

Income, Expenditures, and Wealth

This section presents data on gross national product (GNP), national and personal income, saving and investment, money income, poverty, and national and personal wealth. The data on income and expenditure measure two aspects of the U.S. economy. One aspect relates to the national income and product accounts (NIPA), a summation reflecting the entire complex of the Nation's economic income and output and the interaction of its major components; the other relates to the distribution of money income to families and individuals, or consumer income.

The primary source for data on GNP, national and personal income, and gross saving and investment is the *Survey of Current Business*, published monthly, with supplements, by the Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). A comprehensive revision to the NIPA was completed in December 1980. A discussion of the revision and of the conceptual framework of the NIPA appears in the December 1980 *Survey of Current Business*. Detailed historical data appear in *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-76*, and a special supplement to the *Survey, National Income and Product Accounts, 1976-79*; detailed data for the most recent years are normally published each July in the *Survey*.

Sources of income distribution data are the decennial censuses of population and the Current Population Survey (CPS), both products of the Bureau of the Census (see text, pages 1 and 2). Annual data on income of families, individuals, and households, by income class, are presented in *Current Population Reports—Consumer Income*, series P-60.

Data on individuals' saving and assets are published by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System in the quarterly *Flow of Funds Accounts*; and detailed information on personal wealth is published periodically by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) in *SOI Bulletin*.

National income and product.—*Gross national product* (GNP) is the total national output of goods and services valued at market prices. GNP can be viewed in terms of expenditure categories which comprise purchases of goods and services by consumers and government, gross private domestic investment, and net exports of goods and services. The goods and services included are largely those bought for final use (excluding illegal transactions) in the market economy. A number of inclusions, however, represent imputed values (estimates of "income in kind"), the most important of which is rental value of owner-occupied housing. GNP, in this broad context, measures the output attributable to the factors of production—labor and property—supplied by U.S. residents. GNP differs from "national income" mainly in that GNP includes allowances for depreciation and for indirect business taxes (sales and property taxes); see table 717. *Gross domestic product* is GNP minus gross product originating outside the U.S.

National income is the aggregate of labor and property earnings which arises in the current production of goods and services by the Nation's economy. It is the sum of employee compensation, proprietors' income, rental income, corporate profits, and net interest. Thus, it measures the total factor costs of the goods and services produced by the economy. Income is measured before deduction of taxes on income.

Capital consumption adjustment for corporations and nonfarm sole proprietorships and partnerships is the difference between capital consumption (i.e., depreciation charges and accidental damage to fixed business capital) claimed on income tax returns and capital consumption allowances that are measured at straightline depreciation, consistent service lives, and replacement cost. The tax return data are valued at historical costs and reflect changes over time in service lives and depreciation patterns as permitted by tax regulations. *Inventory valuation adjustment* represents the difference between the book value of inventories used up in production and the cost of replacing them.

Personal income is the current income received by persons from all sources minus their personal contributions for social insurance. Classified as "persons" are individuals (including owners of unincorporated firms), nonprofit institutions, private trust funds, and private noninsured welfare funds. Personal income includes transfers (payments not resulting from current production) from government and business such as Social Security benefits, military pensions, etc., but excludes transfers among persons. Also included are certain nonmonetary types of income—chiefly, estimated net

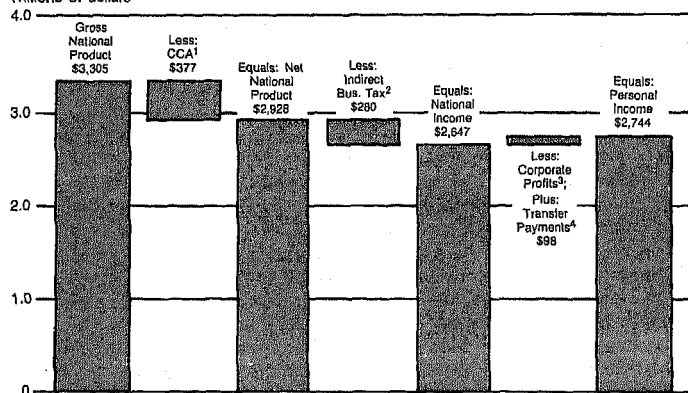
rental value to owner-occupants of their homes and the value of services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries and food and fuel produced and consumed on farms.

Disposable personal income is personal income less personal tax and nontax payments. It is the income available to persons for spending and saving. Personal tax and nontax payments are tax payments (net of refunds) by persons (except personal contributions for social insurance) that are not chargeable to business expense, and certain personal payments to general government that are treated like taxes. Personal taxes include income, estate and gift, and personal property taxes and motor vehicle licenses. Nontax payments include passport fees, fines and penalties, donations, and tuitions and fees paid to schools and hospitals operated mainly by government.

Figure 15.1

Relation of Gross National Product, National Income, and Personal Income: 1983

Trillions of dollars



¹Capital consumption allowances. ²Less: Current surplus of government enterprises plus subsidies. ³Also—Less net interest and contributions for social insurance. ⁴Also—Plus personal interest and personal dividend income.

Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see table 717.

Distribution of money income to families and individuals.—Money income statistics are based on data collected in various field surveys of income conducted since 1936. Since 1947, the Bureau of the Census has collected the data on an annual basis and published them in *Current Population Reports*, series P-60. In each of the surveys, enumerators interview representative samples of the population with respect to income received during the previous year. Money income as defined by the Bureau of the Census differs from the BEA concept of "personal income."

Data on consumer income collected in the CPS by the Bureau of the Census cover money income received (exclusive of certain money receipts such as capital gains) before payments for personal income taxes, Social Security, union dues, Medicare deductions, etc. Therefore, money income does not reflect the fact that some families receive part of their income in the form of non-cash benefits (see Section 13) such as food stamps, health benefits, and subsidized housing; that some farm families receive noncash benefits in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that noncash benefits are also received by some nonfarm residents which often take the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial payments by business for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels. For data on noncash benefits, see Section 13. None of the aggregate income concepts (GNP, national income, or personal income) is exactly comparable with money income, although personal income is the closest.

Several changes were made in the collection and presentation of data from the March 1980 CPS. The changes include (1) the use of a more detailed income questionnaire for all sample households, (2) the use of an expanded sample, (3) the implementation of the "householder" concept rather than the traditional "head" concept, (4) the exclusion of a small number of "secondary families" from the count of all families, (5) the use of more detailed income intervals in the upper range of the income distribution, (6) the introduction of the new farm definition, and (7) the restriction of the population with income to persons 15 years old and over. For more information on the impact and comparability, see the source.

Beginning in the March 1981 Current Population Survey, 1980 census population controls were used; for income years 1971 through 1979, 1970 census population controls had been used. This change had little impact on income summary measures (means and medians) and proportional measures (percent distributions and poverty rates); however, use of the controls may have significant impact on the absolute numbers.

Poverty.—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using the poverty index originated at the Social Security Administration in 1964 and revised by Federal Interagency Committees in 1969 and 1980. The poverty index is based solely on money income and does not reflect the fact that many low-income persons receive noncash benefits such as food stamps, medicaid, and public housing. The index is based on the Department of Agriculture's 1961 economy food plan and reflects the different consumption requirements of families based on their size and composition. The poverty thresholds are updated every year to reflect changes in the Consumer Price Index. The following technical changes to the thresholds were made in 1981: (1) distinctions based on sex of householder have been eliminated; (2) separate thresholds for farm families have been dropped; and (3) the matrix has been expanded to families of nine or more persons from the old cutoff of seven or more persons. These changes have been incorporated in the calculation of poverty data beginning with 1981. The table below shows the average thresholds used for selected years between 1970 and 1983. See *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 138, for more details.

WEIGHTED AVERAGE POVERTY LEVELS BASED ON MONEY INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS: 1970 TO 1983

SIZE OF UNIT	1970 ¹	1975 ¹	1979 ¹	1980 ¹	1981	1982	1983
1 person (unrelated individual).....	\$1,954	\$2,724	\$3,689	\$4,190	\$4,620	\$4,901	\$5,061
Under 65 years.....	2,010	2,787	3,779	4,290	4,728	5,019	5,180
65 years and over.....	1,861	2,581	3,479	3,949	4,359	4,626	4,775
2 persons.....	2,525	3,506	4,725	5,263	5,917	6,281	6,483
Householder under 65 years.....	2,804	3,617	4,878	5,537	6,111	6,487	6,697
Householder 65 years and over.....	2,348	3,257	4,390	4,983	5,498	5,836	6,023
3 persons.....	3,099	4,293	5,784	6,565	7,250	7,693	7,938
4 persons.....	3,968	5,500	7,412	8,414	9,287	9,862	10,178
5 persons.....	4,680	6,499	8,775	9,966	11,007	11,684	12,049
6 persons.....	5,260	7,316	9,914	11,269	12,449	13,207	13,630
7 or more persons.....	6,468	9,022	12,280	13,955	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
7 persons.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14,110	15,036	15,500
8 persons.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15,655	16,719	17,170
9 or more persons.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18,572	19,698	20,310

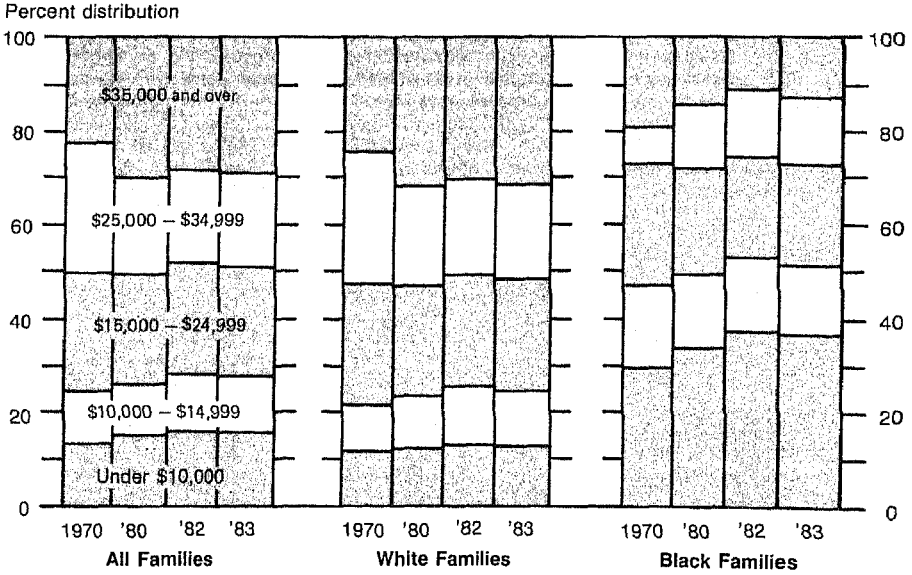
NA Not available. ¹ Poverty levels for nonfarm families.

Personal wealth.—Personal wealth estimates, issued by the IRS, are based on a sample of Federal estate tax returns which must be filed for deceased persons. Estimates are weighted to adjust for age, sex, and "social class" (as determined by IRS through insurance holdings). Gross estate is the gross value of all assets, including the full face value of life insurance (reduced by policy loans), before reduction by the amount of debts. The level of gross estate or gross assets required for filing estate tax returns increased from \$60,000 which defined top wealthholders in 1972, to \$120,000 for 1976. Net worth is one's level of worth after all debts have been removed. At the time of publication, data for 1976 were the most recent available, though there were some 1981 estimates available for selected measures as reported in the summer 1983 *SOI Bulletin*.

Statistical reliability.—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability pertaining to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

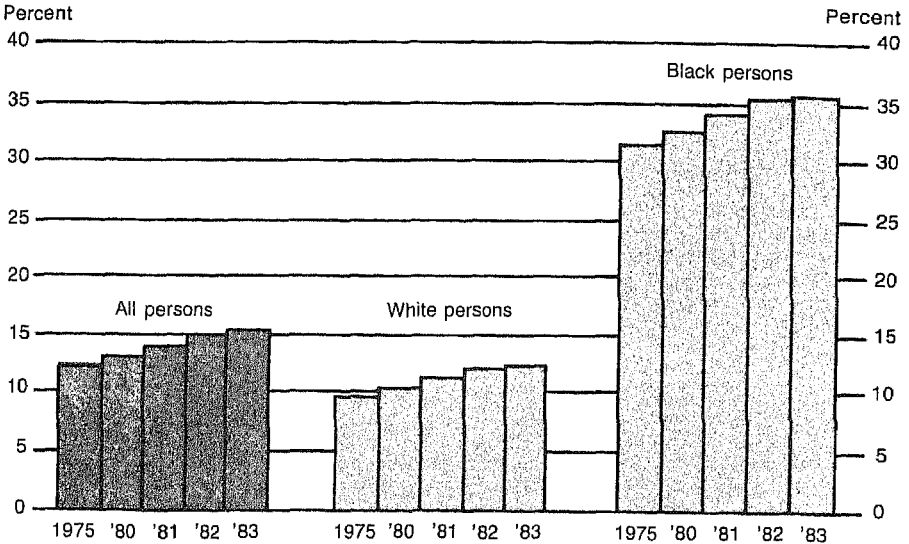
Historical statistics.—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*. See Appendix I.

