy*. The Policy Press, Bristol.
- van Tulder, Rob. 2010. "Transnational corporations and poverty reduction: Strategic and regional variations." In Peter Utting and José Carlos Marques (eds.), *Corporate Social Responsibility and Regulatory Governance: Towards Inclusive Development?* UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- . 2008. *The Role of Business in Poverty Reduction: Towards a Sustainable Corporate Story?* Background paper for UNRISD Report on Combating Poverty and Inequality.
- Veras Soares, Fabio, Rafael Perez Ribas and Rafael Guerreiro Osório. 2007. *Evaluating the Impact of Brazil's Bolsa Familia: Cash Transfer Programmes in Comparative Perspective*. Report No. 1. International Poverty Centre, UNDP, Brasilia.
- Vogel, David. 2006. *The Private Regulation of Global Corporate Conduct*. Working Paper Series, Center for Responsible Business, University of California, Berkeley. Available at: <http://escholarship.org/uc/item/8g66g3hf>.
- Vos, Rob, Marco V. Sánchez and Cornelia Kaldewei. 2008. *Latin America and the Caribbean's Challenge to Reach the MDGs: Financing Options and Trade-offs*. UNDESA Working Paper No. 68. UNDESA, New York.
- Wade, R. 2004. *Governing the Market: Economic Theory and the Role of Government in East Asian Development*. Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ, and Oxford.
- Wagle, S. and P. Shah. 2003. *Porto Alegre, Brazil: Participatory Approaches in Budgeting and Public Expenditure Management*. Social Development Note 71. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Wampler, B. 2007. *Participatory Budgeting in Brazil: Contestation, Cooperation, and Accountability*. The Pennsylvania State University Press, University Park, PA.
- Wang, K. 2007. "A changing arena of industrial relations in China: What is happening after 1978." *Employee Relations*, Vol. 30, No. 2, pp. 190–216.
- Wang, Su-ing. 2004. *The Role of Taiwanese Government in the Child Care Policy*. Paper presented at Enlarging the Conversation: Building Community Leadership in a Global Society, University of the Incarnate Word, San Antonio, TX.
- Wang, Weiching. 2007. *Information Society and Inequality: Wage Polarization, Unemployment, and Occupation Transition in Taiwan since 1980*. University of Texas Inequality Project Working Paper 44, 30 December.
- Wedeman, Andrew. 2002. "Development and corruption: The East Asian paradox." In Edmund Terence Gomez (ed.), *Political Business in East Asia*. Routledge, London.
- Weiss, L. 1998. *The Myth of the Powerless State: Governing the Economy in a Global Era*. Polity Press, Cambridge.
- Whitehead, Ann. 2009. "The gendered impacts of policies on African agricultural economics and rural livelihoods." In Shahra Razavi (ed.), *The Gendered Impacts of Liberalization: Towards "Embedded Liberalism?"* UNRISD/Routledge, London and New York.
- . 2001. *Trade, Trade Liberalization and Rural Poverty in Low-Income Africa: A Gendered Account*. Background paper for the UNCTAD 2001 Least Developed Countries Report. UNCTAD, Geneva.
- WHO (World Health Organization). 2009a. *The World Health Report 2008: Primary Health Care – Now More Than Ever*. WHO, Geneva.
- . 2009b. *World Health Statistics 2009*. WHO, Geneva.
- . 2007. *The World Health Report 2007—A Safer Future: Global Public Health Security in the 21st Century*. WHO, Geneva.
- WHOSIS (World Health Organization Statistical Information System). Database. [www.who.int/whosis/en](http://www.who.int/whosis/en), accessed in May 2010.
- WHO and UNICEF (United Nations Children's Fund). 2004. *Meeting the MDG Drinking Water and Sanitation Target: A Mid-Term Assessment of Progress*. WHO, Geneva/UNICEF, New York.

