

Inequalities in maternal and child health

HDI rank	Survey year	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		One-year-olds fully immunized ^a (%)		Children under height for age (% under age 5)		Infant mortality rate ^b (per 1,000 live births)		Under-five mortality rate ^b (per 1,000 live births)		
		Poorest 20%	Richest 20%	Poorest 20%	Richest 20%	Poorest 20%	Richest 20%	Poorest 20%	Richest 20%	Poorest 20%	Richest 20%	
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
70	Brazil	1996	72	99	57	74	23	2	83	29	99	33
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
73	Kazakhstan	1999	99	99	69	62 ^c	15	8	68	42	82	45
75	Colombia	2005	72	99	47	72	20	3	32	14	39	16
78	Thailand ^d	2005–06	93	100	92 ^e	86 ^e	16	7	..	..	..	..
79	Dominican Republic	1996	89	98	34	47	14	2	67	23	90	27
83	Armenia	2005	96	100	59 ^e	51 ^{c,e}	15	8	41	14	52	23
84	Turkey	1998	53	98	28	70	29	4	68	30	85	33
86	Jordan	1997	91	99	21	17	14	5	35	23	42	25
87	Peru	2004–05	34	100	65 ^e	73 ^e	46	4	46	6	63	11
90	Philippines	2003	25	92	56	83	..	..	42	19	66	21
95	Paraguay	1990	41	98	20	53	23	3	43	16	57	20
105	Viet Nam	2002	58	100	44	92	..	..	39	14	53	16
107	Indonesia	1997	21	89	43	72	..	..	78	23	109	29
109	Turkmenistan	2000	97	98	85	78	25	17	89	58	106	70
110	Nicaragua	2001	78	99	64	71	35	5	50	16	64	19
111	Moldova	2005	99	100	86 ^{c,f}	86 ^f	14	6	20	16	29	17
112	Egypt	2005	51	96	85 ^e	91 ^e	24	14	59	23	75	25
113	Uzbekistan	1996	92	100	81	78	40	31	54	46	70	50
116	Kyrgyzstan	1997	96	100	69	73	34	14	83	46	96	49
117	Bolivia	2003	27	98	48 ^e	57 ^e	42	5	72 ^g	27 ^g	105 ^g	32 ^g
118	Guatemala	1998–99	9	92	66	56	65	8	58	39	78	39
119	Gabon	2000	67	97	6	24	33	12	57	36	93	55
121	South Africa	1998	68	98	51	70	..	..	62	17	87	22
122	Tajikistan ^{d,h}	2006	69	91	..	..	32	21	..	..	..	..
125	Namibia	2000	55	97	60	68	27	15	36	23	55	31
126	Morocco	2003–04	30	95	81 ^e	97 ^e	29	10	62	24	78	26
128	India	1998–99	16	84	21	64	58	27	97	38	141	46
131	Cambodia	2005	21	90	56 ^e	76 ^e	47	19	101	34	127	43
134	Comoros	1996	26	85	40	82	45	23	87	65	129	87 ⁱ
135	Ghana ^{d,h}	2006	..	..	62 ^e	86 ^e	31	7	75	64	118	100
136	Pakistan	1990	5	55	23	55	61	33	89	63	125	74
137	Mauritania	2000–01	15	93	16	45	39	23	61	62	98	79
138	Lesotho	2004	34	83	66 ^e	69 ^e	47	25	88	70	114	82
139	Congo	2005	70	98	29 ^e	73 ^e	32	20	91	56	135	85
140	Bangladesh	2004	3	40	57 ^e	87 ^e	54	25	90	65	121	72
142	Nepal	2001	4	45	54	82	62	36	86	53	130	68
143	Madagascar	2003–04	30	94	32	80	51	38	87	33	142	49
144	Cameroon	2004	29	94	36	60	41	12	101	51	189	88
146	Haiti	2005–06	6	68	34	56	34	5	78	45	125	55
148	Kenya	2003	17	75	40 ^f	65 ^f	38	19	96	62	149	91
151	Zimbabwe	1999	57	94	64	64	33	19	59	44	100	62
152	Togo	1998	25	91	22	52	29	11	84	66	168	97
153	Yemen	1997	7	50	8	56	58	35	109	60	163	73
154	Uganda	2000–01	20	77	27	43	43	25	106	60	192	106

TABLE
8

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LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
156	Senegal	2005	20	89	59	65	26	6	89	41	183	64
157	Eritrea	2002	7	81	74	91	45	18	48	38	100	65
158	Nigeria	2003	12	84	3	40	49	18	133	52	257	79
159	Tanzania (United Republic of)	1999	29	83	53	78	50	23	115	92	160	135
160	Guinea	2005	15	87	29	45	41	22	127	68	217	113
161	Rwanda	2005	27	66	74	74	55	30	114	73	211	122
163	Benin	2001	50	99	49	73	35	18	112	50	198	93
164	Malawi ^{d,h}	2000	43	83	65	81	26	23	132	86	231	149
165	Zambia	2001–02	20	91	64	80	54	32	115	57	192	92
166	Côte d'Ivoire	2005	27	88	93	79	150	100
169	Ethiopia	2005	1	27	14	36	48	35	80	60	130	92
170	Chad	2004	4	55	1	24	51	32	109	101	176	187
171	Central African Republic	1994–95	14	82	18	64	42	25	132	54	193	98
172	Mozambique	2003	25	89	45	90	49	20	143	71	196	108
173	Mali	2001	8	82	20	56	45	20	137	90	248	148
174	Niger	2006	21	71	20	48	54	37	91	67	206	157
176	Burkina Faso	2003	39	91	34	61	46	21	97	78	206	144
177	Sierra Leone ^{d,h}	2005	27	83	44	26	159	108	268	179

NOTES

This table presents data for developing countries based on data from DHS conducted since 1990. Quintiles are defined by socioeconomic status in terms of assets or wealth, rather than in terms of income or consumption. For details, see Macro International 2007b.

- a.** Includes tuberculosis (BCG), measles or measles, mumps and rubella (MMR) and diphtheria, pertussis and tetanus (DPT) vaccinations.
b. Based on births in the 10 years preceding the survey.

c. Figure is based on less than 50 unweighted cases.

d. Data are obtained from UNICEF 2007b.

e. Includes BCG, measles or MMR, DPT or Pentavalente, and polio vaccinations.

f. Data are from preliminary MICS reports.

g. Includes BCG, measles or MMR, DPT, polio and other vaccinations.

h. Data pertain to 5-year period preceding the survey.

i. Large sampling error due to small number of cases.

SOURCES

All columns: Macro International 2007a and 2007b, unless otherwise specified.