Figure 15.2
Monthly Income of Families in Constant (1983) Dollars: 1970 to 1983



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see table 742.

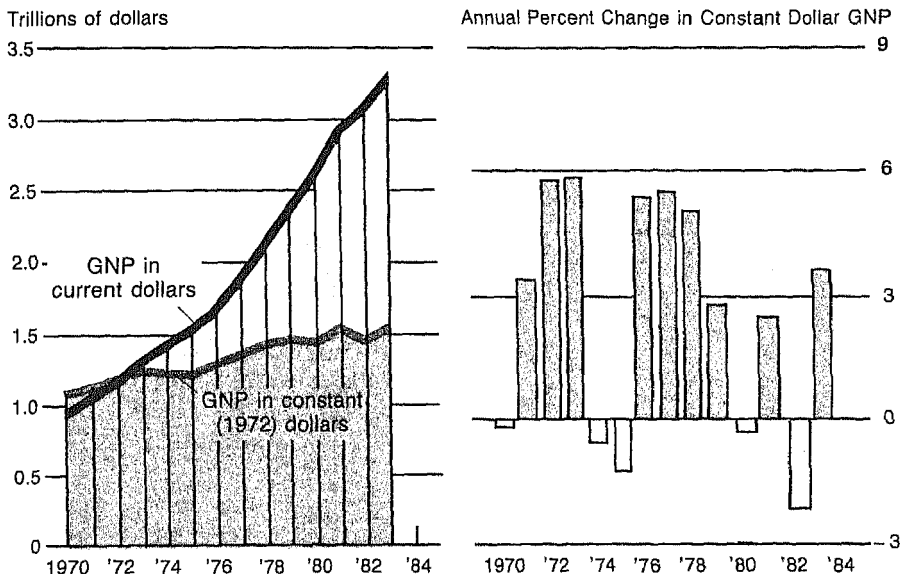
Figure 15.3
Percent of Persons Below Poverty Level: 1975 to 1983



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see table 758.

Figure 15.4

Gross National Product (GNP): 1970 to 1983



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see table 715.

No. 714. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT—SUMMARY: 1929 TO 1983

(In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series F 1 and F 32-70, for single-year figures prior to revisions issued in 1981)

YEAR	Gross national product	Personal consumption expenditure	Gross private domestic investment	Net exports of goods and services	Govt. purchases, goods and services	BY MAJOR TYPE OF PRODUCT			BY SECTOR			
						Goods	Services	Structures	Business	Households and institutions	Government	Rest of the world
1929	103.4	77.3	16.2	1.1	8.8	56.1	35.9	11.4	95.4	2.9	4.3	.8
1930	90.7	69.9	10.2	1.0	9.5	47.0	34.5	9.2	82.8	2.7	4.5	.7
1933	55.8	45.8	1.4	.4	8.2	27.0	25.9	2.9	49.1	1.7	4.7	.3
1940	100.0	71.0	13.1	1.8	14.2	56.0	35.7	9.3	89.4	2.4	7.8	.4
1945	212.4	119.5	10.6	-.5	82.8	128.9	77.0	6.5	172.8	4.1	35.2	.4
1950	285.5	192.0	53.8	2.2	38.5	162.4	88.5	35.6	257.5	6.4	20.9	1.6
1955	400.0	253.7	68.4	3.0	75.0	214.5	136.1	49.5	354.0	9.1	34.2	2.8
1960	506.5	324.9	75.9	5.5	100.3	254.2	193.8	58.5	442.0	13.8	47.1	3.6
1965	691.1	430.4	113.5	8.8	138.4	308.4	273.3	79.3	598.4	19.2	67.6	5.9
1970	992.7	621.7	144.2	6.7	220.1	459.9	429.9	102.9	837.3	32.3	115.8	7.3
1971	1,077.6	672.2	166.4	4.1	234.9	485.3	472.0	120.3	907.1	35.4	126.0	9.2
1972	1,185.9	737.1	195.0	.7	253.1	529.6	519.0	137.3	998.6	38.6	137.8	10.9
1973	1,326.4	812.0	229.8	14.2	270.4	604.1	571.5	150.8	1,118.7	42.1	149.6	18.0
1974	1,434.2	888.1	228.7	13.4	304.1	646.7	636.1	151.4	1,206.4	45.8	162.2	19.8
1975	1,549.2	976.4	206.1	26.8	339.9	694.0	705.2	150.0	1,301.7	50.6	179.8	17.3
1976	1,718.0	1,084.3	257.9	13.8	362.1	771.1	779.3	167.6	1,447.3	55.6	194.6	20.5
1977	1,918.3	1,204.4	324.1	-4.0	393.8	855.0	867.2	196.1	1,624.0	60.5	210.3	23.5
1978	2,163.9	1,346.5	386.6	-1.1	431.9	958.6	972.2	233.1	1,837.2	67.8	229.3	29.6
1979	2,417.6	1,507.2	423.0	13.2	474.4	1,065.6	1,089.7	262.5	2,052.1	75.6	247.4	42.6
1980	2,631.7	1,668.1	401.9	23.9	537.8	1,140.6	1,225.2	265.8	2,228.1	85.3	273.0	45.3
1981	2,857.6	1,849.1	484.2	28.0	595.5	1,294.8	1,373.0	289.9	2,511.9	96.2	299.4	50.3
1982	3,059.3	1,984.9	414.9	19.0	650.5	1,276.8	1,510.8	281.7	2,599.0	107.4	324.9	48.0
1983	3,304.8	2,155.9	471.6	-8.3	685.5	1,355.7	1,639.3	309.8	2,790.8	116.5	349.2	48.3

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-76*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July issues.

NO. 715. GNP IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1972) DOLLARS: 1965 TO 1983

[In billions of dollars, except as indicated. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series F 1, F 5, and F 47-70 for single-year figures prior to revisions issued in 1981]

ITEM	1965	1970	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
CURRENT DOLLARS												
Gross national product (GNP).....	691	993	1,434	1,549	1,718	1,918	2,164	2,418	2,632	2,958	3,069	3,305
Avg. annual percent change ¹	6.4	7.5	9.6	8.0	10.9	11.6	12.8	11.7	8.9	12.4	3.8	7.7
Implicit price deflator ²	74.4	91.5	115.1	125.8	132.3	140.1	150.4	163.4	178.4	185.1	206.9	215.6
Personal consumption expenditure.....	430	622	888	976	1,084	1,204	1,346	1,507	1,668	1,849	1,985	2,156
Durable goods.....	63	85	122	132	157	178	200	213	215	235	245	280
Non-durable goods.....	189	266	373	407	442	479	528	600	669	731	758	802
Services.....	179	271	393	437	486	547	618	694	785	863	982	1,074
Gross private domestic investment.....	114	144	229	206	298	324	387	429	402	458	415	485
Fixed investment.....	104	141	215	213	246	301	360	409	412	458	441	485
Nonresidential.....	73	104	157	158	174	205	249	290	309	354	350	353
Residential.....	31	37	58	55	72	96	111	119	103	104	91	132
Change in business inventories.....	10	3	14	-7	12	23	26	14	-10	26	-26	-13
Net exports.....	9	7	13	27	14	-4	-1	13	24	28	19	-8
Exports, goods and services.....	41	66	146	155	171	183	219	281	339	370	348	336
Imports, goods and services.....	32	59	133	128	157	187	220	268	315	342	329	344
Government purchases ³	138	220	304	340	362	394	432	474	538	596	650	686
Federal.....	67	96	111	123	129	143	154	168	197	229	259	270
National defense.....	49	74	77	83	86	93	100	112	131	154	180	200
State and local.....	71	124	193	217	233	250	278	306	341	368	392	416
Final sales ⁴	681	990	1,420	1,556	1,706	1,895	2,137	2,403	2,641	2,932	3,043	3,291
CONSTANT (1972) DOLLARS												
Gross national product (GNP).....	929	1,086	1,246	1,232	1,298	1,370	1,439	1,479	1,475	1,512	1,480	1,535
Avg. annual percent change ¹	4.7	3.2	3.5	-1.1	5.4	5.5	5.0	2.6	-3	2.5	-2.1	3.7
Personal consumption expenditure.....	557	672	763	779	823	864	909	926	932	950	933	1,009
Durable goods.....	73	89	112	113	127	138	147	147	137	141	140	157
Non-durable goods.....	244	284	303	307	322	333	344	353	356	361	363	376
Services.....	241	299	348	359	375	393	412	427	439	449	460	475
Gross private domestic investment.....	152	159	195	155	185	214	237	236	209	231	194	221
Fixed investment.....	140	155	184	162	177	201	221	229	213	220	205	225
Nonresidential.....	97	114	136	119	126	140	158	170	166	175	167	171
Residential.....	43	41	48	42	51	61	62	59	47	45	38	54
Change in business inventories.....	12	4	12	-7	8	13	16	7	-4	11	-10	-4
Net exports.....	10	4	28	32	25	22	24	37	50	44	30	13
Exports, goods and services.....	52	70	108	104	110	113	127	146	159	160	148	139
Imports, goods and services.....	42	67	81	71	85	91	103	109	109	116	118	127
Government purchases ³	210	251	260	265	265	269	275	278	284	287	293	292
Federal.....	100	111	97	97	97	100	100	102	106	110	117	116
National defense.....	(NA)	(NA)	67	66	65	65	66	67	70	74	79	85
State and local.....	110	140	164	168	168	169	174	176	178	177	176	176
Final sales ⁴	917	1,082	1,235	1,238	1,290	1,356	1,423	1,472	1,479	1,501	1,470	1,531

NA Not available. ¹ Change from prior year shown; for 1965, change from 1960. For explanation of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. ² 1972=100. ³ Purchases of goods and services. ⁴ GNP minus inventory change.

NO. 716. GNP COMPONENTS—ANNUAL GROWTH RATES: 1965 TO 1983

[Percent. Represents changes in constant 1972 dollar GNP. GNP = Gross national product. See headnote, table 720. Minus sign (-) indicates decline]

YEAR OR PERIOD	GNP	PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE				GROSS PRIVATE DOMESTIC INVESTMENT				GOVERNMENT PURCHASES		Imports	Ex-ports
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment	Residential	Non-residential	Federal	State and local		
1965-1970.....	3.2	3.8	4.2	3.1	4.4	.9	-9	3.2	2.0	5.1	9.9	6.4	
1970-1971.....	3.4	3.7	10.2	1.7	3.6	9.7	31.0	-1.4	-6.2	4.2	4.2	.7	
1971-1972.....	5.7	5.8	13.1	4.1	5.0	12.2	16.9	7.9	-2.0	3.5	10.6	9.2	
1972-1973.....	5.8	4.2	9.2	2.2	4.3	1.5	-2.4	14.1	-5.7	4.0	6.6	25.6	
1973-1974.....	-6	-7	-7.4	-1.6	2.6	-10.1	-22.7	-1.7	.8	3.9	-1.3	11.5	
1974-1975.....	-1.1	2.2	.3	1.6	3.3	-20.8	-12.4	-12.1	.8	2.6	-11.6	-4.8	
1975-1976.....	5.4	5.6	12.3	4.7	4.3	19.2	21.3	5.2	-7	4	18.6	6.3	
1976-1977.....	5.5	5.0	9.0	3.6	4.9	16.1	18.6	11.7	3.8	2	7.3	2.6	
1977-1978.....	5.0	4.5	6.4	3.3	4.8	10.5	2.8	12.9	-1	3.3	13.0	12.2	
1978-1979.....	2.8	2.7	.3	2.5	3.7	-2	-5.2	7.3	1.8	1.1	6.1	15.4	
1979-1980.....	-3	.5	-6.6	.7	2.7	-11.8	-20.4	-2.4	4.2	1.0	-2	8.9	
1980-1981.....	2.5	2.0	2.5	1.5	2.3	10.7	-5.4	5.6	3.6	-6	7.0	.7	
1981-1982.....	-2.1	1.4	-3	.6	2.5	-15.8	-15.0	-4.7	6.1	-6	1.3	-7.8	
1982-1983.....	3.7	4.8	12.1	3.7	3.4	13.7	41.7	2.5	-6	(-2)	7.6	-5.5	

Z Less than -.05.

Source of tables 715 and 716: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-76*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July issues.