- Wignaraja, Ponna and Sushil Sirivardana (eds.). 2005. *Pro-Poor Growth and Governance in South Asia: Decentralization and Participatory Development*. Sage Publications India, New Delhi.
- Williams, Fiona. 2009. *Claiming and Framing in the Making of Care Policies: The Recognition and Redistribution of Care*. Project on the Political and Social Economy of Care. UNRISD, Geneva. Mimeo.
- Williams, Fiona and Anna Gavanas. 2008. "The intersection of childcare regimes and migration regimes: A three-country study." In Helma Lutz (ed.), *Migration and Domestic Work: A European Perspective on a Global Theme*. Ashgate Publishing, Aldershot.
- Williamson, J.G. 1965. "Regional inequality and the process of national development: A description of the patterns." *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, Vol. 13, No. 4, pp. 1–84.
- Wilson, W.J. 1987. *The Truly Disadvantaged: The Inner City, The Underclass, and Public Policy*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- Wong, Joseph. 2005a. "Democracy, development and health in Taiwan." In Huck-ju Kwon (ed.), *Transforming the Developmental Welfare State in East Asia*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Wong, Joseph. 2005b. "Adapting to democracy: Societal mobilization and social policy in Taiwan and South Korea." *Studies in Comparative International Development*, Vol. 40, No. 3, pp. 88–111.
- Woo-Cumings, M. (ed.). 1999. *The Developmental State*. Cornell University Press, Ithaca, NY.
- Wood, Geof and Ian Gough. 2006. "A comparative welfare regime approach to global social policy." *World Development*, Vol. 34, No. 10, pp. 1696–1712.
- World Bank. 2009a. *Conditional Cash Transfers. Reducing Present and Future Poverty*. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- . 2009b. *Migration and Remittances Factbook 2008. Latest remittances data*. [http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTPROSPECTS/Resources/RemittancesData\\_February09-Release.xls](http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTPROSPECTS/Resources/RemittancesData_February09-Release.xls), accessed on 21 August 2009.
- . 2009c. *2009 World Development Indicators*. IBRD/World Bank, Washington, DC.
- . 2007. *World Development Report 2008: Agriculture for Development*. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- . 2006. *World Development Report, 2006: Equity and Development*. Oxford University Press for the World Bank, New York.
- . 2004a. *World Development Indicators 2004*. World Bank, Washington, DC.
- . 2004b. *World Development Report 2004: Making Services Work for Poor People*. Oxford University Press, New York.
- . 2001a. *Engendering Development through Gender Equality in Rights, Resources and Voice*. Oxford University Press, New York.
- . 2001b. *Finance for Growth: Policy Choices in a Volatile World*. World Bank, Washington, DC/Oxford University Press, New York.
- . 2001c. *Social Protection Sector Strategy. From Safety Net to Springboard*. World Bank, Washington DC.
- . 2001d. *World Development Report 2000/1: Attacking Poverty*. World Bank, Washington DC.
- . 1994. *Averting the Old-Age Crisis. Policies to Protect the Old and Promote Growth*. World Bank, Washington, DC/Oxford University Press, New York.
- World Bank Development Research Group. 2009. PovcalNet: the on-line tool for poverty measurement developed by the Development Research Group of the World Bank. World Bank, Washington, DC. <http://web.worldbank.org/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/EXTDEC/EXTRESEARCH/EXTPROGRAMS/EXTPOVRES/EXTPOVCALNET/0,,contentMDK:21867101~pagePK:64168427~piPK:64168435~theSitePK:5280443,00.html>, accessed in April 2009.
- Wright, Robert. 1993. *Women and Poverty in Industrialized Countries*. Luxembourg Income Study Working Paper No. 96. Luxembourg Income Study, Luxembourg.
- Yamagata, Tatsufumi. 2006. *The Garment Industry in Cambodia: Its Role in Poverty Reduction through Export-Oriented Development*. Discussion Paper No. 62. Institute of Developing Economies, Chiba, Japan.

