

## Structure of trade

| HDI rank                      | Imports of goods and services<br>(% of GDP) |                 | Exports of goods and services<br>(% of GDP) |                 | Primary exports <sup>a</sup><br>(% of merchandise exports) |                 | Manufactured exports<br>(% of merchandise exports) |                 | High-technology exports<br>(% of manufactured exports) |                   | Terms of trade<br>(2000=100) <sup>b</sup><br>2004-05 <sup>c</sup> |                  |
|-------------------------------|---|-----------------|---|-----------------|--|-----------------|--|-----------------|--|-------------------|---|------------------|
|                               | 1990  | 2005            | 1990  | 2005            | 1990   | 2005            | 1990   | 2005            | 1990   | 2005              |   |                  |
| <b>HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b> |   |                 |   |                 |  |                 |  |                 |  |                   |   |                  |
| 1                             | Iceland                                     | 32              | 45  | 34              | 32   | 91              | 80   | 8               | 19   | 10.0              | 27.1  | ..               |
| 2                             | Norway                                      | 34              | 28  | 40              | 45   | 67              | 80   | 32              | 17   | 12.4              | 17.3  | 122              |
| 3                             | Australia                                   | 16              | 21 <sup>d</sup>                             | 16              | 18 <sup>d</sup>  | 73              | 67   | 27              | 25   | 11.9              | 12.7  | 131              |
| 4                             | Canada                                      | 26              | 34 <sup>d</sup>                             | 26              | 39 <sup>d</sup>  | 36              | 37   | 59              | 58   | 13.7              | 14.4  | 111              |
| 5                             | Ireland                                     | 52              | 68 <sup>d</sup>                             | 57              | 83 <sup>d</sup>  | 26              | 10   | 70              | 86   | ..                | ..  | 99               |
| 6                             | Sweden                                      | 30              | 41  | 30              | 49   | 16              | 15   | 83              | 79   | 13.3              | 16.7  | 90               |
| 7                             | Switzerland                                 | 34              | 39 <sup>d</sup>                             | 36              | 46 <sup>d</sup>  | 6               | 6  | 94              | 93   | 12.1              | 21.7  | ..               |
| 8                             | Japan                                       | 10              | 11 <sup>d</sup>                             | 10              | 13 <sup>d</sup>  | 3               | 4  | 96              | 92   | 23.8              | 22.5  | 83               |
| 9                             | Netherlands                                 | 52              | 63  | 56              | 71   | 37              | 31   | 59              | 68   | 16.4              | 30.1  | 100              |
| 10                            | France                                      | 23              | 27  | 21              | 26   | 23              | 18   | 77              | 80   | 16.1              | 20.0  | 111              |
| 11                            | Finland                                     | 24              | 35  | 22              | 39   | 17              | 15   | 83              | 84   | 7.6               | 25.2  | 86               |
| 12                            | United States                               | 11              | 15 <sup>d</sup>                             | 10              | 10 <sup>d</sup>  | 21              | 15   | 75              | 82   | 33.7              | 31.8  | 97               |
| 13                            | Spain                                       | 19              | 31  | 16              | 25   | 24              | 22   | 75              | 77   | 6.4               | 7.1   | 102              |
| 14                            | Denmark                                     | 33              | 44  | 37              | 49   | 35              | 31   | 60              | 65   | 15.2              | 21.6  | 104              |
| 15                            | Austria                                     | 37              | 48  | 38              | 53   | 12              | 16   | 88              | 80   | 7.8               | 12.8  | 102              |
| 16                            | United Kingdom                              | 27              | 30  | 24              | 26   | 19              | 18   | 79              | 77   | 23.6              | 28.0  | 105              |
| 17                            | Belgium                                     | 68              | 85  | 69              | 87   | 19 <sup>e</sup> | 19   | 77 <sup>e</sup> | 79   | ..                | 8.7   | 99               |
| 18                            | Luxembourg                                  | 88              | 136   | 102             | 158  | ..              | 14   | ..              | 82   | ..                | 11.8  | ..               |
| 19                            | New Zealand                                 | 27              | 30 <sup>d</sup>                             | 27              | 29 <sup>d</sup>  | 72              | 66   | 26              | 31   | 9.5               | 14.2  | 112              |
| 20                            | Italy                                       | 19              | 26  | 19              | 26   | 11              | 12   | 88              | 85   | 7.6               | 7.8   | 101              |
| 21                            | Hong Kong, China (SAR)                      | 122             | 185   | 131             | 198  | 7               | 3  | 92              | 96   | 12.1 <sup>f</sup> | 33.9  | 98               |