NO. 717. RELATION OF GNP, NATIONAL INCOME, AND PERSONAL INCOME: 1965 TO 1983

[In billions of dollars. For definitions, see pp. 427-429. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series F 6-9 and F 144-162, for figures prior to revisions issued in 1981]

ITEM	1965	1970	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Gross national product	691.1	992.7	1,549.2	2,163.9	2,417.8	2,631.7	2,957.8	3,069.3	3,304.8
Less: Capital consumption allowances ¹	56.0	88.1	159.3	222.5	256.0	293.2	330.3	358.8	377.1
Equals: Net national product ²	635.0	904.7	1,389.9	1,941.4	2,161.7	2,338.5	2,627.5	2,710.4	2,927.7
Plus: Subsidies ³	1.6	2.9	2.4	3.7	3.4	5.5	6.1	8.8	15.6
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	62.6	94.3	140.1	178.2	189.6	213.4	251.3	258.6	280.4
Equals: National income	572.4	810.7	1,239.4	1,760.3	1,966.7	2,116.6	2,363.8	2,446.6	2,646.7
Less: Corporate profits ^{2, 4}	80.0	71.4	110.5	192.4	194.8	175.4	189.9	159.1	225.2
Net interest.....	21.0	41.4	84.5	121.7	153.8	192.6	241.0	260.9	256.6
Contributions for social insurance.....	30.0	58.6	110.9	161.8	186.9	203.7	236.8	251.3	272.7
Plus: Government transfer payments to persons.....	37.6	76.1	170.9	214.6	240.0	295.9	324.4	361.9	369.3
Personal interest income.....	39.7	69.4	123.2	179.4	218.7	266.0	331.8	366.6	376.3
Personal dividend income.....	19.1	22.2	29.5	45.3	50.8	56.8	64.3	66.5	70.3
Business transfers.....	2.8	4.1	7.4	9.3	10.3	11.7	12.8	14.1	15.6
Equals: Personal income	540.7	811.1	1,265.0	1,732.7	1,951.2	2,165.3	2,429.5	2,584.6	2,744.2
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments.....	64.9	115.8	168.9	258.7	301.0	336.5	387.7	404.1	404.2
Equals: Disposable personal income	475.8	695.3	1,096.1	1,474.0	1,650.2	1,828.9	2,041.7	2,180.5	2,340.1
Less: Personal outlays.....	442.1	639.5	1,001.8	1,384.6	1,553.5	1,718.7	1,904.3	2,044.5	2,222.0
Equals: Personal saving	33.7	55.8	94.3	89.4	96.7	110.2	137.4	136.0	118.1

¹ With capital consumption adjustment. ² Includes items not shown separately. ³ Less current surplus of government enterprises. ⁴ With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

NO. 718. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT, BY INDUSTRY: 1970 TO 1983

[In billions of dollars. The current-dollar data differ from national income by industry (table 727) for two reasons: (1) Data include now-factor charges (capital consumption allowances and indirect business taxes, etc.) as well as factor charges against gross product; and (2) Corporate profits have been shifted from a company to an establishment basis. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series F 130-143, for single-year figures prior to revisions issued in 1981]

INDUSTRY	CURRENT DOLLARS						CONSTANT (1972) DOLLARS					
	1970	1975	1980	1981	1982	1983	1970	1975	1980	1981	1982	1983
All industries, total	992.7	1,549.2	2,631.7	2,957.8	3,069.3	3,304.8	1,085.6	1,231.6	1,475.0	1,512.2	1,480.0	1,534.7
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries.....	28.6	53.3	76.8	90.4	85.5	72.7	34.4	37.1	39.9	45.3	44.1	39.1
Mining.....	17.6	38.8	96.0	132.3	125.1	112.4	18.9	18.9	21.6	22.5	21.6	21.0
Construction.....	48.9	69.9	119.8	122.8	123.7	130.7	53.4	48.3	52.2	50.1	48.9	50.2
Manufacturing.....	252.2	358.2	581.5	643.6	630.6	685.2	261.2	289.6	351.0	351.9	336.6	354.1
Durable.....	146.2	207.6	350.4	386.8	364.0	389.7	155.2	168.8	210.2	216.3	196.9	208.2
Nondurable.....	105.9	150.6	231.1	256.8	266.5	295.5	106.0	120.8	140.8	143.4	139.7	145.9
Transportation.....	38.7	55.6	98.5	106.0	106.4	114.9	42.7	46.2	52.2	50.5	45.9	47.3
Communication.....	23.8	40.0	67.0	76.7	85.9	92.4	26.1	36.2	52.7	55.7	57.2	58.9
Electric, gas, sanitary services.....	23.1	40.1	66.4	78.4	88.4	99.4	26.1	31.1	34.7	36.6	35.5	36.3
Trade.....	166.5	266.2	428.8	474.1	499.6	586.2	176.4	209.7	246.0	252.7	250.3	266.7
Wholesale.....	68.2	117.3	190.5	212.2	211.7	228.9	72.1	88.0	104.2	108.8	107.6	114.4
Retail.....	98.4	148.9	238.2	261.9	277.9	307.3	104.4	121.7	141.9	149.9	142.7	152.3
Finance, insurance, real estate.....	142.4	218.2	398.7	450.1	491.0	542.5	155.8	187.9	235.6	243.6	248.1	253.5
Services.....	114.4	186.2	342.6	389.4	430.9	477.5	126.7	148.5	189.1	197.6	200.2	206.8
Government.....	130.5	202.0	308.1	338.1	364.7	392.1	152.9	164.3	177.5	176.1	177.9	178.3
Statistical discrepancy.....	-1.5	5.5	2.3	5.6	-5	-5	-1.7	4.4	1.3	2.9	-0.3	.2
Residual.....	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	4.7	-4.2	-4.6	-8.9	-4	-4
Rest of the world.....	7.3	17.3	45.3	50.3	48.0	48.3	8.0	13.8	25.7	25.9	23.3	22.5

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes government enterprises.

NO. 719. PER CAPITA INCOME AND PRODUCT FOR SELECTED ITEMS: 1965 TO 1983

[Based on Bureau of the Census estimated population including Armed Forces abroad; based on quarterly averages. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series F 17-30, for single-year figures prior to minor revisions issued in 1981]

ITEM	1965	1970	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
CURRENT DOLLARS											
Gross national product.....	3,556	4,841	7,173	7,878	8,708	9,720	10,741	11,558	12,856	13,210	14,090
Personal income.....	2,782	3,955	5,857	6,379	6,993	7,783	8,688	9,510	10,560	11,124	11,700
Disposable personal income.....	2,448	3,390	5,075	5,477	5,985	6,621	7,331	8,032	8,874	9,385	9,972
Personal consumption expenditures.....	2,214	3,031	4,521	4,972	5,468	6,048	6,695	7,326	8,037	8,543	9,197
Durable goods.....	324	415	612	719	809	899	948	943	1,023	1,055	1,193
Nondurable goods.....	971	1,298	1,886	2,025	2,174	2,373	2,866	2,937	3,176	3,260	3,418
Services.....	920	1,320	2,023	2,227	2,485	2,776	3,082	3,445	3,838	4,227	4,581
CONSTANT (1972) DOLLARS											
Gross national product.....	4,782	5,293	5,702	5,953	6,218	6,462	6,572	6,478	6,573	6,370	6,543
Disposable personal income.....	3,171	3,665	4,051	4,158	4,280	4,411	4,512	4,487	4,581	4,555	4,670
Personal consumption expenditures.....	2,868	3,277	3,609	3,774	3,824	4,057	4,121	4,093	4,131	4,146	4,303
Durable goods.....	374	434	522	580	626	659	654	604	612	605	671
Nondurable goods.....	1,255	1,384	1,424	1,476	1,513	1,547	1,568	1,562	1,568	1,563	1,605
Services.....	1,239	1,459	1,664	1,718	1,784	1,851	1,898	1,927	1,951	1,978	2,027

Source of tables 717-719: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-76*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July issues.

NO. 720. ANNUAL GROWTH RATES OF REAL GNP: 1966 TO 1983

[Percent. Figures represent average annual compounded rates of change in real gross national product, based on estimates by Dept. of Commerce of gross national product (expressed in constant 1972 dollars). Minus sign (-) indicates decline. To obtain annual rate of change between any 2 years shown, find column for initial year at top of table and read figure in that column opposite terminal year shown at left. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series F 31, for single-year figures prior to revisions issued in 1981]

TERMINAL YEAR	INITIAL YEAR																
	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1966	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
1967	2.7	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
1968	3.7	4.6	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
1969	3.4	3.7	2.8	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
1970	2.5	2.4	1.3	-2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
1971	2.7	2.6	2.9	1.9	2.4	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
1972	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.9	4.5	5.7	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
1973	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.6	4.9	5.7	5.8	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
1974	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.6	2.5	-6	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
1975	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.4	1.3	-9	-1.2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
1976	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.3	1.2	2.1	5.4	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
1977	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.2	3.2	5.5	5.5	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
1978	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.3	2.8	3.7	5.3	5.3	5.0	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
1979	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.8	3.5	4.7	4.5	3.9	2.8	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
1980	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.9	3.7	3.2	2.5	1.3	-3	(x)	(x)	(x)
1981	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.8	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.7	1.2	2.5	(x)	(x)
1982	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.2	1.6	.7	.9	.2	-2.1	(x)
1983	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.8	2.4	1.9	1.3	.9	1.3	.7	3.7

X Not applicable. Z Less than .05.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. Adapted from *Long Term Economic Growth, 1860-1970*.

NO. 721. ANNUAL GROWTH RATES OF REAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT—INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS, SELECTED PERIODS: 1950 TO 1982

[In percent. See headnote, table 720. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series F 10-16. Minus sign (-) indicates decline]

COUNTRY	1950-82	1950-60	1960-70	1970-80	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
United States.....	3.1	3.2	3.9	2.9	-7	-7	4.9	5.2	4.7	2.3	.2	3.0	-2.4
Per capita.....	1.8	1.4	2.5	1.9	-1.6	-1.7	3.9	4.2	3.6	1.2	-1.4	2.0	-3.3
Canada.....	4.3	4.6	5.2	4.1	3.5	1.1	6.1	2.2	3.9	3.4	1.0	4.0	-4.2
Per capita.....	2.5	1.9	3.4	2.9	2.0	-4	4.8	1.0	2.8	2.4	-2	2.8	-5.2
France.....	4.4	4.6	5.6	3.6	3.2	.2	5.2	3.1	3.8	3.3	1.1	.3	1.6
Per capita.....	3.5	3.6	4.5	3.1	2.6	-3	4.8	2.7	3.4	2.9	.6	-2	1.1
Germany, F.R.....	4.7	8.0	4.6	2.8	.5	-1.7	5.5	3.1	3.1	4.2	1.8	-1	-1.0
Per capita.....	3.9	6.4	3.6	2.7	.4	-1.9	6.0	3.3	3.2	4.1	1.5	-3	-1.0
Italy.....	1.4	1.5	5.7	3.1	4.1	-3.6	5.9	1.9	2.7	4.9	3.9	.1	-3
Per capita.....	1.3	1.8	5.0	2.6	3.1	-4.2	5.4	1.8	2.0	4.6	3.7	.1	-6
Japan.....	2.7	3.0	10.6	4.9	-1.0	2.3	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.0	3.2
Per capita.....	2.4	2.9	9.5	3.6	-2.4	1.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.3	2.5
United Kingdom.....	2.3	2.8	2.8	1.8	-9	-9	3.7	1.2	3.5	2.0	-2.6	-1.3	2.3
Per capita.....	2.0	2.4	2.3	1.7	-1.0	-8	3.7	1.3	3.5	1.9	-2.7	-1.3	2.3

- Represents zero. ¹ Initial year 1951. ² Initial year 1952.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. Adapted from *Long Term Economic Growth, 1860-1970*, using data from the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

NO. 722. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT OF SELECTED COUNTRIES AS PERCENT OF UNITED STATES: 1960 TO 1982

[Comparisons are based on constant (1975) dollar data converted to U.S. dollars using 1975 exchange rates. See text, p. 427]

COUNTRY	GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT								PER CAPITA GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT							
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1979	1980	1981	1982	1960	1965	1970	1975	1979	1980	1981	1982
United States.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Canada.....	8	9	9	11	11	11	11	11	84	86	91	101	99	101	101	99
France.....	17	18	20	22	22	22	21	22	69	73	89	90	91	93	91	95
Germany, F.R.....	26	26	28	27	27	27	27	27	84	87	93	95	98	101	99	101
Italy.....	10	11	13	12	12	13	12	13	38	40	48	49	49	52	51	52
Japan.....	16	20	29	32	34	35	36	38	30	39	58	63	65	68	70	74
United Kingdom.....	17	16	15	15	14	14	13	14	59	57	57	58	57	56	54	56

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. Adapted from *Long Term Economic Growth, 1860-1970*, using data from the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

NO. 723. SELECTED INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC INDICATORS: 1970 TO 1983

[Data cover gross national product (GNP) at market prices, except for France, Italy, and the United Kingdom, which relate to gross domestic product. Gross fixed capital formation covers private and government sectors except military. Savings data are calculated by deducting outlays—such as personal consumption expenditures, interest paid, and transfer payments to foreigners—from disposable personal income. Minus sign (-) indicates decline]