- Yang, Bong-min. 2005. *Health Care Delivery and Health Policy in South Korea*. Presentation at Canada-Korea Social Policy Symposium, January. [www.utoronto.ca/ai/canada-korea/papers/BongMinYang.H-Policy0501.ppt](http://www.utoronto.ca/ai/canada-korea/papers/BongMinYang.H-Policy0501.ppt), accessed on 10 September 2008.
- Yi, Ilcheong and Byung-hee Lee. 2005. "Development strategies and unemployment policies in Korea." In Huck-ju Kwon (ed.), *Transforming the Developmental Welfare State in East Asia*. UNRISD/Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Yunus, Mohammad. 2007. *Creating a World Without Poverty: Social Business and the Future of Capitalism*. Public Affairs, New York.
- Zanfei, Antonello. 2010. *Multinational Firms and the Pursuit of Social Benefits*. Working Paper 1003. Department of Economics, University of Urbino Carlo Bo. Available at <http://ideas.repec.org/s/urb/wpaper.html>.
- Zysman, J. 1983. *Governments, Markets and Growth: Financial Systems and the Politics of Industrial Change*. Cornell University Press, Ithaca, NY.



# Acronyms



<b>AIDS</b>	acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
<b>ANC</b>	African National Congress
<b>BP</b>	British Petroleum
<b>CCSS</b>	Costa Rican Social Security Fund
<b>COSATU</b>	Congress of South African Trade Unions
<b>CSR</b>	corporate social responsibility
<b>DAC</b>	Development Assistance Committee of the OECD
<b>DHS</b>	Demographic and Health Surveys
<b>EITI</b>	Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative
<b>EPA</b>	Economic Partnership Agreement
<b>FDI</b>	foreign direct investment
<b>FLA</b>	Fair Labor Association
<b>FTA</b>	Free Trade Area
<b>FUNDEB</b>	National Fund for the Maintenance and the Development of Basic Education
<b>FUNDEF</b>	Fund for the Development of Primary Education and Teacher Development
<b>GCov</b>	group coefficient of variation
<b>GDP</b>	gross domestic product
<b>GGDC</b>	Groningen Growth and Development Centre
<b>GNI</b>	gross national income
<b>GRI</b>	Global Reporting Initiative
<b>HDI</b>	Human Development Index
<b>HIPC</b>	highly indebted poor country
<b>HIV</b>	human immunodeficiency virus
<b>ICT</b>	information and communications technology
<b>IFI</b>	international financial institution
<b>ILO</b>	International Labour Organization
<b>IMF</b>	International Monetary Fund
<b>INGO</b>	international non-governmental organization
<b>JBY</b>	Janashree Bima Yojana

<b>KMT</b>	Kuomintang
<b>KNSO</b>	Korean National Statistical Office
<b>LSMS</b>	Living Standards Measurement Study
<b>MDG</b>	Millennium Development Goals
<b>MENA</b>	Middle East and North Africa
<b>NABARD</b>	National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development
<b>NAFTA</b>	North American Free Trade Agreement
<b>NGO</b>	non-governmental organization
<b>NRHM</b>	National Rural Health Mission
<b>ODA</b>	official development assistance
<b>OECD</b>	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
<b>PAYG</b>	pay-as-you-go
<b>PNAD</b>	National Household Sample Survey (Brazil)
<b>PPP</b>	purchasing power parity
<b>PRGF</b>	Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility
<b>PRSPs</b>	Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers
<b>SAP</b>	structural adjustment programme
<b>SEWA</b>	Self-Employed Women's Association
<b>SEZ</b>	special economic zone
<b>SNA</b>	System of National Accounts
<b>SUSENAS</b>	National Socioeconomic Survey
<b>TNC</b>	transnational corporation
<b>TRIPS</b>	Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights
<b>UK</b>	United Kingdom
<b>UN</b>	United Nations
<b>UNIDO</b>	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
<b>UNRISD</b>	United Nations Research Institute for Social Development
<b>US</b>	United States
<b>UTIP</b>	University of Texas Inequality Project
<b>VAT</b>	value added tax
<b>WHO</b>	World Health Organization
<b>WTO</b>	World Trade Organization