| 22                            | Germany                                     | 25              | 35  | 25              | 40   | 10              | 10   | 89              | 83   | 11.1              | 16.9  | 101              |
| 23                            | Israel                                      | 45              | 51  | 35              | 46   | 13              | 4  | 87              | 83   | 10.4              | 13.9  | 95               |
| 24                            | Greece                                      | 28              | 28  | 18              | 21   | 46              | 41   | 54              | 56   | 2.2               | 10.2  | 95               |
| 25                            | Singapore                                   | ..              | 213   | ..              | 243  | 27              | 15   | 72              | 81   | 39.7              | 56.6  | 87               |
| 26                            | Korea (Republic of)                         | 29              | 40  | 28              | 42   | 6               | 9  | 94              | 91   | 17.8              | 32.3  | 77               |
| 27                            | Slovenia                                    | 79              | 65  | 91              | 65   | 14 <sup>f</sup> | 12   | 86 <sup>f</sup> | 88   | 3.2 <sup>f</sup>  | 4.6   | ..               |
| 28                            | Cyprus                                      | 57              | ..  | 52              | ..   | 42              | 36   | 58              | 63   | 8.2               | 46.3  | ..               |
| 29                            | Portugal                                    | 38              | 37  | 31              | 29   | 19              | 16   | 80              | 75   | 4.4               | 8.7 <sup>d</sup>  | 102 <sup>d</sup> |
| 30                            | Brunei Darussalam                           | ..              | ..  | ..              | ..   | 97              | 88 <sup>d</sup>                                    | 3               | 12 <sup>d</sup>  | ..                | 4.9 <sup>d</sup>  | ..               |
| 31                            | Barbados                                    | 52              | 69  | 49              | 58   | 55              | 56   | 43              | 43   | 20.2 <sup>f</sup> | 14.8 <sup>d</sup>   | ..               |
| 32                            | Czech Republic                              | 43              | 70  | 45              | 72   | ..              | 10   | ..              | 88   | ..                | 12.9 <sup>d</sup>   | ..               |
| 33                            | Kuwait                                      | 58              | 30  | 45              | 68   | 94              | 93 <sup>d</sup>                                    | 6               | 7 <sup>d</sup>   | 3.5               | 1.0 <sup>d</sup>  | ..               |
| 34                            | Malta                                       | 99              | 82  | 85              | 71   | 7               | 4  | 93              | 95   | 43.6              | 53.5  | 85               |
| 35                            | Qatar                                       | ..              | 33  | ..              | 68   | 82              | 84   | 18              | 7  | 0.4 <sup>f</sup>  | 1.2   | ..               |
| 36                            | Hungary                                     | 29              | 69  | 31              | 66   | 35              | 11   | 63              | 84   | 4.0 <sup>f</sup>  | 24.5  | 97               |
| 37                            | Poland                                      | 22              | 37  | 29              | 37   | 36              | 20   | 58              | 78   | 3.7 <sup>f</sup>  | 3.8   | 107              |
| 38                            | Argentina                                   | 5               | 19  | 10              | 25   | 71              | 68   | 29              | 31   | 7.1 <sup>f</sup>  | 6.6   | 107              |
| 39                            | United Arab Emirates                        | 41              | 76  | 66              | 94   | 88 <sup>f</sup> | 76 <sup>d</sup>                                    | 12 <sup>f</sup> | 24 <sup>d</sup>  | (.) <sup>f</sup>  | 10.2 <sup>d</sup>   | ..               |
| 40                            | Chile                                       | 31              | 34  | 34              | 42   | 87              | 84   | 11              | 14   | 4.6               | 4.8 <sup>d</sup>  | 115              |
| 41                            | Bahrain                                     | 95              | 64 <sup>d</sup>                             | 116             | 82 <sup>d</sup>  | 54              | 93   | 45              | 7  | ..                | 2.0   | ..               |
| 42                            | Slovakia                                    | 36              | 83  | 27              | 79   | ..              | 16   | ..              | 84   | ..                | 7.3   | ..               |
| 43                            | Lithuania                                   | 61              | 65  | 52              | 58   | 38 <sup>f</sup> | 44   | 59 <sup>f</sup> | 56   | 0.4 <sup>f</sup>  | 6.1   | ..               |
| 44                            | Estonia                                     | 54 <sup>f</sup> | 90  | 60 <sup>f</sup> | 84   | ..              | 22   | ..              | 69   | ..                | 17.6  | ..               |
| 45                            | Latvia                                      | 49              | 62  | 48              | 48   | ..              | 40   | ..              | 57   | ..                | 5.3   | ..               |
| 46                            | Uruguay                                     | 18              | 28  | 24              | 30   | 61              | 68   | 39              | 32   | ..                | 2.4 <sup>d</sup>  | 108              |