YEAR	United States	France	Germany, Fed. Rep.	Italy	Netherlands	United Kingdom	Japan	Canada
GNP growth rates ¹ (constant 1972 prices):								
1970.....	-2	5.7	5.0	5.3	(NA)	2.2	9.9	2.5
1978.....	5.0	3.8	3.5	2.7	(NA)	3.5	5.1	3.6
1979.....	2.8	3.3	4.0	4.9	2.3	2.0	5.2	3.2
1980.....	-3	1.1	1.8	3.9	.8	-2.6	4.8	1.0
1981.....	2.6	.3	-2	.1	-8	-1.3	3.8	3.4
1982.....	-1.8	1.7	-1.2	-4	-1.6	2.8	3.0	-4.4
1983.....	3.4	.6	1.3	-1.2	-5	3.5	3.5	3.0
Ratio of gross fixed capital formation to GNP (current prices):								
1970.....	17.4	23.9	25.5	23.1	(NA)	18.3	35.6	21.0
1978.....	19.3	21.4	20.7	18.7	21.3	17.9	30.8	22.6
1979.....	19.5	21.4	21.8	19.8	21.1	17.9	32.1	23.1
1980.....	18.3	21.7	22.8	19.8	21.1	17.9	32.0	23.3
1981.....	17.8	² 21.1	22.0	20.3	19.4	15.5	31.1	24.2
1982.....	16.5	² 20.5	20.6	19.0	18.3	15.3	29.6	21.8
1983.....	16.5	² 19.7	20.6	18.0	18.1	15.1	28.4	19.7
Ratio of savings to disposable personal income:								
1970.....	8.0	16.7	14.6	³ 21.6	(NA)	9.3	18.2	5.3
1978.....	6.1	17.5	13.3	23.8	12.1	12.1	20.6	10.8
1979.....	5.9	16.2	13.9	25.3	11.6	12.9	18.7	11.3
1980.....	6.0	14.7	14.2	22.0	10.9	14.8	19.2	12.1
1981.....	6.6	15.6	14.9	24.0	12.7	12.5	19.7	13.8
1982.....	5.8	15.5	14.4	24.0	14.8	10.8	17.7	15.1
1983.....	4.9	(NA)	13.2	(NA)	(NA)	8.4	(NA)	12.9

NA Not available. ¹ Growth rates represent percentage change from preceding year. ² Preliminary. ³ Estimated. Source: U.S. Dept. of Commerce, International Trade Administration, *International Economic Indicators*, quarterly.

NO. 724. PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES, BY MAJOR TYPE OF PRODUCT IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1972) DOLLARS: 1965 TO 1983

[In billions of dollars. Represents market value of goods and services purchased by individuals and nonprofit institutions, and value of food, clothing, housing, and financial services received by them as income in kind. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series G 416-489, for single years prior to revisions issued in 1981]

TYPE OF PRODUCT	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Total, current dollars.....	430.4	621.7	976.4	1,204.4	1,346.5	1,507.2	1,668.1	1,849.1	1,984.9	2,155.9
Durable goods ¹	63.0	85.2	132.2	178.2	200.2	213.4	214.7	235.4	245.1	278.8
Motor vehicles and parts.....	30.0	36.2	55.8	84.8	95.7	96.6	90.7	101.9	108.7	129.3
Furniture and household equipment.....	24.7	35.2	53.5	65.7	72.8	81.8	86.3	92.3	94.4	104.1
Nondurable goods ¹	189.6	265.7	407.3	478.8	528.2	600.0	668.8	730.7	757.5	801.7
Food, beverages, ² tobacco.....	107.0	149.7	228.5	266.4	293.9	330.8	365.8	396.9	417.8	444.8
Food, excl. alcoholic beverages.....	85.8	113.6	185.2	217.4	240.9	272.2	301.2	326.4	343.5	365.1
Alcoholic beverages.....	13.1	19.2	28.4	32.5	34.9	39.3	43.9	47.4	49.3	51.4
Tobacco products.....	8.1	10.8	14.8	16.6	18.0	19.3	20.6	23.0	25.0	28.3
Clothing, accessories, jewelry ¹	40.3	55.8	81.6	96.8	108.2	116.3	124.2	135.5	140.3	150.0
Clothing, accessories (except footwear).....	28.1	39.0	58.8	69.5	77.6	82.7	87.1	95.8	99.3	106.4
Women's and children's.....	18.4	25.2	38.2	45.2	50.7	54.1	56.9	62.8	65.4	70.6
Men's and boys'.....	9.7	13.8	20.6	24.3	26.9	28.7	30.1	33.0	33.9	35.9
Shoes and other footwear.....	5.3	7.6	10.7	13.1	14.7	16.3	17.4	18.4	19.4	20.5
Jewelry and watches.....	2.6	3.9	6.4	7.8	8.8	9.5	11.1	12.2	12.0	12.8
Cleaning, storage, and repair of shoes and clothes.....	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.7	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.3
Gasoline and oil.....	14.7	22.4	40.4	48.1	51.2	66.6	84.8	94.6	90.4	90.0
Services ¹	178.7	270.8	437.0	547.4	618.0	693.7	784.5	883.0	982.2	1,074.4
Housing.....	65.5	93.9	149.8	185.9	209.6	236.1	266.2	302.0	333.8	363.3
Household operation.....	26.3	37.7	63.3	81.1	90.1	99.3	113.0	127.5	143.4	153.8
Transportation.....	13.7	22.0	33.2	46.4	51.2	56.3	61.1	65.0	66.2	72.5
Total, constant (1972) dollars.....	557.5	672.1	779.4	864.3	903.2	927.6	931.8	950.5	963.3	1,009.2
Durable goods ¹	72.6	89.1	112.7	138.0	146.8	147.2	137.5	140.9	140.5	157.5
Motor vehicles and parts.....	34.8	36.2	47.5	63.5	66.9	62.6	54.4	56.3	57.0	66.6
Furniture and household equipment.....	27.8	36.1	45.9	52.9	56.5	60.4	60.2	61.1	60.3	65.9
Nondurable goods.....	244.0	283.7	307.5	333.4	344.4	353.1	355.6	360.8	363.1	376.3
Gasoline and oil.....	16.8	22.9	25.6	27.7	28.3	27.4	25.1	25.1	25.3	28.1
Services ¹	240.9	293.3	359.3	393.0	412.0	427.3	438.8	448.8	459.8	475.4
Housing.....	81.6	102.0	128.3	141.3	148.5	154.8	159.8	164.8	167.5	171.3
Household operation.....	33.9	42.3	49.9	55.1	57.8	60.1	62.3	62.7	63.5	64.1
Transportation.....	19.8	25.2	29.6	32.7	34.0	35.0	33.2	32.0	31.6	31.7

¹ Includes items not shown separately. ² Includes alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-76*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July issues.

NO. 725. NATIONAL INCOME, BY TYPE OF INCOME: 1929 TO 1983

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1980, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series F 163-185, for single-year figures prior to revisions issued in 1981]

TYPE OF INCOME	1929	1930	1933	1935	1940	1945	1947	1950	1955	1960
National Income	84.8	73.8	39.9	56.4	79.7	180.7	194.9	237.6	330.5	415.7
Compensation of employees.....	51.1	46.8	29.5	37.3	52.1	123.1	129.2	154.8	224.9	294.9
Proprietors' income ¹	15.0	11.9	5.9	10.7	13.0	31.8	35.9	38.7	42.9	47.2
Rental income of persons ²	4.3	4.4	2.2	1.8	2.7	4.6	5.3	7.1	11.3	14.5
Corporate profits ³	9.0	5.8	-1.7	2.5	8.5	19.0	22.9	33.9	45.5	47.6
Net interest.....	4.7	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.3	2.2	2.3	3.0	5.9	11.4
	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
National Income	572.4	810.7	1,239.4	1,550.5	1,760.3	1,966.7	2,116.6	2,363.8	2,446.8	2,646.7
Compensation of employees.....	396.5	612.0	931.4	1,152.1	1,301.1	1,458.1	1,599.6	1,765.4	1,964.2	1,984.9
Wages and salaries.....	362.0	548.7	806.4	983.2	1,106.5	1,237.4	1,356.6	1,493.2	1,568.7	1,658.8
Private.....	292.1	431.6	630.3	780.8	886.8	1,001.4	1,096.4	1,208.6	1,262.2	1,331.1
Government and Government enterprises.....	69.9	117.1	176.1	202.4	219.7	236.0	260.3	284.6	306.5	327.7
Supplements to wages, salaries.....	34.5	63.2	125.0	168.9	194.6	220.7	243.0	272.2	295.5	326.2
Employer contributions for social insurance.....	16.7	30.7	60.5	79.5	92.1	105.8	115.0	132.3	140.0	163.1
Other labor income.....	17.8	32.5	64.5	89.4	102.5	114.9	128.0	140.0	155.5	173.1
Proprietors' income ¹	58.9	68.2	90.0	103.9	118.5	132.1	117.4	125.1	111.1	121.7
Farm.....	13.1	14.3	24.6	19.1	26.3	31.9	21.8	31.5	21.8	13.8
Nonfarm.....	43.8	51.9	65.4	84.8	92.2	100.2	95.6	93.7	89.2	107.9
Rental income of persons ²	18.0	19.7	23.0	24.8	26.5	27.9	31.5	42.3	51.5	58.3
Corporate profits ³	80.0	71.4	110.5	167.3	192.4	194.8	175.4	189.9	159.1	225.2
Profits before tax.....	77.2	75.4	132.1	194.7	229.1	252.7	234.6	221.2	165.5	203.2
Profits tax liability.....	30.9	34.2	50.6	72.7	83.2	87.6	84.8	81.1	60.7	75.8
Profits after tax.....	46.3	41.3	81.5	122.0	145.9	165.1	149.8	140.0	104.8	127.4
Dividends.....	19.1	22.5	30.8	40.8	47.0	52.7	58.6	66.5	69.2	72.9
Undistributed profits.....	27.2	18.8	50.7	81.2	98.9	112.4	91.2	73.5	35.6	54.5
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-1.2	-6.6	-11.6	-16.2	-24.0	-43.1	-42.9	-23.6	-9.5	-11.2
Capital consumption adjustment.....	4.0	2.5	-10.1	-11.3	-12.7	-14.8	-16.3	-7.6	3.1	33.2
Net interest.....	21.0	41.4	84.5	102.5	121.7	153.8	192.6	241.0	260.9	256.6

¹ With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments. ² With capital consumption adjustment.

NO. 726. NATIONAL INCOME, BY SECTOR: 1965 TO 1983

[In billions of dollars. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series F 192-209, for single-year figures prior to revisions issued in 1981]

SECTOR	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
National Income	572.4	810.7	1,239.4	1,550.5	1,760.3	1,966.7	2,116.6	2,363.8	2,446.8	2,646.7
Originating in business.....	479.8	655.3	991.8	1,256.2	1,433.6	1,601.1	1,713.1	1,918.0	1,966.6	2,132.8
Corporate business.....	336.5	476.5	736.4	953.1	1,089.3	1,210.9	1,303.1	1,451.2	1,471.3	1,599.6
Compensation of employees.....	259.7	400.8	617.4	783.0	894.9	1,015.2	1,111.9	1,228.5	1,281.5	1,357.1
Corporate profits ¹	75.5	64.9	97.5	152.1	172.7	164.2	145.5	165.5	136.7	200.4
Net interest.....	1.2	10.8	21.5	18.0	21.7	31.5	45.7	57.2	53.1	42.1
Sole proprietors, partnerships.....	99.2	118.5	160.7	188.8	214.6	242.2	239.2	265.6	269.2	283.3
Compensation of employees.....	40.0	46.8	57.9	68.2	76.1	83.4	88.4	95.2	102.1	109.6
Proprietors' income ¹	55.5	65.8	89.0	102.6	117.1	130.4	115.6	123.1	108.8	119.2
Net interest.....	2.7	6.0	13.9	18.0	21.4	28.4	35.1	47.2	58.4	54.5
Other private business ²	36.4	47.2	73.3	89.7	102.8	118.3	137.3	163.6	166.9	207.4
Compensation of employees.....	2.2	3.1	4.5	5.5	6.1	6.9	7.7	8.5	9.3	10.1
Rental income of persons ³	18.0	19.7	23.0	24.8	26.6	27.9	31.5	42.3	51.5	58.3
Proprietors' income ¹.....	.5	.5	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.5
Net interest.....	15.7	23.9	44.7	58.2	68.6	81.9	96.3	110.7	123.7	136.5
Government enterprises ⁴	7.8	13.0	21.4	24.6	26.9	29.6	33.4	37.6	39.2	42.5
Originating in—										
Government ⁴	67.6	115.8	179.6	210.3	229.3	247.4	273.0	299.4	324.9	349.2
Households and Institutions ⁵	19.2	32.3	50.6	60.5	67.8	75.6	85.3	96.2	107.4	116.5
Rest of the world.....	5.9	7.3	17.3	23.5	29.6	42.6	45.3	50.3	48.0	48.3

¹ With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments. ² Consists of all business activities reported on the individual income tax return in Schedule E—Supplemental Income Schedule; tax-exempt cooperatives; and owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings and buildings and equipment owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving individuals, which are considered to be business activities selling their current services to their owners. ³ With capital consumption adjustment. ⁴ Compensation of employees. ⁵ Compensation of employees in private households; nonprofit social and athletic clubs; labor organizations; nonprofit schools and hospitals; religious, charitable, and welfare organizations; and all other nonprofit organizations serving individuals.