# List of Boxes, Figures and Tables

## List of boxes

<b>BOX 0.1:</b>	Contemporary approaches to poverty reduction	3
<b>BOX 0.2:</b>	Preparing this report: A note on case studies and approaches to poverty	9
<b>BOX 0.3:</b>	Poverty reduction in China: Getting the policies right	16
<b>BOX 2.1:</b>	A methodology for measuring income inequality	67
<b>BOX 4.1:</b>	Export-oriented manufacturing: Facilitating women's access to social rights?	115
<b>BOX 4.2:</b>	Reducing the poverty of domestic workers by promoting their rights	126
<b>BOX 5.1:</b>	Coping with the global economic crisis: Alternative approaches to social protection	140
<b>BOX 6.1:</b>	Commercializing health and education services: Four paths	167
<b>BOX 6.2:</b>	Policy challenges in the provision of clean drinking water	168
<b>BOX 7.1:</b>	Measuring the burden of care: The care dependency ratio	190
<b>BOX 7.2:</b>	United Republic of Tanzania: The time burden of collecting water and fuel	199
<b>BOX 8.1:</b>	Social policy is affordable – for all countries	210
<b>BOX 8.2:</b>	Mineral rents and “Dutch disease”	221
<b>BOX 8.3:</b>	Aid – Good intentions are slow to materialize	224
<b>BOX 9.1:</b>	Engaging business in international efforts to reduce poverty	235
<b>BOX 9.2:</b>	Business, poverty and poverty reduction – A complex relationship	236
<b>BOX 9.3:</b>	Corporate concentration	248
<b>BOX 10.1:</b>	The power of a broad political base: State capacity for poverty reduction in India	263
<b>BOX 10.2:</b>	Decentralization and participation: Porto Alegre, Kerala and West Bengal	271
<b>BOX 10.3:</b>	Managerial reforms in developmental states: Singapore and the Republic of Korea	277
<b>BOX 11.1:</b>	Translating women's political representation into outcomes that promote equality	289
<b>BOX 11.2:</b>	Aid dependence narrows policy options in Mozambique	291
<b>BOX 11.3:</b>	High levels of ethnic fragmentation may be good for democracy and redistribution	294
<b>BOX 11.4:</b>	Social pacts between farmers and the state improve well-being	296

## List of figures

<b>FIGURE 0.1:</b>	Global and regional trends in extreme poverty, 1981–2005	1
<b>FIGURE 1.1:</b>	The share of agricultural employment and per capita GDP, averages 1997–2006	31
<b>FIGURE 1.2:</b>	The share of industrial employment and per capita GDP, averages 1997–2006	32
<b>FIGURE 1.3:</b>	The share of service employment and per capita GDP, averages 1997–2006	32
<b>FIGURE 1.4:</b>	Share of employment by sector in the Republic of Korea, 1980–2008	37
<b>FIGURE 1.5:</b>	Dimensions of structural change in India, 1960–2004	44
<b>FIGURE 1.6:</b>	Dimensions of structural change in Botswana, 1960–2004	51