| 47                            | Croatia                                     | 86 <sup>f</sup> | 56  | 78 <sup>f</sup> | 47   | 32 <sup>f</sup> | 32   | 68 <sup>f</sup> | 68   | 5.3 <sup>f</sup>  | 11.5  | ..               |
| 48                            | Costa Rica                                  | 36              | 54  | 30              | 48   | 66              | 34   | 27              | 66   | ..                | 38.0  | 102              |
| 49                            | Bahamas                                     | ..              | ..  | ..              | ..   | 81 <sup>f</sup> | 58 <sup>d</sup>                                    | 19 <sup>f</sup> | 42 <sup>d</sup>  | ..                | 4.9 <sup>d</sup>  | ..               |
| 50                            | Seychelles                                  | 67              | 121   | 62              | 110  | 74              | 93   | 26              | 6  | 59.4 <sup>f</sup> | 18.2  | 99 <sup>d</sup>  |
| 51                            | Cuba  | ..              | ..  | ..              | ..   | ..              | 81 <sup>d</sup>                                    | ..              | 19 <sup>d</sup>  | ..                | 29.1 <sup>d</sup>   | ..               |
| 52                            | Mexico                                      | 20              | 32  | 19              | 30   | 56              | 23   | 43              | 77   | 8.3               | 19.6  | 98               |
| 53                            | Bulgaria                                    | 37              | 77  | 33              | 61   | ..              | 37   | ..              | 59   | ..                | 4.7   | ..               |

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|---------------------------------------|---|-----------------|---|-----------------|--|-----------------|--|-----------------|--|-------------------|---|
|                                       | 1990  | 2005            | 1990  | 2005            | 1990   | 2005            | 1990   | 2005            | 1990   | 2005              | 2004-05 <sup>c</sup>                      |
| 54 Saint Kitts and Nevis              | 83  | 61 <sup>d</sup> | 52  | 49 <sup>d</sup> | ..   | 4               | ..   | 96              | ..   | 0.7 <sup>d</sup>  | ..  |
| 55 Tonga                              | 65  | 44 <sup>d</sup> | 34  | 10 <sup>d</sup> | 74 <sup>g</sup>  | 93 <sup>d</sup> | 24   | 5 <sup>d</sup>  | ..   | 0.3 <sup>d</sup>  | ..  |
| 56 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya             | 31  | 36 <sup>d</sup> | 40  | 48 <sup>d</sup> | 96 <sup>f,g</sup>  | ..              | 4 <sup>f</sup>                                     | ..              | ..   | ..                | 186 <sup>d</sup>                          |
| 57 Antigua and Barbuda                | 87  | 69 <sup>d</sup> | 89  | 62 <sup>d</sup> | ..   | 71              | ..   | 29              | ..   | 16.1 <sup>d</sup> | ..  |
| 58 Oman                               | 28  | 43 <sup>d</sup> | 47  | 57 <sup>d</sup> | 94   | 89              | 5  | 6               | 2.1  | 2.2               | ..  |
| 59 Trinidad and Tobago                | 29  | 46 <sup>d</sup> | 45  | 58 <sup>d</sup> | 73   | 74              | 27   | 26              | 0.8 <sup>f</sup>                                       | 1.3               | ..  |
| 60 Romania                            | 26  | 43              | 17  | 33              | 26   | 20              | 73   | 80              | 2.5  | 3.4               | ..  |
| 61 Saudi Arabia                       | 32  | 26              | 41  | 61              | 92   | 90              | 8  | 9               | 0.7 <sup>f</sup>                                       | 1.3               | ..  |
| 62 Panama                             | 79  | 72              | 87  | 69              | 78   | 91              | 21   | 9               | ..   | 0.9               | 94  |
| 63 Malaysia                           | 72  | 100             | 75  | 123             | 46   | 24              | 54   | 75              | 38.2   | 54.7              | 99  |
| 64 Belarus                            | 44  | 60              | 46  | 61              | ..   | 46              | ..   | 52              | ..   | 2.6               | ..  |
| 65 Mauritius                          | 71  | 61              | 64  | 57              | 34   | 29              | 66   | 70              | 0.5  | 21.3              | 85  |
| 66 Bosnia and Herzegovina             | ..  | 81              | ..  | 36              | ..   | ..              | ..   | ..              | ..   | ..                | ..  |
| 67 Russian Federation                 | 18  | 22              | 18  | 35              | ..   | 60              | ..   | 19              | ..   | 8.1               | ..  |
| 68 Albania                            | 23  | 46              | 15  | 22              | ..   | 20              | ..   | 80              | ..   | 1.0               | ..  |
| 69 Macedonia (TFYR)                   | 36  | 62              | 26  | 45              | ..   | 28              | ..   | 72              | ..   | 1.1               | ..  |
| 70 Brazil                             | 7   | 12              | 8   | 17              | 47   | 46              | 52   | 54              | 7.1  | 12.8              | 101                                       |
| <b>MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>       |   |                 |   |                 |  |                 |  |                 |  |                   |   |
| 71 Dominica                           | 81  | 69              | 55  | 45              | 65   | 40              | 35   | 60              | ..   | 7.2               | ..  |
| 72 Saint Lucia                        | 84  | 70 <sup>d</sup> | 73  | 60 <sup>d</sup> | 68   | 63              | 32   | 36              | 4.5 <sup>f</sup>                                       | 20.1 <sup>d</sup> | ..  |
| 73 Kazakhstan                         | 75 <sup>f</sup>                             | 45              | 74 <sup>f</sup>                             | 54              | ..   | 84 <sup>d</sup> | ..   | 16 <sup>d</sup> | ..   | 2.3 <sup>d</sup>  | ..  |