Source of tables 725 and 726: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-76*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July issues.

NO. 727. NATIONAL INCOME WITHOUT CAPITAL CONSUMPTION ADJUSTMENTS, BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN:
1965 to 1983

(In billions of dollars, except percent. Represents net value added to production by industry, measured at factor costs. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series F 226-237, for single-year figures prior to revisions issued in 1981)

INDUSTRY	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
National Income	571.1	814.8	1,267.4	1,586.0	1,802.0	2,015.8	2,174.0	2,414.0	2,486.9	2,651.9
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries	20.7	24.9	44.0	44.1	55.3	65.8	61.4	74.9	69.6	60.9
Farms	19.1	22.5	40.3	39.0	49.4	59.3	54.1	67.0	61.5	52.3
Mining	6.1	8.0	18.6	22.8	24.2	30.1	36.5	45.1	46.5	40.0
Construction	30.5	44.8	62.4	77.9	92.1	104.3	107.2	109.1	107.8	112.3
Manufacturing	171.3	215.1	317.7	413.2	464.7	508.9	526.5	581.3	549.6	579.9
Durable goods	105.4	127.4	185.6	249.7	285.7	310.6	312.0	340.5	311.4	329.6
Lumber and wood products	4.9	8.1	8.4	13.3	15.8	17.0	15.1	13.6	12.0	15.5
Furniture and fixtures	2.8	3.5	4.6	6.2	7.3	7.7	7.9	8.5	8.3	9.5
Stone, clay, and glass products	5.7	6.9	10.0	13.4	15.1	17.1	16.4	16.4	14.4	16.6
Primary metal products	13.9	15.2	24.3	28.5	34.4	38.4	37.6	41.4	28.0	29.6
Fabricated metal products	12.6	16.4	24.5	31.5	35.8	39.9	40.6	43.4	40.0	41.2
Machinery, except electrical	18.4	24.7	37.2	49.0	56.1	63.8	68.4	75.5	68.5	64.3
Electrical, electronic equipment	14.7	19.8	26.7	35.9	41.5	45.0	49.9	53.9	53.7	57.5
Transportation equipment ¹	10.4	12.6	16.0	19.6	22.8	26.3	29.0	31.2	31.6	31.6
Motor vehicles and equipment	14.5	12.0	19.2	33.3	35.1	32.4	21.9	26.8	24.8	34.4
Instruments, related products	4.6	6.3	9.2	12.2	14.0	15.3	17.4	20.2	21.0	21.7
Miscellaneous industries	2.9	3.8	5.5	6.9	7.3	7.6	7.8	9.7	9.0	8.6
Nondurable goods	65.9	87.7	132.1	163.4	179.0	198.3	214.8	240.8	238.3	250.4
Food and kindred products	14.5	19.3	30.7	33.5	35.4	38.1	41.3	45.9	46.2	46.9
Tobacco manufactures	1.1	1.7	2.3	2.9	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.3
Textile mill products	5.9	7.5	8.9	12.3	12.8	13.7	13.4	14.3	15.5	15.4
Apparel and other textile products	6.6	8.7	10.9	13.7	14.8	15.3	16.1	17.6	17.5	19.2
Paper and allied products	6.0	8.2	11.8	15.5	17.2	19.3	19.6	21.1	20.3	22.6
Printing and publishing	8.7	11.9	16.8	21.2	23.7	26.0	28.1	30.8	32.8	36.9
Chemicals and allied products	12.2	15.7	24.8	30.8	33.4	35.5	37.0	42.5	42.3	44.8
Petroleum and coal products	4.9	6.5	14.8	18.5	21.3	28.3	36.3	43.1	40.2	36.6
Rubber and misc. plastics products	4.2	6.0	8.7	12.3	13.9	15.1	14.9	17.2	16.7	18.5
Leather and leather products	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0
Transportation ²	23.1	30.6	45.7	60.3	68.5	75.7	80.4	84.3	83.3	87.7
Railroad transportation	7.0	7.7	10.2	13.1	14.3	15.9	17.4	16.4	15.9	15.9
Local and interurban passenger	1.9	2.3	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6
Trucking and warehousing	8.4	11.9	19.1	25.2	29.2	32.0	33.0	35.4	34.9	36.7
Water transportation	2.0	2.5	3.4	4.2	4.7	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.1	5.8
Air transportation	2.6	4.4	7.2	10.3	11.9	12.5	13.3	14.3	14.3	16.4
Communications	11.5	17.6	26.8	34.5	39.9	43.4	48.2	54.6	59.3	60.1
Telephone and telegraph	10.3	15.9	24.0	30.3	35.2	38.3	42.8	46.7	52.8	52.9
Electric, gas, sanitary services	11.4	14.7	24.8	31.3	35.0	38.8	42.7	51.9	57.7	64.3
Wholesale and retail trade	84.9	123.5	195.3	238.8	267.4	296.6	316.6	345.4	358.9	395.4
Wholesale trade	32.1	46.9	81.1	97.8	109.8	126.3	137.8	153.8	153.0	161.2
Retail trade	52.8	76.6	114.2	140.9	157.6	170.3	179.1	195.6	206.0	225.2
Finance, insurance, real estate ³	66.2	95.3	145.2	192.7	228.4	261.6	290.9	326.0	355.1	394.0
Banking	8.9	18.5	21.8	25.9	32.1	39.6	45.1	49.0	42.2	44.7
Insurance carriers	5.9	9.3	12.8	22.4	26.3	27.0	29.3	25.1	26.7	30.1
Insurance agents, brokers, etc.	3.0	4.2	6.7	9.6	10.5	11.2	12.3	13.0	14.1	15.4
Real estate	45.4	61.2	98.1	128.2	149.5	172.7	195.8	223.7	250.4	273.3
Services ²	64.3	104.1	168.7	212.1	240.7	274.0	310.0	350.6	387.0	426.6
Hotels and other lodging places	2.8	4.5	7.0	8.9	10.9	12.6	13.8	15.1	15.8	17.4
Personal services	6.0	7.6	8.6	10.4	11.6	12.5	13.3	14.0	15.0	16.4
Business services	8.9	15.0	24.0	32.8	38.5	46.5	53.0	61.4	69.1	77.9
Health services	15.8	29.4	54.1	68.0	76.0	86.1	99.6	115.3	131.0	144.9
Legal services	4.2	6.7	11.5	14.4	16.1	18.4	21.3	23.7	28.1	32.5
Educational services	3.7	7.0	11.0	11.7	12.7	14.0	15.4	17.0	18.5	19.8
Social services	6.4	10.0	10.8	12.1	13.2	14.1	15.5	16.6	18.2	19.5
Membership organizations	4.0	4.5	4.6	5.9	6.2	6.5	8.6	7.0	7.6	7.8
Private households	6.4	10.0	10.8	12.1	13.2	14.1	15.5	16.6	18.2	19.5
Government and govt. enterprises	75.4	128.9	201.0	234.9	256.2	277.1	306.3	337.0	364.1	391.7
Federal	33.3	53.2	71.9	81.2	87.9	93.3	102.8	115.2	124.3	132.8
State and local	42.1	75.7	129.1	153.8	168.4	183.8	203.6	221.8	239.8	258.9
Rest of the world	5.9	7.3	17.3	23.5	29.6	42.6	45.3	50.3	48.0	48.3
National income, percent distribution	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries	3.6	3.1	3.5	2.8	3.1	3.3	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.3
Mining and construction	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.2	5.7
Manufacturing	30.0	26.4	25.1	26.1	25.8	25.2	24.2	24.1	22.1	21.9
Transportation	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3
Communications and utilities	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.7
Wholesale and retail trade	14.9	15.2	15.4	15.1	14.8	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.4	14.6
Finance, insurance, real estate	11.6	11.7	11.5	12.2	12.7	13.0	13.4	13.5	14.3	14.9
Services	11.3	12.8	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.6	14.3	14.5	15.6	16.1
Government and govt. enterprises	13.2	15.8	15.9	14.8	14.2	13.7	14.1	14.0	14.6	14.8
Rest of the world	1.0	.9	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8

¹ Excludes motor vehicles and equipment.

² Includes items not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-76*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July issues.

NO. 728. PERCENT DISTRIBUTION AND AVERAGE ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE OF SHARES OF NATIONAL INCOME, BY TYPE: 1970 TO 1983

[For definition of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. See also headline, table 725.]

TYPE OF INCOME	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION						AVG. ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE				
	1970	1975	1980	1981	1982	1983	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1981	1981-1982	1982-1983
National income, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	8.9	11.3	11.7	3.5	8.2
Compensation of employees.....	75.5	75.1	75.6	74.7	76.2	75.0	8.8	11.4	10.4	5.6	6.5
Wages and salaries.....	67.7	65.1	64.1	63.2	64.1	62.7	8.0	11.0	10.1	5.1	5.7
Supplements to wages, salaries.....	7.8	10.0	11.5	11.5	12.1	12.3	14.6	14.2	12.0	8.5	10.4
Proprietors' income ¹	8.2	7.3	5.5	5.3	4.5	4.8	6.3	5.5	6.5	-11.2	9.6
Farm.....	1.8	2.0	1.0	1.3	.9	.5	11.4	-2.4	44.3	-30.7	-37.0
Nonfarm.....	6.4	5.3	4.5	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.7	7.9	-2.1	-4.7	21.0
Rental income of persons ²	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.2	3.2	6.5	34.3	21.7	13.2
Corporate profits ³	8.8	8.9	8.3	8.0	6.5	8.5	9.1	9.7	8.3	-16.2	41.5
Profits before tax.....	9.3	10.7	11.1	9.4	6.8	7.7	11.9	12.2	-5.7	-25.2	22.8
Profits after tax.....	5.1	6.6	7.1	5.9	4.3	4.8	14.6	13.0	-6.6	-25.1	21.5
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-8	-9	-2.0	-1.0	-4	-4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Capital consumption adjustment.....	.3	-8	-8	-.3	.1	1.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Net interest.....	5.1	6.8	9.1	10.2	10.7	9.7	15.3	17.9	25.1	8.3	-1.7

X Not applicable. ¹ See footnote 1 table 725. ² See footnote 2 table 725.

Source: Compiled by U.S. Bureau of the Census; based on data from U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-76*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July issues.

NO. 729. PERSONAL INCOME AND ITS DISPOSITION: 1970 TO 1983

[In billions of dollars, except percent. For definition of personal income, see text, pp. 427 and 428. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series F 262-286, for single-year figures prior to minor revisions issued in 1981.]

ITEM	1970	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Personal income	811	1,265	1,391	1,540	1,733	1,951	2,165	2,429	2,585	2,744
Wage and salary disbursements.....	549	806	880	983	1,106	1,238	1,357	1,493	1,569	1,659
Commodity-producing industry ¹	203	275	307	344	389	438	468	509	509	519
Manufacturing.....	158	211	237	266	299	334	355	386	383	395
Distributive industries ²	130	196	217	239	271	303	331	362	379	399
Service industries ³	98	160	177	198	227	260	298	338	374	413
Government and govt. enterprises.....	117	178	189	202	220	236	260	285	307	328
Other labor income.....	33	65	76	89	103	116	128	140	156	173
Proprietors' income ⁴	66	90	94	104	119	132	145	157	172	182
Rental income of persons ⁵	20	23	24	25	27	28	32	42	52	58
Personal dividend income.....	22	30	37	40	45	51	57	64	66	70
Personal interest income.....	69	123	133	153	179	219	266	332	367	376
Transfer payments.....	80	178	194	208	224	250	298	337	376	405
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits.....	38	81	93	105	116	132	154	182	205	222
Other.....	42	97	101	103	108	118	143	155	172	183
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance.....	28	50	55	61	70	81	89	104	111	120
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments.....	116	169	197	226	259	301	336	388	404	404
Federal income tax.....	89	121	142	163	189	225	251	291	298	289
Equals: Disposable personal income.....	695	1,096	1,194	1,314	1,474	1,650	1,829	2,042	2,181	2,340
Less: Personal outlays ⁶	840	1,002	1,112	1,236	1,385	1,553	1,719	1,904	2,045	2,222
Personal consumption expenditures.....	622	976	1,084	1,204	1,346	1,507	1,668	1,849	1,985	2,156
Interest paid by consumers.....	17	24	27	31	37	45	50	54	58	65
Equals: Personal saving.....	56	94	82	78	89	97	110	137	136	118
Percent of disposable personal income.....	8.0	8.6	6.9	5.9	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.7	6.2	5.0
Real disposable personal income ⁷	752	875	907	943	988	1,016	1,022	1,049	1,058	1,095
Annual percent change ⁸	4.1	3.1	3.7	4.0	4.9	2.7	.6	2.6	.9	3.5
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
Personal income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wage and salary disbursements.....	67.7	63.7	64.0	64.0	63.8	63.5	62.7	61.5	60.7	60.5
Other labor income.....	4.0	5.1	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.3
Proprietors' income ⁴	8.2	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.4	5.1	4.3	4.4
Rental income of persons ⁵	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.1
Personal dividend income.....	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Personal interest income.....	8.5	9.7	9.5	9.9	10.3	11.2	12.3	13.7	14.2	13.7
Transfer payments ⁶	9.9	14.1	13.9	13.5	12.9	12.8	13.7	13.9	14.5	14.8
Personal social insurance contributions.....	-3.5	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.2	-4.1	-4.3	-4.3	-4.4

¹ Comprises agriculture, forestry, fisheries, mining, construction, and manufacturing. ² Comprises transportation; communication; electric, gas, and sanitary services; and trade. ³ Comprises finance, insurance, and real estate; services; and rest of the world. ⁴ With capital consumption and inventory valuation adjustments. ⁵ With capital consumption adjustment. ⁶ Includes personal transfer payments to foreigners. ⁷ 1972 prices. ⁸ Represents average for period of intervals shown here; for 1970, change from 1965. For explanation of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-76*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July issues.