<b>FIGURE 2.1:</b>	Per capita income in 2000 US dollars .....	63
<b>FIGURE 2.2:</b>	Stylized augmented Kuznets curve .....	68
<b>FIGURE 2.3:</b>	Global patterns of inequality over time, 1963–2002 .....	69
<b>FIGURE 2.4:</b>	Inequality within countries, with and without the global effect .....	70
<b>FIGURE 2.5:</b>	Inequality in manufacturing pay and the share of agriculture in employment in selected countries, 1979–2003 .....	71
<b>FIGURE 2.6:</b>	Contribution of provinces to interprovincial inequality in China, 1987–2007 .....	72
<b>FIGURE 2.7:</b>	Contributions of three provinces to interprovincial inequality in the Russian Federation, 1990–2000 .....	74
<b>FIGURE 2.8:</b>	Monthly manufacturing pay inequality and unemployment in the United States, 1953–2003 .....	74
<b>FIGURE 2.9:</b>	Between-county measure of income inequality and the log of the NASDAQ stock index in the United States, 1969–2005 .....	75
<b>FIGURE 2.10:</b>	Contribution of sectors to economic inequality in Brazil, 1996–2003 .....	75
<b>FIGURE 2.11:</b>	Monthly measure of interprovincial inequality in Argentina, 1994–2006 .....	75
<b>FIGURE 3.1:</b>	Spatial inequality and agriculture in transition economies, 1996–2005 .....	83
<b>FIGURE 3.2:</b>	Spatial inequalities and agriculture in emerging economies, 1960–2004 .....	84
<b>FIGURE 3.3:</b>	Spatial inequalities and agriculture in highly developed countries, 1978–2004 .....	84
<b>FIGURE 3.4A:</b>	Ethnic inequality in Malaysia, 1970–2002 .....	94
<b>FIGURE 3.4B:</b>	Ethnic and regional inequality trends in Malaysia, 1970–2003 .....	94
<b>FIGURE 3.5:</b>	Infant mortality rate by ethnic group in Malaysia, 1945–2000 .....	95
<b>FIGURE 3.6:</b>	Provincial horizontal inequalities in Indonesia, 1972–2002 .....	96
<b>FIGURE 3.7:</b>	Ratio of migrant to non-migrant incomes in Indonesia, by province, 1995 .....	97
<b>FIGURE 3.8:</b>	Average income and migrant/non-migrant income ratio in Indonesia, by province, 1995 .....	98
<b>FIGURE 3.9:</b>	Ethnic distribution and gross regional domestic product per capita in Brazil, by state, 2000 .....	99
<b>FIGURE 3.10:</b>	Regional inequality index in Brazil, 1985–2006 .....	100
<b>FIGURE 3.11:</b>	Literacy rate by age cohort and ethnic group in Brazil, 2000 .....	100
<b>FIGURE 3.12:</b>	Regional inequality index in Mexico, 1970–2005 .....	101
<b>FIGURE 3.13:</b>	Literacy rate by indigenous status and age in Mexico, 2000 .....	102
<b>FIGURE 3.14:</b>	Average years of education by indigenous status and age in Mexico, 2000 .....	102
<b>FIGURE 4.1:</b>	Poverty rates among single mothers, by regime cluster .....	110
<b>FIGURE 4.2:</b>	Segmentation of informal employment, by average earnings and sex .....	112
<b>FIGURE 5.1:</b>	Correlation between per hour productivity and social expenditure per capita in OECD countries, 2001 .....	141
<b>FIGURE 5.2:</b>	Redistributive impact of public social spending on income by quintiles of primary income in Latin America, 1997–2004 .....	143
<b>FIGURE 5.3:</b>	Number of social assistance beneficiaries by programme in South Africa, 1993–2006 .....	150
<b>FIGURE 5.4:</b>	Real GDP growth rate in the United Republic of Tanzania, 1993–2006 .....	153