| 74 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 20  | 21              | 39  | 41              | 90   | 91              | 10   | 9               | 3.9  | 2.7 <sup>d</sup>  | 108                                       |
| 75 Colombia                           | 15  | 21              | 21  | 21              | 74   | 64              | 25   | 36              | 5.2 <sup>f</sup>                                       | 4.9               | 93  |
| 76 Ukraine                            | 29  | 53              | 28  | 54              | ..   | 30              | ..   | 69              | ..   | 3.7               | ..  |
| 77 Samoa                              | ..  | 51 <sup>d</sup> | ..  | 27 <sup>d</sup> | 90   | 23 <sup>d</sup> | 10   | 77 <sup>d</sup> | ..   | 0.1 <sup>d</sup>  | ..  |
| 78 Thailand                           | 42  | 75              | 34  | 74              | 36   | 22              | 63   | 77              | 20.7   | 26.6              | 93  |
| 79 Dominican Republic                 | 44  | 38              | 34  | 34              | 22 <sup>f</sup>  | 60 <sup>d</sup> | 78 <sup>f</sup>                                    | 34 <sup>d</sup> | ..   | 1.3 <sup>d</sup>  | 95  |
| 80 Belize                             | 60  | 63              | 62  | 55              | 88 <sup>g</sup>  | 86 <sup>d</sup> | 15   | 13 <sup>d</sup> | 10.4 <sup>f</sup>                                      | 2.8 <sup>d</sup>  | ..  |
| 81 China                              | 16  | 32              | 19  | 37              | 27   | 8               | 72   | 92              | 6.1 <sup>f</sup>                                       | 30.6              | 92  |
| 82 Grenada                            | 63  | 76 <sup>d</sup> | 42  | 43 <sup>d</sup> | 66   | 64 <sup>d</sup> | 34   | 36 <sup>d</sup> | ..   | 4.7 <sup>d</sup>  | ..  |
| 83 Armenia                            | 46  | 40              | 35  | 27              | ..   | 29              | ..   | 71              | ..   | 0.7               | ..  |
| 84 Turkey                             | 18  | 34              | 13  | 27              | 32   | 17              | 68   | 82              | 1.2  | 1.5               | 101                                       |
| 85 Suriname                           | 44  | 60              | 42  | 41              | 26   | 27 <sup>d</sup> | 74   | 80 <sup>d</sup> | ..   | 0.2 <sup>d</sup>  | ..  |
| 86 Jordan                             | 93  | 93              | 62  | 52              | 44   | 28              | 56   | 72              | 6.8  | 5.2               | 88  |
| 87 Peru                               | 14  | 19              | 16  | 25              | 82   | 83              | 18   | 17              | 1.6 <sup>f</sup>                                       | 2.6               | 109                                       |
| 88 Lebanon                            | 100   | 44              | 18  | 19              | ..   | 29 <sup>d</sup> | ..   | 70 <sup>d</sup> | ..   | 2.4 <sup>d</sup>  | ..  |
| 89 Ecuador                            | 32  | 32              | 33  | 31              | 98   | 91              | 2  | 9               | 0.3  | 7.6               | 108                                       |
| 90 Philippines                        | 33  | 52              | 28  | 47              | 31   | 11              | 38   | 89              | 32.5 <sup>f</sup>                                      | 71.0              | 89  |
| 91 Tunisia                            | 51  | 51              | 44  | 48              | 31   | 22 <sup>d</sup> | 69   | 78 <sup>d</sup> | 2.1  | 4.9 <sup>d</sup>  | 99  |
| 92 Fiji                               | 67  | ..              | 62  | 74 <sup>d</sup> | 64   | 74              | 35   | 25              | 12.1   | 3.2               | ..  |
| 93 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines   | 77  | 65              | 66  | 44              | ..   | 75              | ..   | 25              | ..   | 7.7 <sup>d</sup>  | ..  |
| 94 Iran (Islamic Republic of)         | 23  | 30              | 15  | 39              | ..   | 88              | ..   | 9               | ..   | 2.6 <sup>d</sup>  | ..  |
| 95 Paraguay                           | 39  | 54              | 33  | 47              | 90 <sup>g</sup>  | 87 <sup>d</sup> | 10   | 13 <sup>d</sup> | 0.2  | 6.6 <sup>d</sup>  | 112 <sup>d</sup>                          |
| 96 Georgia                            | 46  | 54              | 40  | 42              | ..   | 60              | ..   | 40              | ..   | 22.6              | ..  |
| 97 Guyana                             | 80  | 124             | 63  | 88              | ..   | 78              | ..   | 20              | ..   | 1.1               | ..  |
| 98 Azerbaijan                         | 39  | 54              | 44  | 57              | ..   | 87              | ..   | 13              | ..   | 0.8               | ..  |
| 99 Sri Lanka                          | 38  | 46              | 29  | 34              | 42   | 28              | 54   | 70              | 0.6  | 1.5 <sup>d</sup>  | 101 <sup>d</sup>                          |
| 100 Maldives                          | ..  | 110             | ..  | 62              | ..   | 92              | ..   | 8               | ..   | 2.1               | ..  |
| 101 Jamaica                           | 52  | 61              | 48  | 41              | 30   | 34 <sup>d</sup> | 70   | 66 <sup>d</sup> | 9.5 <sup>f</sup>                                       | 0.4 <sup>d</sup>  | ..  |
| 102 Cape Verde                        | 44  | 66 <sup>d</sup> | 13  | 32 <sup>d</sup> | ..   | 65 <sup>d</sup> | ..   | 90 <sup>d</sup> | ..   | (.) <sup>d</sup>  | 91  |
| 103 El Salvador                       | 31  | 45              | 19  | 27              | 62   | 40 <sup>d</sup> | 38   | 60 <sup>d</sup> | ..   | 4.1 <sup>d</sup>  | 91  |
| 104 Algeria                           | 25  | 23              | 23  | 48              | 97   | 98 <sup>d</sup> | 3  | 2 <sup>d</sup>  | 1.3 <sup>f</sup>                                       | 1.0 <sup>d</sup>  | 126                                       |