No. 730. PERSONAL INCOME IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1972) DOLLARS—STATES: 1970 TO 1983

[1983 preliminary. Represents a measure of income received from all sources during the calendar year by the residents of each State. Data exclude Federal employees overseas and, for 1980, U.S. residents employed by private U.S. firms on temporary foreign assignment. Totals may differ from those in tables 717, 719, and 729. See text, pp. 427 and 428. For composition of regions, see fig. 1, inside front cover. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series F 297-348, for single-year figures prior to revisions issued in 1981]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	CURRENT DOLLARS (bil. dol.)				CONSTANT (1972) DOLLARS								
	1970	1980	1982	1983	Total (bil. dol.)				Percent change		Percent of U.S.		
					1970	1980	1982	1983	1970- 1980	1980- 1983	1970	1980	1983
U.S.....	803.9	2,158.7	2,571.5	2,731.8	869.1	1,204.6	1,252.6	1,280.1	38.6	6.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Region:													
Northeast.....	217.4	496.8	593.7	634.6	235.0	277.2	289.2	297.4	18.0	7.3	27.0	23.0	23.2
Midwest.....	225.8	564.8	646.3	677.5	244.1	315.2	214.9	317.5	29.1	7	28.1	26.2	24.8
South.....	213.7	652.5	799.5	851.1	231.0	364.1	389.4	398.8	57.8	9.5	26.6	30.2	31.2
West.....	147.1	444.6	532.0	588.6	159.0	248.1	259.1	266.4	56.0	7.4	18.3	20.6	20.8
N.E.	51.1	123.5	148.9	160.4	55.3	68.9	72.5	75.2	24.6	9.1	6.4	5.7	5.9
ME.....	3.3	8.6	10.3	11.0	3.6	4.8	5.0	5.2	35.5	8.3	4	4	4
NH.....	2.8	8.3	10.2	11.1	3.0	4.6	5.0	5.5	53.1	19.6	3	4	4
VT.....	1.6	4.0	4.9	5.3	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.5	31.4	13.6	2	2	2
MS.....	24.8	57.9	69.9	75.5	26.8	32.3	34.0	35.4	20.6	9.6	3.1	2.7	2.8
RI.....	3.7	8.7	10.3	11.1	4.0	4.9	5.0	5.2	20.4	6.1	5	4	4
CT.....	14.9	35.9	43.4	46.5	16.1	20.0	21.1	21.8	24.2	9.0	1.9	1.7	1.7
M.A.	166.2	373.2	444.8	474.1	179.7	208.3	216.7	222.2	15.9	6.7	20.7	17.3	17.4
NY.....	85.8	180.7	217.2	232.3	92.7	100.8	105.8	108.9	8.7	8.0	10.7	8.4	8.5
NJ.....	34.1	81.0	97.6	105.0	36.8	45.2	47.5	49.2	22.7	8.9	4.2	3.8	3.8
PA.....	46.4	111.5	130.0	136.9	50.2	62.2	63.3	64.2	24.1	3.2	5.8	5.2	5.0
E.N.C.	164.7	406.0	459.2	481.7	178.1	228.5	223.7	225.7	27.2	-3.5	20.5	18.8	17.6
OH.....	42.4	101.9	115.1	120.9	45.8	55.8	56.1	57.7	24.1	-1.9	5.3	4.7	4.4
IN.....	19.4	48.8	54.8	57.9	21.0	27.2	25.7	27.1	29.7	-3.7	2.4	2.8	2.1
IL.....	50.2	119.7	138.5	145.0	54.3	66.8	67.5	67.9	23.0	1.7	6.2	5.5	5.3
MI.....	36.0	91.4	99.7	105.0	38.9	51.0	48.6	49.2	31.1	-3.5	4.5	4.2	3.8
WI.....	16.7	44.2	51.0	52.9	18.1	24.7	24.8	24.8	36.6	0.4	2.1	2.0	1.9
W.N.C.	61.1	158.9	187.2	195.9	66.0	88.8	91.2	91.8	34.2	3.8	7.6	7.4	7.2
MD.....	14.9	39.6	46.2	48.3	16.1	22.1	22.5	22.6	37.5	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.8
IA.....	10.7	27.2	31.3	32.1	11.8	15.2	15.2	15.0	30.9	-13.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
MO.....	17.4	42.9	50.4	53.6	18.8	24.0	24.5	25.1	27.7	4.6	2.2	2.0	2.0
ND.....	2.0	5.7	7.3	7.7	2.2	3.2	3.6	3.6	48.6	12.5	2	3	3
SD.....	2.1	5.5	6.7	6.8	2.3	3.1	3.3	3.2	36.6	3.2	3	3	3
NE.....	5.6	14.4	16.9	17.5	6.0	8.0	8.2	8.2	32.8	2.5	7	7	6
KS.....	8.5	23.5	28.3	29.8	9.2	13.1	13.8	14.0	43.1	6.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
S.A.	111.0	328.3	396.6	427.8	120.0	182.1	193.2	200.4	51.8	10.1	13.8	15.1	15.7
DE.....	2.5	6.0	7.1	7.5	2.7	3.3	3.5	3.5	24.9	6.1	3	3	3
DC.....	17.0	43.9	52.2	55.9	18.4	24.5	25.4	26.2	33.1	6.9	2.1	2.0	2.1
VA.....	3.6	8.1	9.5	10.2	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.6	12.1	8.1	4	4	4
WV.....	5.3	15.0	17.1	17.6	5.7	8.3	8.3	8.2	45.2	-1.2	7	7	6
NC.....	16.4	45.6	54.4	58.7	17.8	25.5	26.5	27.8	43.5	7.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
SC.....	7.7	22.8	27.2	29.2	8.4	12.7	13.2	13.7	52.4	7.9	1.0	1.1	1.1
GA.....	15.3	44.2	54.0	58.9	16.5	24.7	26.3	27.6	49.1	11.7	1.9	2.0	2.2
FL.....	25.9	90.9	114.4	123.8	28.0	50.7	55.7	58.0	81.3	14.4	3.2	4.2	4.5
E.S.C.	37.9	109.2	128.2	135.3	41.0	60.9	62.4	63.4	48.5	4.1	4.7	5.1	5.0
KY.....	10.0	28.0	32.8	34.0	10.8	15.6	16.0	15.9	44.5	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.2
TN.....	12.2	35.2	41.4	43.9	13.2	19.6	20.2	20.6	49.1	5.1	1.5	1.6	1.6
AL.....	10.0	29.1	34.1	36.8	10.8	16.3	16.8	17.2	50.1	5.5	1.2	1.3	1.3
MS.....	5.7	16.8	19.8	20.9	6.1	9.4	9.6	9.8	53.2	4.3	7	8	8
W.S.C.	64.8	217.0	274.7	288.1	70.0	121.1	133.8	135.0	73.0	11.5	8.1	10.1	10.6
AR.....	5.4	16.5	19.4	21.0	5.8	9.2	9.4	9.8	58.8	6.5	7	8	8
LA.....	11.1	36.0	44.7	46.2	12.0	20.1	21.8	21.7	67.4	8.0	1.4	1.7	1.7
OK.....	8.6	27.9	36.1	36.9	9.3	15.6	17.6	17.3	68.2	10.9	1.1	1.3	1.4
TX.....	39.7	136.6	174.5	184.0	43.0	76.2	85.0	86.2	77.5	13.1	4.9	6.3	6.7
Mt.	30.2	103.0	125.9	134.0	32.6	57.5	61.3	62.8	76.4	9.2	3.8	4.8	4.9
MT.....	2.4	6.8	7.7	8.2	2.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	42.4	2.7	3	3	3
ID.....	2.4	7.6	8.7	9.2	2.6	4.3	4.2	4.3	65.4	-	3	4	3
WY.....	1.2	5.2	6.2	6.2	1.3	2.9	3.0	2.9	119.8	-	2	2	2
CO.....	8.6	29.2	37.4	39.5	9.3	16.3	18.2	18.5	74.1	13.5	1.1	1.4	1.4
NM.....	3.1	10.3	12.5	13.4	3.4	5.7	6.1	6.3	69.1	10.5	4	5	5
AZ.....	6.8	24.1	29.1	31.8	7.2	13.5	14.2	14.9	88.1	10.4	6	1.1	1.2
UT.....	3.4	11.3	13.8	14.6	3.7	6.3	6.7	6.8	69.5	7.9	4	5	5
NV.....	2.3	8.7	10.6	11.2	2.5	4.8	5.2	5.3	93.7	10.4	3	4	4
Pac.	116.9	341.7	406.1	434.6	126.4	190.7	197.8	203.7	50.9	6.8	14.5	15.8	15.9
WA.....	13.8	42.3	49.1	51.8	14.9	23.6	23.9	24.3	57.9	3.0	1.7	2.0	1.9
OR.....	7.8	24.7	27.4	29.1	8.4	13.8	13.3	13.6	63.4	-1.4	1.0	1.1	1.1
CA.....	90.3	259.6	310.7	333.3	97.6	144.9	151.3	155.2	48.4	7.8	11.2	12.0	12.2
AK.....	1.4	5.2	7.4	8.1	1.6	2.9	3.6	3.8	86.7	31.0	2	2	3
HI.....	3.6	9.9	11.6	12.4	3.9	6.5	6.9	7.8	43.3	6.5	4	5	5

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 1984, and unpublished data.

NO. 731. PERSONAL INCOME PER CAPITA IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1972) DOLLARS—STATES:
1970 TO 1983