<b>FIGURE 5.5:</b>	Coverage of health and maternity insurance in Costa Rica, 1970–2008 .....	154
<b>FIGURE 6.1:</b>	Benefit incidence of public spending on education in the 1990s as a percentage of total spending, by income quintiles .....	164
<b>FIGURE 6.2:</b>	Benefit incidence of public spending on health in the 1990s as a percentage of total spending, by income quintiles .....	164
<b>FIGURE 6.3:</b>	Combined primary and secondary enrolment by region, 1970–2005 .....	165
<b>FIGURE 6.4:</b>	Infant mortality rate by region, 1960–2007 .....	165

<b>FIGURE 6.5:</b>	Public expenditure on health as a percentage of GDP and per capita GDP, 2005–2006. ....	169
<b>FIGURE 6.6:</b>	Out-of-pocket health expenditure as a percentage of total health expenditure and per capita GDP, 2005–2006. ....	169
<b>FIGURE 6.7:</b>	Infant mortality rate and private expenditure on health as a percentage of total health spending, 2005–2006. ....	169
<b>FIGURE 6.8:</b>	Public expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP and per capita GDP, 2005–2006. ....	170
<b>FIGURE 6.9:</b>	Private expenditure on education as a percentage of total education spending and per capita GDP, 2005–2006. ....	170
<b>FIGURE 6.10:</b>	Educational system and outcomes in eight case study countries/areas. ....	172
<b>FIGURE 6.11:</b>	Health systems and outcomes in eight case study countries. ....	172
<b>FIGURE 7.1:</b>	The care diamond. ....	186
<b>FIGURE 7.2:</b>	Mean time spent per day by women and men in market and non-market work, by regime cluster in selected high-income countries. ....	188
<b>FIGURE 7.3:</b>	Mean time spent per day on SNA work and extended SNA work, by country and sex for full sample population. ....	189
<b>FIGURE 7.4:</b>	Gross enrolment ratios in pre-primary education and enrolment in private institutions as a percentage of total enrolment, according to per capita GNP in selected upper-middle-income countries, around 2005. ....	196
<b>FIGURE 7.5:</b>	Large cities in Argentina: Preschool attendance rates by age and per capita household income, 2006. ...	196
<b>FIGURE 8.1:</b>	Revenue type, distribution and social relations. ....	211
<b>FIGURE 8.2:</b>	Tax revenue as a percentage of GDP in low-, middle- and high-income countries. ....	214
<b>FIGURE 8.3:</b>	Fiscal indicators in South Africa. ....	216
<b>FIGURE 8.4:</b>	Monthly price index for commodity metals, oil and fuel, 1992–2009. ....	221
<b>FIGURE 8.5:</b>	Official development assistance, 1990–2008. ....	225
<b>FIGURE 8.6:</b>	Annual remittance flows to developing countries. ....	226
<b>FIGURE 9.1:</b>	Public views on use of bribery to influence government policies, laws and regulations. ....	244
<b>FIGURE 10.1:</b>	Gross domestic savings and investments in Botswana. ....	267
<b>FIGURE 10.2:</b>	Theoretical links in the good governance agenda. ....	273
<b>FIGURE 10.3:</b>	Market-enhancing governance and growth, 1990–2003. ....	275
<b>FIGURE 11.1:</b>	Competitive elections in low- and middle-income countries. ....	285
<b>FIGURE 11.2:</b>	Ethnic, linguistic and religious cleavages by income level. ....	293