| 105 Viet Nam                          | 45  | 75              | 36  | 70              | ..   | 46 <sup>d</sup> | ..   | 53 <sup>d</sup> | ..   | 5.6 <sup>d</sup>  | ..  |
| 106 Occupied Palestinian Territories  | ..  | 68              | ..  | 14              | ..   | ..              | ..   | ..              | ..   | ..                | ..  |

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|------------------------------|---|-----------------|---|-----------------|--|--------------------|--|-------------------|--|------------------|---|-----|
|                              | 1990  | 2005            | 1990  | 2005            | 1990   | 2005               | 1990   | 2005              | 1990   | 2005             | 2004–05 <sup>c</sup>                      |     |
| 107                          | Indonesia                                   | 24              | 29  | 25              | 34   | 65                 | 53   | 35                | 47   | 1.2              | 16.3                                      | 104 |
| 108                          | Syrian Arab Republic                        | 28              | 40  | 28              | 37   | 64                 | 87 <sup>d</sup>                                    | 36                | 11 <sup>d</sup>  | ..               | 1.0 <sup>d</sup>                          | ..  |
| 109                          | Turkmenistan                                | ..              | 48  | ..              | 65   | ..                 | 92 <sup>d</sup>                                    | ..                | 7 <sup>d</sup>   | ..               | 4.9 <sup>d</sup>                          | ..  |
| 110                          | Nicaragua                                   | 46              | 58  | 25              | 28   | 92                 | 89   | 8                 | 11   | ..               | 5.2                                       | 91  |
| 111                          | Moldova                                     | 51              | 91  | 48              | 53   | ..                 | 61   | ..                | 39   | ..               | 2.7                                       | ..  |
| 112                          | Egypt                                       | 33              | 33  | 20              | 30   | 57                 | 64 <sup>d</sup>                                    | 42                | 31 <sup>d</sup>  | ..               | 0.6 <sup>d</sup>                          | 107 |
| 113                          | Uzbekistan                                  | 48              | 30  | 29              | 40   | ..                 | ..   | ..                | ..   | ..               | ..  | ..  |
| 114                          | Mongolia                                    | 49              | 84  | 22              | 76   | ..                 | 79   | ..                | 21   | ..               | 0.1                                       | ..  |
| 115                          | Honduras                                    | 40              | 61  | 37              | 41   | 91                 | 64   | 9                 | 36   | ..               | 2.2 <sup>d</sup>                          | 90  |
| 116                          | Kyrgyzstan                                  | 50              | 58  | 29              | 39   | ..                 | 35   | ..                | 27   | ..               | 2.2                                       | ..  |
| 117                          | Bolivia                                     | 24              | 33  | 23              | 36   | 95                 | 89   | 5                 | 11   | 6.8 <sup>f</sup> | 9.2 <sup>d</sup>                          | 108 |
| 118                          | Guatemala                                   | 25              | 30  | 21              | 16   | 76                 | 43   | 24                | 57   | ..               | 3.2                                       | 93  |
| 119                          | Gabon                                       | 31              | 39  | 46              | 59   | ..                 | 93 <sup>d</sup>                                    | ..                | 7 <sup>d</sup>   | ..               | 14.5 <sup>d</sup>                         | 125 |
| 120                          | Vanuatu                                     | 77              | ..  | 49              | ..   | 87 <sup>g</sup>    | 92 <sup>d</sup>                                    | 13                | 8 <sup>d</sup>   | 19.8             | 1.2 <sup>d</sup>                          | ..  |
| 121                          | South Africa                                | 19              | 29  | 24              | 27   | 29 <sup>f,h</sup>  | 43 <sup>h</sup>                                    | 29 <sup>f,h</sup> | 57 <sup>h</sup>  | 6.8 <sup>f</sup> | 6.6                                       | 109 |
| 122                          | Tajikistan                                  | 35              | 73  | 28              | 54   | ..                 | 87 <sup>d</sup>                                    | ..                | 13 <sup>d</sup>  | ..               | 41.8 <sup>d</sup>                         | ..  |
| 123                          | Sao Tome and Principe                       | 72              | 99  | 14              | 40   | ..                 | ..   | ..                | ..   | ..               | ..  | 137 |
| 124                          | Botswana                                    | 50              | 35  | 55              | 51   | .. <sup>i</sup>    | 13 <sup>d,i</sup>                                  | .. <sup>i</sup>   | 86 <sup>d,i</sup>                                      | ..               | 0.2 <sup>d</sup>                          | 92  |
| 125                          | Namibia                                     | 67              | 45  | 52              | 46   | .. <sup>i</sup>    | 58 <sup>d,i</sup>                                  | .. <sup>i</sup>   | 41 <sup>d,i</sup>                                      | ..               | 2.9 <sup>d</sup>                          | 97  |