[1983 preliminary. See headnote, table 730]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	CURRENT DOLLARS					CONSTANT (1972) DOLLARS						
	1970	1980	1981	1982	1983	Income rank		1970	1980	1981	1982	1983
						1980	1983					
U.S.	3,945	9,503	10,582	11,100	11,875	(x)	(x)	4,265	5,303	5,441	5,407	5,471
Region:												
Northeast	4,423	10,097	11,276	12,047	12,814	(x)	(x)	4,781	5,635	5,797	5,868	6,005
Midwest.....	3,984	9,588	10,587	10,958	11,493	(x)	(x)	4,308	5,350	5,443	5,338	5,386
South.....	3,391	8,620	9,711	10,208	10,700	(x)	(x)	3,665	4,810	4,993	4,972	5,014
West.....	4,207	10,255	11,317	11,603	12,368	(x)	(x)	4,548	5,723	5,819	5,652	5,796
New England	4,306	9,989	11,149	11,958	12,845	(x)	(x)	4,655	5,574	5,732	5,825	6,019
Maine.....	3,303	7,672	8,490	8,931	9,619	42	40	3,571	4,281	4,365	4,399	4,507
New Hampshire.....	3,781	9,011	10,043	10,721	11,620	29	19	4,088	5,028	5,164	5,222	5,445
Vermont.....	3,530	7,833	8,882	9,478	10,036	40	36	3,816	4,371	4,567	4,617	4,703
Massachusetts.....	4,349	10,089	11,287	12,153	13,089	12	6	4,702	5,630	5,803	5,920	6,134
Rhode Island.....	3,924	9,174	10,138	10,751	11,504	27	23	4,242	5,119	5,212	5,237	5,391
Connecticut.....	4,913	11,536	12,871	13,810	14,826	2	2	5,311	6,438	6,617	6,727	6,947
Middle Atlantic	4,460	10,133	11,319	12,077	12,804	(x)	(x)	4,822	5,655	5,802	5,883	6,000
New York.....	4,695	10,283	11,523	12,389	13,146	9	5	5,076	5,738	5,824	6,035	6,180
New Jersey.....	4,737	10,975	12,269	13,169	14,057	4	3	5,121	6,124	6,308	6,414	6,587
Pennsylvania.....	3,928	9,389	10,425	10,934	11,510	20	22	4,246	5,239	5,360	5,326	5,394
East North Central	4,085	9,734	10,657	11,037	11,599	(x)	(x)	4,416	5,432	5,479	5,376	5,435
Ohio.....	3,971	9,431	10,278	10,667	11,254	19	25	4,293	5,263	5,284	5,196	5,274
Indiana.....	3,735	8,900	9,760	9,994	10,567	30	33	4,038	4,967	5,018	4,868	4,952
Illinois.....	4,515	10,470	11,621	12,091	12,626	7	8	4,881	5,843	5,975	5,889	5,917
Michigan.....	4,044	9,872	10,653	10,942	11,574	16	21	4,372	5,509	5,477	5,330	5,424
Wisconsin.....	3,774	9,344	10,238	10,725	11,132	22	27	4,080	5,214	5,264	5,224	5,216
West North Central	3,736	9,235	10,420	10,768	11,242	(x)	(x)	4,039	5,153	5,357	5,245	5,268
Minnesota.....	3,693	9,691	10,683	11,155	11,686	17	18	4,209	5,408	5,493	5,433	5,467
Iowa.....	3,782	9,335	10,733	10,754	11,048	23	25	4,099	5,209	5,518	5,238	5,177
Missouri.....	3,706	8,720	9,767	10,188	10,790	33	31	4,006	4,866	5,022	4,962	5,056
North Dakota.....	3,216	8,761	10,896	10,930	11,350	32	24	3,477	4,899	5,602	5,275	5,319
South Dakota.....	3,140	8,028	9,220	9,582	9,704	36	36	3,395	4,480	4,740	4,667	4,547
Nebraska.....	3,748	9,139	10,311	10,641	10,940	28	29	4,052	5,100	5,301	5,183	5,126
Kansas.....	3,777	9,943	11,222	11,717	12,285	15	12	4,083	5,549	5,770	5,707	5,757
South Atlantic	3,605	8,787	9,805	10,357	11,020	(x)	(x)	3,897	4,903	5,041	5,045	5,164
Delaware.....	4,605	10,066	11,044	11,810	12,442	13	11	4,870	5,617	5,678	5,753	5,830
Maryland.....	4,322	10,364	11,533	12,237	12,994	8	7	4,672	5,795	5,930	5,961	6,080
District of Columbia.....	4,775	12,732	14,088	15,064	16,409	(x)	(x)	5,162	7,105	7,243	7,338	7,689
Virginia.....	3,212	9,305	10,385	11,056	11,835	24	16	4,013	5,193	5,339	5,385	5,456
West Virginia.....	3,043	7,664	8,306	8,758	8,937	43	49	3,290	4,277	4,270	4,266	4,188
North Carolina.....	3,220	7,753	8,646	9,048	9,656	41	39	3,484	4,326	4,445	4,407	4,525
South Carolina.....	2,975	7,298	8,109	8,475	8,954	48	48	3,216	4,073	4,169	4,128	4,196
Georgia.....	3,323	8,060	9,009	9,573	10,283	36	35	3,592	4,498	4,632	4,663	4,818
Florida.....	3,779	9,202	10,362	10,907	11,592	25	20	4,095	5,135	5,328	5,313	5,432
East South Central	2,951	7,439	8,268	8,628	9,056	(x)	(x)	3,190	4,151	4,251	4,203	4,244
Kentucky.....	3,035	7,642	8,550	8,693	9,162	46	45	3,347	4,265	4,396	4,332	4,293
Tennessee.....	3,097	7,660	8,513	8,899	9,362	44	42	3,346	4,275	4,377	4,335	4,387
Alabama.....	2,903	7,481	8,284	8,647	9,235	47	44	3,136	4,175	4,259	4,212	4,328
Mississippi.....	2,556	6,678	7,390	7,725	8,072	50	50	2,763	3,727	3,799	3,763	3,783
West South Central	3,340	9,086	10,436	10,915	11,173	(x)	(x)	3,611	5,070	5,368	5,317	5,236
Arkansas.....	2,773	7,166	8,149	8,424	9,040	49	46	2,998	3,999	4,190	4,103	4,236
Louisiana.....	3,041	8,525	9,778	10,211	10,408	34	34	3,288	4,757	5,027	4,974	4,876
Oklahoma.....	3,337	9,188	10,602	11,247	11,187	26	26	3,608	5,127	5,451	5,478	5,242
Texas.....	3,536	9,538	10,950	11,423	11,702	18	17	3,823	5,323	5,630	5,664	5,484
Mountain	3,611	9,010	10,022	10,449	10,864	(x)	(x)	3,904	5,028	5,153	5,090	5,091
Montana.....	3,428	8,361	9,245	9,544	9,999	35	37	3,708	4,666	4,753	4,649	4,686
Idaho.....	3,315	8,044	8,834	8,937	9,342	37	43	3,584	4,489	4,542	4,353	4,378
Wyoming.....	3,686	11,040	12,135	12,211	11,969	3	15	3,905	6,161	6,239	5,948	5,609
Colorado.....	3,897	10,042	11,360	12,202	12,580	14	9	4,202	5,604	5,841	5,943	5,895
New Mexico.....	3,072	7,889	8,695	9,135	9,580	39	41	3,321	4,402	4,470	4,460	4,480
Arizona.....	3,688	8,893	9,805	10,067	10,719	31	32	3,987	4,929	5,041	4,904	5,023
Utah.....	3,220	7,656	8,458	8,820	9,031	45	47	3,481	4,272	4,349	4,296	4,232
Nevada.....	4,691	10,758	11,778	12,022	12,516	6	10	5,071	6,003	6,056	5,856	5,865
Pacific	4,394	10,701	11,786	12,297	12,920	(x)	(x)	4,750	5,872	6,060	5,990	6,054
Washington.....	4,046	10,198	11,117	11,466	12,051	11	14	4,374	5,691	5,716	5,655	5,647
Oregon.....	3,711	9,356	9,979	10,291	10,920	21	30	4,012	5,221	5,131	4,983	5,117
California.....	4,510	10,920	12,081	12,616	13,239	5	4	4,875	6,094	6,121	6,145	6,204
Alaska.....	4,726	12,916	14,819	16,598	16,820	1	1	5,109	7,208	7,619	8,085	7,882
Hawaii.....	4,674	10,222	11,044	11,614	12,101	10	13	5,053	5,704	5,678	5,657	5,671

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 1984; and unpublished data.

NO. 732. GROSS SAVING AND INVESTMENT: 1965 TO 1983

[In billions of dollars. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series F 552-565, for single-year figures prior to revisions issued in 1981]

ITEM	1965	1970	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Gross saving.....	120.2	148.9	227.8	218.9	257.9	309.1	374.8	422.7	405.9	484.3	408.8	437.2
Gross private saving.....	119.7	158.6	234.5	282.7	294.4	326.9	374.0	407.3	435.4	509.9	524.0	571.7
Personal saving.....	33.7	65.8	85.1	94.3	82.5	78.0	89.4	95.7	110.2	137.4	196.0	178.1
Undistributed corporate profits ¹	30.0	14.8	13.4	29.1	36.9	53.7	82.2	64.5	32.1	42.3	29.2	76.5
Undistributed profits.....	27.2	18.8	55.2	50.7	65.1	81.2	98.9	112.4	91.2	73.5	35.6	54.5
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-1.2	-6.6	-40.0	-11.6	-14.7	-16.2	-24.0	-43.1	-42.9	-23.6	-9.5	-11.2
Capital consumption adjustment.....	4.0	2.5	-1.8	-10.1	-13.5	-11.3	-12.7	-14.8	-16.3	-7.6	3.1	33.2
Capital consumption allowances:												
Corporate ²	33.4	54.1	83.4	99.5	109.9	121.5	137.6	157.5	179.3	202.6	221.8	231.2
Noncorporate ²	22.6	34.0	52.6	59.8	65.2	73.7	84.9	98.5	113.8	127.6	137.1	145.9
Government surplus or deficit (-) ³.....	.5	-10.6	-4.7	-63.8	-36.5	-17.8	.8	14.3	-30.7	-26.7	-115.3	-134.5
Federal.....	.5	-12.4	-11.5	-69.3	-53.1	-45.9	-29.5	-16.1	-61.2	-64.3	-148.2	-176.6
State and local.....	(-2)	1.9	6.8	5.5	16.6	28.0	30.3	30.4	30.6	37.6	32.9	44.1
Capital grants received by U.S. (net).....	-	.9	-2.0	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.2	1.1	-	-
Gross investment.....	119.0	147.4	231.5	224.4	263.0	310.4	372.3	421.2	408.2	490.0	408.3	437.7
Gross private domestic investment.....	113.5	144.2	228.7	206.1	257.9	324.1	386.6	423.0	401.9	484.2	414.9	471.6
Net foreign investment.....	5.4	3.2	2.9	18.3	5.1	-13.6	-14.3	-1.8	6.3	5.8	-6.6	-33.9
Statistical discrepancy.....	-1.2	-1.5	3.7	5.5	5.1	1.4	-2.6	-1.5	2.3	5.6	-5	.5

- Represents zero. Z Less than \$50 million. ¹ With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustment.² With capital consumption adjustment. ³ National Income and product accounts basis.Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-76*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July issues.

NO. 733. FLOW OF FUNDS ACCOUNTS—COMPOSITION OF INDIVIDUALS' SAVINGS: 1965 TO 1983

[In billions of dollars. Combined statement for households, farm and nonfarm, noncorporate business, nonprofit organizations, and personal trusts. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series F 566-594, for similar but not exactly comparable data]

COMPOSITION OF SAVINGS	1965	1970	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Increase in financial assets ¹	58.8	81.5	174.3	275.3	293.6	323.1	354.2	365.2	428.7
Checkable deposits and currency.....	7.6	8.9	6.9	22.5	22.0	3.8	25.8	23.0	31.4
Time and savings deposits.....	27.8	43.6	83.4	100.3	78.5	125.6	66.3	120.5	205.9
Money market fund shares.....	-	-	1.3	6.9	34.4	28.2	107.5	24.7	-44.1
Securities.....	2.8	-2	25.6	42.1	54.7	37.0	19.2	45.6	80.9
U.S. savings bonds.....	.6	.3	4.0	3.9	-	-7.3	-4.3	.2	3.1
Other U.S. Treasury securities.....	-2	-11.3	15.8	18.0	26.0	28.9	38.2	31.6	34.4
U.S. Government agency securities.....	1.0	6.4	-1.0	7.6	20.5	11.0	14.8	-2.0	10.5
State and local obligations.....	1.8	-9	6.2	4.1	10.4	7.0	9.4	29.9	31.0
Corporate and foreign bonds.....	.5	10.7	8.9	-1.8	5.7	6	-8.9	-9.4	-6.1
Open-market paper.....	.8	-3.8	-4.4	15.4	8.2	-3.2	1.7	-8.2	-1.4
Mutual fund shares.....	3.2	2.6	.3	-.1	.1	5.2	6.8	18.6	32.6
Other corporate equities.....	-5.3	-4.3	-3.6	-5.0	-15.3	-1.1	-38.5	-15.1	-23.2
Private life insurance reserves.....	4.7	5.4	8.5	11.7	12.3	11.4	9.9	13.9	15.7
Private insured pension reserves.....	2.1	2.8	8.1	18.3	17.5	20.6	28.6	32.7	37.9
Private noninsured pension reserves.....	5.4	6.9	11.8	15.9	14.0	22.3	22.4	26.6	32.8
Government insurance and pension reserves.....	4.7	8.9	15.1	27.9	24.4	35.3	41.0	47.2	53.1
Miscellaneous financial assets.....	3.7	5.4	13.6	29.6	35.8	37.9	33.6	30.9	15.0
Gross investment in tangible assets.....	113.7	144.7	222.3	375.6	408.1	386.7	438.4	418.3	478.5
Owner-occupied homes.....	22.5	25.7	45.6	99.2	110.9	96.7	96.6	77.0	106.8
Other fixed assets ²	25.6	33.2	42.1	73.2	78.5	82.0	96.9	100.1	98.2
Consumer durables.....	63.0	85.2	132.2	200.2	213.4	214.7	236.1	244.5	279.1
Inventories ³	2.6	.5	2.4	3.0	5.3	-6.6	8.8	-3.3	-5.7
Capital consumption allowances.....	65.7	99.6	166.2	230.0	261.4	298.0	325.5	349.0	378.4
Owner-occupied homes.....	7.9	12.1	22.2	33.5	39.1	44.1	48.3	50.9	57.1
Other fixed assets ²	14.9	22.3	38.7	52.9	61.3	72.0	80.8	88.9	91.2
Consumer durables.....	42.8	65.2	105.7	143.5	160.9	162.0	196.4	209.2	230.1
Net investment in tangible assets.....	48.0	45.1	55.7	145.7	146.7	88.7	112.8	69.3	100.0
Owner-occupied homes.....	14.5	13.6	23.5	65.7	71.8	52.6	48.3	28.1	49.7
Other fixed assets ²	10.7	10.9	3.4	20.3	17.2	10.0	16.0	11.2	7.0
Consumer durables.....	20.2	20.0	26.5	56.7	52.5	32.8	39.7	35.3	49.0
Inventories ³	2.6	.5	2.4	3.0	5.3	-6.6	8.8	-3.3	-5.7
Net increase in debt.....	41.9	40.2	77.0	224.9	237.4	175.8	180.3	127.6	254.3
Mortgage debt on nonfarm homes.....	17.0	14.1	40.6	111.5	121.2	98.3	78.8	55.8	106.1
Other mortgage debt ²	8.2	14.2	18.1	34.6	40.9	34.8	37.2	27.4	59.5
Consumer credit.....	10.6	5.4	9.6	48.8	45.4	43.9	24.1	18.3	54.2
Security credit.....	7	-1.8	7	1.2	1.0	6.5	-1.6	3.3	19.0
Other debt ²	5.3	8.2	8.1	28.8	28.8	31.4	41.9	22.8	15.5
Individuals' saving.....	65.0	86.4	163.0	196.0	202.9	236.1	286.7	308.9	274.5
Less: Government insurance and pension reserve.....	4.7	8.9	15.1	27.9	24.4	35.3	41.0	47.2	53.1
Net investment in consumer durables.....	20.2	20.0	26.5	56.7	52.5	32.8	39.7	35.3	49.0
Capital gains dividends from mutual funds.....	.9	.9	.2	.7	.9	1.8	2.7	2.4	3.4
Net saving by farm corporations.....	(2)	-1	.1	.2	.1	-.5	-.4	(2)	.1
Equals: Personal saving, flow of funds basis ⁴	39.1	56.7	111.1	110.5	124.9	166.7	203.7	222.1	168.9