## List of tables

<b>TABLE 1.1:</b>	Estimates of the impact of productivity growth on employment growth, 1961–2008. ....	33
<b>TABLE 1.2:</b>	Annual growth rates of urban population, total population and industrial employment in selected countries. ....	35
<b>TABLE 1.3:</b>	Share of employment in the Republic of Korea, 2005. ....	39
<b>TABLE 1.4:</b>	Average shares of employment and output in Brazil, 1980–2006. ....	41
<b>TABLE 1.5:</b>	Structure of employment in Brazil, 2007. ....	42
<b>TABLE 1.6:</b>	Structure of employment in Kenya, 2005. ....	46
<b>TABLE 1.7:</b>	Structure of employment in Cambodia, 2003/2004. ....	47

<b>TABLE 1.8:</b>	Working poor poverty rates in Brazil and Kenya . . . . .	53
<b>TABLE 2.1:</b>	Landholding patterns in selected countries and regions . . . . .	64
<b>TABLE 3.1:</b>	Social and economic inequalities among regions in Ghana, 1988–2006 . . . . .	88
<b>TABLE 3.2:</b>	Social and economic inequalities among ethnic groups in Ghana, 1993–2003 . . . . .	89
<b>TABLE 3.3:</b>	Per capita income in Côte d’Ivoire, 1965 and 1975 . . . . .	91
<b>TABLE 3.4:</b>	Social and economic inequalities among ethnic groups in Côte d’Ivoire, 1994–2005 . . . . .	92
<b>TABLE 4.1:</b>	Labour force indicators by sex, around 2005 . . . . .	116
<b>TABLE 4.2:</b>	Basic labour force indicators, by ethnic group, in South Africa and Brazil . . . . .	118
<b>TABLE 4.3:</b>	Working poor poverty rates in the Republic of Korea, 2005 . . . . .	120
<b>TABLE 4.4:</b>	Working poor poverty rates by employment status, formality and sex, around 2005 . . . . .	121
<b>TABLE 4.5:</b>	Working poor poverty rates by employment and ethnic groups in South Africa, 2004 . . . . .	122
<b>TABLE 4.6:</b>	Working poor poverty rates by employment and ethnic groups in Brazil, 2005 . . . . .	123
<b>TABLE 4.7:</b>	Distribution of different grants among men and women in South Africa, 2008 . . . . .	127
<b>TABLE 5.1:</b>	Inequality and poverty by welfare state regimes . . . . .	142
<b>TABLE 5.2:</b>	Social transfers and old-age poverty in Latin America . . . . .	143
<b>TABLE 5.3:</b>	Distribution of benefits from public social spending to the richest and poorest quintiles in Latin America . . . . .	144
<b>TABLE 5.4:</b>	Coverage of social insurance programmes by employment status in the Republic of Korea, 2000–2003 . . . . .	145
<b>TABLE 5.5:</b>	Costs, benefits and number of households reached by conditional cash transfer programmes in Brazil and Mexico . . . . .	149
<b>TABLE 5.6:</b>	Selected social indicators in the United Republic of Tanzania, 1991–2007 . . . . .	152
<b>TABLE 5.7:</b>	Public social spending as a percentage of GDP in Costa Rica, 1987–2008 . . . . .	155
<b>TABLE 7.1:</b>	Selected OECD countries: Public spending on family policy . . . . .	192
<b>TABLE 7.2:</b>	Child poverty and poverty rates in selected OECD countries . . . . .	193
<b>TABLE 7.3:</b>	Selected social indicators in India, Nicaragua and the United Republic of Tanzania . . . . .	200
<b>TABLE 8.1:</b>	Government expenditure on social protection, social insurance and social assistance . . . . .	209
<b>TABLE 8.2:</b>	VAT; taxes on corporate income, profits and capital gains; and taxes on personal income and property . . . . .	215
<b>TABLE 8.3:</b>	Tax collection and composition in selected sub-Saharan African countries . . . . .	217
<b>TABLE 8.4:</b>	Net financial transfers to developing countries . . . . .	226
<b>TABLE 9.1:</b>	Business participation in selected initiatives promoting CSR, 2009 . . . . .	237
<b>TABLE 9.2:</b>	Approaches to CSR and poverty reduction: Fortune 100 corporations by region and sector, 2006 . . . . .	239
<b>TABLE 10.1:</b>	Indian states ranked by poverty reduction, growth rate and growth elasticity of poverty, 1958–2000 . . . . .	262
<b>TABLE 10.2:</b>	Resource mobilization and growth in developing countries: Regional comparisons . . . . .	264
<b>TABLE 10.3:</b>	Changes in central government employment and wages, early 1980s and early 1990s . . . . .	272
<b>TABLE 10.4:</b>	Market-enhancing governance: Composite property rights index and economic growth, 1990–2003 . . . . .	274
<b>TABLE 11.1:</b>	Labour force characteristics of low-, medium- and high-income countries . . . . .	292



UNITED NATIONS RESEARCH INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

Photo credits

Cover: Dreamstime.com/Feng Hui

Section One: Dreamstime.com/Francesca

Section Two: UN Photo/Milton Grant

Section Three: UN Photo/Kevin Jordan

Design and typesetting: Latitudesign.com

Printing: Imprimerie Courand et Associés – ICA

Printed with vegetable-based inks on Inapa Oxygen Offset,  
an uncoated wood-free paper manufactured from 100% recycled fibres.





Poverty reduction is a central feature of the international development agenda and contemporary poverty reduction strategies increasingly focus on “targeting the poor”, yet poverty and inequality remain intractable foes.

*Combating Poverty and Inequality* argues that this is because many current approaches to reducing poverty and inequality fail to consider key institutional, policy and political dimensions that may be both causes of poverty and inequality, and obstacles to their reduction. Moreover, when a substantial proportion of a country’s population is poor, it makes little sense to detach poverty from the dynamics of development. For countries that have been successful in increasing the well-being of the majority of their populations over relatively short periods of time, the report shows, progress has occurred principally through state-directed strategies that combine economic development objectives with active social policies and forms of politics that elevate the interests of the poor in public policy.

The report is structured around three main issues, which, it argues, are the critical elements of a sustainable and inclusive development strategy:

- patterns of growth and structural change (whether in the agricultural, industrial or service sectors) that generate and sustain jobs that are adequately remunerated and accessible to all, regardless of income or class status, gender, ethnicity or location;
- comprehensive social policies that are grounded in universal rights and that are supportive of structural change, social cohesion and democratic politics; and
- protection of civic rights, activism and political arrangements that ensure states are responsive to the needs of citizens and the poor have influence in how policies are made.

The report seeks to explain why people are poor and why inequalities exist, as well as what can be done to rectify these injustices. It explores the causes, dynamics and persistence of poverty; examines what works and what has gone wrong in international policy thinking and practice; and lays out a range of policies and institutional measures that countries can adopt to alleviate poverty.