| 126                          | Morocco                                     | 32              | 43  | 26              | 36   | 48                 | 35   | 52                | 65   | ..               | 10.1                                      | 100 |
| 127                          | Equatorial Guinea                           | 70              | ..  | 32              | ..   | ..                 | ..   | ..                | ..   | ..               | ..  | 124 |
| 128                          | India                                       | 9               | 24  | 7               | 21   | 28                 | 29   | 70                | 70   | 2.4              | 4.9 <sup>d</sup>                          | 76  |
| 129                          | Solomon Islands                             | 73              | 46 <sup>d</sup>                             | 47              | 48 <sup>d</sup>  | 109 <sup>f,g</sup> | ..   | ..                | ..   | ..               | ..  | ..  |
| 130                          | Lao People's Democratic Republic            | 25              | 31  | 12              | 27   | ..                 | ..   | ..                | ..   | ..               | ..  | ..  |
| 131                          | Cambodia                                    | 13              | 74  | 6               | 65   | ..                 | 3 <sup>d</sup>                                     | ..                | 97 <sup>d</sup>  | ..               | 0.2 <sup>d</sup>                          | ..  |
| 132                          | Myanmar                                     | 5               | ..  | 3               | ..   | 89 <sup>f</sup>    | ..   | 11 <sup>f</sup>   | ..   | 3.0 <sup>f</sup> | ..  | 102 |
| 133                          | Bhutan                                      | 31              | 55  | 27              | 27   | 58 <sup>f</sup>    | ..   | 42 <sup>f</sup>   | ..   | ..               | ..  | ..  |
| 134                          | Comoros                                     | 37              | 35  | 14              | 12   | ..                 | 89 <sup>d</sup>                                    | ..                | 8 <sup>d</sup>   | ..               | 0.5 <sup>d</sup>                          | 58  |
| 135                          | Ghana                                       | 26              | 62  | 17              | 36   | 92 <sup>f</sup>    | 88 <sup>d</sup>                                    | 8 <sup>f</sup>    | 12 <sup>d</sup>  | 2.1 <sup>f</sup> | 9.3 <sup>d</sup>                          | 123 |
| 136                          | Pakistan                                    | 23              | 20  | 16              | 15   | 21                 | 18   | 79                | 82   | 0.4              | 1.6                                       | 75  |
| 137                          | Mauritania                                  | 61              | 95  | 46              | 36   | ..                 | ..   | ..                | ..   | ..               | ..  | 95  |
| 138                          | Lesotho                                     | 122             | 88  | 17              | 48   | .. <sup>i</sup>    | .. <sup>i</sup>                                    | .. <sup>i</sup>   | .. <sup>i</sup>  | ..               | ..  | 91  |
| 139                          | Congo                                       | 46              | 55  | 54              | 82   | ..                 | ..   | ..                | ..   | ..               | ..  | 121 |
| 140                          | Bangladesh                                  | 14              | 23  | 6               | 17   | 22 <sup>g</sup>    | 10 <sup>d</sup>                                    | 77                | 90 <sup>d</sup>  | 0.1              | (.) <sup>d</sup>                          | 88  |
| 141                          | Swaziland                                   | 87              | 95  | 75              | 88   | .. <sup>i</sup>    | 23 <sup>d,i</sup>                                  | .. <sup>i</sup>   | 76 <sup>d,i</sup>                                      | ..               | 0.5 <sup>d</sup>                          | 94  |
| 142                          | Nepal                                       | 21              | 33  | 11              | 16   | 17 <sup>g</sup>    | 26 <sup>d</sup>                                    | 83                | 74 <sup>d</sup>  | ..               | 0.1 <sup>d</sup>                          | ..  |
| 143                          | Madagascar                                  | 28              | 40  | 17              | 26   | 85                 | 76 <sup>d</sup>                                    | 14                | 22 <sup>d</sup>  | 7.5              | 0.8 <sup>d</sup>                          | 82  |
| 144                          | Cameroon                                    | 17              | 25  | 20              | 23   | 91                 | 85   | 9                 | 3  | 3.1              | 2.0                                       | 112 |
| 145                          | Papua New Guinea                            | 49              | 54 <sup>d</sup>                             | 41              | 45 <sup>d</sup>  | 89                 | 94 <sup>d</sup>                                    | 10                | 6 <sup>d</sup>   | ..               | 39.4 <sup>d</sup>                         | ..  |
| 146                          | Haiti                                       | 20              | 45 <sup>d</sup>                             | 18              | 16 <sup>d</sup>  | 15                 | ..   | 85                | ..   | 13.8             | ..  | 87  |
| 147                          | Sudan                                       | ..              | 28  | ..              | 18   | 98 <sup>f,g</sup>  | 99   | 2 <sup>f</sup>    | (.)  | ..               | (.) <sup>d</sup>                          | 121 |
| 148                          | Kenya                                       | 31              | 35  | 26              | 27   | 70                 | 79 <sup>d</sup>                                    | 30                | 21 <sup>d</sup>  | 3.9              | 3.1 <sup>d</sup>                          | ..  |
| 149                          | Djibouti                                    | 78              | 54  | 54              | 37   | 44                 | ..   | 8                 | ..   | ..               | ..  | ..  |
| 150                          | Timor-Leste                                 | ..              | ..  | ..              | ..   | ..                 | ..   | ..                | ..   | ..               | ..  | ..  |
| 151                          | Zimbabwe                                    | 23              | 53  | 23              | 43   | 68                 | 72 <sup>d</sup>                                    | 31                | 28 <sup>d</sup>  | 1.5              | 0.9 <sup>d</sup>                          | 104 |
| 152                          | Togo  | 45              | 47  | 33              | 34   | 89                 | 42   | 9                 | 58   | 0.6 <sup>f</sup> | 0.1                                       | 30  |
| 153                          | Yemen                                       | 20              | 38  | 14              | 46   | 85 <sup>f</sup>    | 96   | 15 <sup>f</sup>   | 4  | ..               | 5.3                                       | ..  |
| 154                          | Uganda                                      | 19              | 27  | 7               | 13   | ..                 | 83   | ..                | 17   | ..               | 14.0                                      | 88  |
| 155                          | Gambia                                      | 72              | 65  | 60              | 45   | ..                 | 84 <sup>g</sup>                                    | ..                | 17   | ..               | 5.9                                       | 115 |
| <b>LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b> |   |                 |   |                 |  |                    |  |                   |  |                  |   |     |
| 156                          | Senegal                                     | 30              | 42  | 25              | 27   | 77                 | 55   | 23                | 43   | ..               | 11.7                                      | 96  |
| 157                          | Eritrea                                     | 45 <sup>f</sup> | 56  | 11 <sup>f</sup> | 9  | ..                 | ..   | ..                | ..   | ..               | ..  | 93  |
| 158                          | Nigeria                                     | 29              | 35  | 43              | 53   | 99 <sup>f</sup>    | 98 <sup>d</sup>                                    | 1 <sup>f</sup>    | 2 <sup>d</sup>   | ..               | 1.7 <sup>d</sup>                          | 122 |
| 159                          | Tanzania (United Republic of)               | 37              | 26  | 13              | 17   | ..                 | 85   | ..                | 14   | ..               | 0.8                                       | 100 |

| HDI rank                               | Imports of goods and services<br>(% of GDP) |                 | Exports of goods and services<br>(% of GDP) |                 | Primary exports <sup>a</sup><br>(% of merchandise exports) |                 | Manufactured exports<br>(% of merchandise exports) |                 | High-technology exports<br>(% of manufactured exports) |                   | Terms of trade<br>(2000=100) <sup>b</sup> |
|--|---|-----------------|---|-----------------|--|-----------------|--|-----------------|--|-------------------|---|
|  | 1990  | 2005            | 1990  | 2005            | 1990   | 2005            | 1990   | 2005            | 1990   | 2005              | 2004–05 <sup>c</sup>                      |
| 160 Guinea                             | 31  | 30              | 31  | 26              | ..   | 75 <sup>d</sup> | ..   | 25 <sup>d</sup> | ..   | (.) <sup>d</sup>  | 106                                       |
| 161 Rwanda                             | 14  | 31              | 6   | 11              | ..   | 90 <sup>d</sup> | ..   | 10 <sup>d</sup> | ..   | 25.4 <sup>d</sup> | 89  |
| 162 Angola                             | 21  | 48              | 39  | 74              | 100  | ..              | (.)  | ..              | ..   | ..                | 121                                       |
| 163 Benin                              | 26  | 26              | 14  | 13              | 87 <sup>f</sup>  | 87              | 13 <sup>f</sup>                                    | 13              | ..   | 0.3               | 93  |
| 164 Malawi                             | 33  | 53              | 24  | 27              | 93   | 84              | 7  | 16              | 3.8  | 7.5               | 82  |
| 165 Zambia                             | 37  | 25              | 36  | 16              | ..   | 91              | ..   | 9               | ..   | 1.1               | 119                                       |
| 166 Côte d'Ivoire                      | 27  | 42              | 32  | 50              | ..   | 78 <sup>d</sup> | ..   | 20 <sup>d</sup> | ..   | 8.4 <sup>d</sup>  | 121                                       |
| 167 Burundi                            | 28  | 36              | 8   | 8               | ..   | 94              | ..   | 6               | ..   | 5.9 <sup>d</sup>  | 84  |
| 168 Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 29  | 39              | 30  | 32              | ..   | ..              | ..   | ..              | ..   | ..                | 94  |
| 169 Ethiopia                           | 9   | 39              | 6   | 16              | ..   | 89 <sup>d</sup> | ..   | 11 <sup>d</sup> | ..   | 0.2 <sup>d</sup>  | 91  |
| 170 Chad                               | 28  | 39              | 13  | 59              | ..   | ..              | ..   | ..              | ..   | ..                | 101                                       |
| 171 Central African Republic           | 28  | 17 <sup>d</sup> | 15  | 12 <sup>d</sup> | 56 <sup>f</sup>  | 59              | 44 <sup>f</sup>                                    | 36              | ..   | (.)               | 99  |
| 172 Mozambique                         | 36  | 42              | 8   | 33              | ..   | 89              | ..   | 7               | ..   | 7.5               | 94  |
| 173 Mali                               | 34  | 37              | 17  | 26              | 98 <sup>g</sup>  | 44 <sup>d</sup> | 2  | 55 <sup>d</sup> | ..   | 6.6 <sup>d</sup>  | 113 <sup>d</sup>                          |
| 174 Niger                              | 22  | 24              | 15  | 15              | ..   | 91 <sup>d</sup> | ..   | 8 <sup>d</sup>  | ..   | 3.2 <sup>d</sup>  | 131                                       |
| 175 Guinea-Bissau                      | 37  | 55              | 10  | 38              | ..   | ..              | ..   | ..              | ..   | ..                | 94  |
| 176 Burkina Faso                       | 24  | 22              | 11  | 9               | ..   | 92 <sup>d</sup> | ..   | 8 <sup>d</sup>  | ..   | 9.8 <sup>d</sup>  | 97  |
| 177 Sierra Leone                       | 24  | 43              | 22  | 24              | ..   | 93 <sup>d</sup> | ..   | 7 <sup>d</sup>  | ..   | 31.1 <sup>d</sup> | 78  |
| Developing countries                   | 24  | 40              | 25  | 44              | 40   | 28              | 59   | 71              | 10.4 <sup>f</sup>                                      | 28.3              | ..  |
| Least developed countries              | 22  | 34              | 13  | 24              | ..   | ..              | 31 <sup>f</sup>                                    | ..              | ..   | ..                | ..  |
| Arab States                            | 38  | 38              | 38  | 54              | 87 <sup>f</sup>  | ..              | 14 <sup>f</sup>                                    | ..              | 1.2 <sup>f</sup>                                       | 2.0 <sup>d</sup>  | ..  |
| East Asia and the Pacific              | 32  | 59              | 34  | 66              | 25   | 13              | 73   | 86              | 15.3 <sup>f</sup>                                      | 36.4              | ..  |
| Latin America and the Caribbean        | 15  | 23              | 17  | 26              | 63   | 46              | 36   | 54              | 6.6  | 14.5              | ..  |
| South Asia                             | 13  | 25              | 10  | 23              | 28   | 47              | 71   | 51              | 2.0 <sup>f</sup>                                       | 3.8 <sup>d</sup>  | ..  |
| Sub-Saharan Africa                     | 26  | 35              | 27  | 33              | ..   | 66 <sup>d</sup> | ..   | 34 <sup>d</sup> | ..   | 4.0 <sup>d</sup>  | ..  |
| Central and Eastern Europe and the CIS | 28  | 43              | 29  | 45              | ..   | 36              | ..   | 54              | ..   | 8.3               | ..  |
| OECD                                   | 18  | 23 <sup>d</sup> | 17  | 22 <sup>d</sup> | 21   | 18              | 77   | 79              | 18.1   | 18.2              | ..  |
| High-income OECD                       | 18  | 22 <sup>d</sup> | 17  | 21 <sup>d</sup> | 19   | 17              | 79   | 79              | 18.5   | 18.8              | ..  |
| High human development                 | 19  | 25 <sup>d</sup> | 19  | 25 <sup>d</sup> | 24   | 20              | 74   | 76              | 18.1   | 20.3              | ..  |
| Medium human development               | 21  | 34              | 20  | 35              | 42   | 30              | 55   | 69              | 7.2 <sup>f</sup>                                       | 24.3              | ..  |
| Low human development                  | 28  | 36              | 28  | 38              | 98 <sup>f</sup>  | 93 <sup>d</sup> | 1 <sup>f</sup>                                     | 7 <sup>d</sup>  | ..   | 3.1 <sup>d</sup>  | ..  |
| High income                            | 19  | 24              | 18  | 24 <sup>d</sup> | 21   | 18              | 77   | 78              | 18.3   | 20.9              | ..  |
| Middle income                          | 21  | 33              | 22  | 36              | 48   | 33              | 50   | 65              | ..   | 21.5              | ..  |
| Low income                             | 16  | 29              | 13  | 25              | 50 <sup>f</sup>  | 49 <sup>d</sup> | 49 <sup>f</sup>                                    | 50 <sup>d</sup> | ..   | 3.8 <sup>d</sup>  | ..  |
| World                                  | 19  | 26              | 19  | 26 <sup>d</sup> | 26   | 21              | 72   | 75              | 17.5   | 21.0              | ..  |

## NOTES

- a. Primary exports include exports of agricultural raw materials, food, fuels, ores and metals as defined in the Standard International Trade Classification.
- b. The ratio of the export price index to the import price index measured relative to the base year 2000. A value of more than 100 means that the price of exports has risen relative to the price of imports.
- c. Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified, unless otherwise noted.

- d. Data refer to an earlier year than that specified; from 2000 onwards.
- e. Data before 1999 include Luxembourg.
- f. Data refer to the closest available year between 1988 and 1992.
- g. One or more of the components of primary exports are missing.
- h. Data refer to the South African Customs Union, which includes Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa, and Swaziland.
- i. Included in data for South Africa.

## SOURCES

Columns 1–4 and 7–10: World Bank 2007b, based on data from UNCTAD; aggregates calculated for HDRO by the World Bank.

Columns 5 and 6: calculated on the basis of export data on agricultural raw materials, food, fuels, ores and metals and total merchandise from World Bank 2007b, based on data from UNCTAD; aggregates calculated for HDRO by the World Bank.

Column 11: World Bank 2007b.