- Represents zero. Z Less than \$50 million. ¹ Includes items not shown separately. ² Includes corporate farms.³ Personal saving on national income account basis measures personal saving as income less taxes and consumption; flow-of-funds basis measures the same concept from acquisition of assets less borrowing.Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Flow of Funds Accounts*, quarterly.

NO. 734. MONEY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLDS—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY MONEY INCOME LEVEL IN CONSTANT (1983) DOLLARS, BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1967 TO 1983

[Households as of March of following year. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, pp. 1, 2, and 428 and Appendix III. Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. For definitions of household and race, see p. 3. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER AND YEAR	Number of households (1,000)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY INCOME LEVEL								Median income (dol.)
		Under \$5,000	\$5,000-\$9,999	\$10,000-\$14,999	\$15,000-\$19,999	\$20,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$34,999	\$35,000-\$49,999	\$50,000 and over	
All households:										
1967	60,813	10.3	12.1	11.1	16.5	9.9	23.9	10.1	6.9	21,315
1970	64,778	9.4	11.8	11.4	14.7	9.1	23.0	11.2	8.5	22,410
1975	72,867	8.1	13.8	12.3	11.8	11.4	20.6	13.0	9.0	21,843
1976	74,142	7.8	13.4	12.2	11.5	10.9	21.0	13.4	9.7	22,202
1977	76,030	7.6	13.7	12.2	11.2	10.9	20.5	13.5	10.4	22,313
1978	77,330	7.6	13.1	11.9	11.6	10.5	20.2	14.1	11.1	23,005
1979	80,776	9.0	12.0	12.3	11.2	10.6	18.1	15.8	11.0	22,594
1980	82,368	9.4	13.2	12.5	11.8	10.7	18.0	14.5	9.8	21,413
1981	83,527	9.5	13.7	13.4	11.7	10.9	17.5	13.8	9.5	20,895
1982	83,918	9.3	13.9	13.1	11.9	11.2	17.1	13.6	9.7	20,820
1983	85,407	9.2	13.7	13.0	12.0	10.8	17.0	14.0	10.3	20,885
White:										
1967	54,188	9.5	11.2	10.6	16.6	10.1	24.1	10.7	7.4	22,228
1970	57,575	8.5	11.0	10.8	14.6	9.2	24.9	11.8	9.1	23,341
1975	64,992	7.1	13.0	12.0	11.7	11.5	21.9	13.7	9.7	22,843
1976	65,353	6.8	12.4	11.9	11.5	11.0	21.7	14.1	10.5	23,258
1977	68,934	6.6	12.8	11.7	11.1	11.0	21.4	14.3	11.2	23,464
1978	68,028	6.6	12.2	11.5	11.5	10.6	20.9	14.8	11.8	23,915
1979	70,766	7.9	11.2	11.9	11.2	10.7	18.7	16.6	11.8	23,689
1980	71,872	8.2	12.3	12.2	11.8	10.9	18.8	15.3	10.5	22,590
1981	72,645	8.1	12.8	13.0	11.8	11.2	18.2	14.6	10.3	22,077
1982	73,182	8.0	13.1	12.9	12.0	11.5	17.7	14.4	10.5	21,796
1983	74,376	7.7	12.8	12.8	12.1	11.1	17.7	14.7	11.1	21,902
Black:										
1967	5,728	18.8	21.6	16.4	16.2	8.3	12.9	4.2	1.7	12,906
1970	6,180	17.6	19.1	16.1	15.1	8.3	15.6	5.6	2.7	14,207
1975	7,489	16.9	22.1	14.5	12.8	10.0	14.3	6.6	2.8	13,713
1976	7,776	15.6	22.1	15.5	11.8	9.9	14.8	7.1	3.2	13,830
1977	7,977	15.7	21.5	16.2	12.5	9.4	14.0	7.2	3.6	13,846
1978	8,066	16.5	20.5	14.5	12.1	9.8	14.7	7.8	3.9	14,372
1979	8,596	18.6	19.5	15.7	11.5	9.3	12.9	9.1	3.6	13,908
1980	8,847	19.9	20.9	15.0	11.8	9.1	11.9	8.1	3.1	13,015
1981	8,951	21.0	21.2	16.0	11.2	8.6	11.8	7.2	2.9	12,368
1982	8,916	21.1	20.5	15.7	11.2	9.6	12.3	7.0	2.5	12,353
1983	9,236	21.1	20.8	15.2	11.6	8.4	11.7	8.0	3.1	12,429
Spanish origin:										
1975	2,948	10.8	17.8	17.1	14.7	11.5	17.1	7.6	3.4	16,410
1976	3,081	10.4	18.2	16.4	14.3	11.4	17.3	8.4	3.7	16,747
1977	3,304	8.7	17.5	15.9	15.2	11.8	17.5	8.7	4.6	17,505
1978	3,291	9.1	16.3	15.1	15.4	11.3	18.2	9.7	4.8	18,025
1979	3,684	10.9	15.1	15.5	13.9	11.7	16.3	10.7	5.9	17,901
1980	3,906	12.5	17.1	16.3	13.8	10.8	14.9	10.0	4.6	16,505
1981	3,980	11.3	17.8	16.1	13.5	12.0	15.0	9.8	4.5	16,780
1982	4,085	12.5	19.7	16.0	13.5	10.8	14.0	9.4	4.1	15,666
1983	4,326	12.5	19.3	15.5	13.2	12.1	13.5	9.4	4.6	15,906

NO. 735. MONEY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLDS—MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1983) DOLLARS, BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1967 TO 1983

[In dollars, except percent. See headnote, table 734. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

YEAR	MEDIAN INCOME IN CURRENT DOLLARS				MEDIAN INCOME IN CONSTANT (1983) DOLLARS				ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE OF MEDIAN INCOME OF ALL HOUSEHOLDS	
	All households	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	All households	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Current dollars	Constant dollars
1967	7,143	7,449	4,325	(NA)	21,315	22,228	12,906	(NA)	(x)	(x)
1970	8,734	9,097	5,537	(NA)	22,410	23,341	14,207	(NA)	8.9	1.7
1971	9,028	9,443	5,578	(NA)	22,093	23,230	13,722	(NA)	3.4	-9
1972	9,697	10,173	5,938	7,677	23,209	24,227	14,141	18,283	7.4	4.0
1973	10,512	11,017	6,485	8,144	23,567	24,699	14,539	18,258	8.4	2.1
1974	11,197	11,710	6,964	8,906	22,621	23,658	14,069	17,993	6.5	-4.0
1975	11,800	12,340	7,408	8,865	21,843	22,843	13,713	16,410	5.4	-3.4
1976	12,686	13,289	7,902	9,569	22,202	23,258	13,830	16,747	7.5	1.6
1977	13,572	14,272	8,422	10,647	22,313	23,464	13,846	17,505	7.0	.5
1978	15,064	15,660	9,411	11,803	23,005	23,915	14,372	18,025	11.0	3.1
1979	16,461	17,259	10,133	13,042	22,594	23,689	13,908	17,901	9.3	-1.8
1980	17,710	18,684	10,764	13,651	21,413	22,590	13,015	16,505	7.6	-5.2
1981	19,074	20,153	11,309	15,300	20,895	22,077	12,388	16,780	7.7	-2.4
1982	20,171	21,117	11,998	15,178	20,820	21,796	12,353	15,666	5.8	-4
1983	20,895	21,902	12,428	15,906	20,885	21,902	12,429	15,906	3.5	.3

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. ² Change from 1967.

Source of tables 734 and 735: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 145, and unpublished data.

NO. 736. MONEY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLDS—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY MONEY INCOME LEVEL, BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1983

[Households as of March 1984]

CHARACTERISTIC	Total households (1,000)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY INCOME LEVEL (in dollars)								Median income (dollars)
		Under 5,000	5,000-9,999	10,000-14,999	15,000-19,999	20,000-24,999	25,000-34,999	35,000-49,999	50,000 and over	
Total ¹	85,407	9.2	13.7	13.0	12.0	10.8	17.0	14.0	10.3	20,885
White	74,376	7.7	12.8	12.8	12.1	11.1	17.7	14.7	11.1	21,902
Black	8,236	21.1	20.9	15.3	11.6	8.4	11.7	8.0	3.1	12,429
Spanish origin ²	4,326	12.5	19.3	15.4	13.2	12.1	13.5	9.4	4.6	15,906
Northeast	18,199	9.3	13.9	11.7	11.0	10.3	16.8	15.6	11.4	21,818
Midwest	21,456	9.1	13.2	13.1	11.9	11.5	18.2	13.7	9.3	21,068
South	28,809	10.6	14.3	13.9	12.6	10.6	16.0	12.7	9.3	19,386
West	16,943	7.0	13.2	12.8	12.1	10.7	17.2	15.0	12.0	22,217
Nonfarm	83,589	9.1	13.7	13.0	11.9	10.8	17.1	14.1	10.4	20,971
Farm	1,818	12.8	15.2	16.2	13.0	11.3	13.8	11.3	6.6	17,367
Marital status:										
Male householder	59,361	4.6	9.2	11.5	11.8	11.8	20.1	17.7	13.3	25,467
Married, wife present	47,579	2.7	7.5	10.5	11.5	12.0	21.4	19.5	15.0	27,370
Married, wife absent	1,282	16.1	18.5	13.6	10.5	10.4	15.4	8.4	6.9	15,775
Widowed	1,564	16.3	25.2	19.7	12.2	6.3	8.2	6.9	5.1	11,727
Divorced	3,345	9.4	12.6	13.4	12.9	11.8	18.0	13.8	8.2	20,631
Single (never married)	5,491	11.7	14.4	16.2	14.6	12.3	15.1	9.5	6.1	17,442
Female householder	26,046	19.7	24.0	16.6	12.3	8.5	9.8	5.8	3.3	11,667
Married, husband present	2,510	3.5	8.6	11.7	11.0	12.2	19.8	17.9	15.2	26,409
Married, husband absent	2,564	28.7	26.7	16.0	10.3	6.9	7.4	2.5	1.5	8,851
Widowed	9,484	23.7	32.3	16.8	9.2	6.0	6.7	3.3	2.0	8,806
Divorced	6,037	16.4	21.3	17.3	15.7	10.4	11.3	5.6	2.1	13,486
Single (never married)	5,450	19.8	18.3	17.8	15.4	9.9	10.3	6.2	2.5	13,251
Age of householder:										
15-24 years	5,510	15.9	20.0	20.4	14.8	12.1	10.9	4.5	1.3	13,402
25-34 years	19,808	7.2	10.0	13.1	14.3	13.9	21.2	14.4	6.0	21,746
35-44 years	16,596	5.2	7.3	9.2	10.9	11.0	21.2	19.8	15.3	27,678
45-54 years	12,471	6.0	7.5	8.8	8.4	8.9	19.0	20.9	20.4	30,352
55-64 years	19,121	9.2	12.2	11.5	11.1	10.5	17.0	15.2	13.4	22,778
65 years and over	17,901	15.3	27.3	19.2	12.6	8.3	9.0	5.6	3.7	11,716
Size of household:										
One person	19,954	21.4	25.5	17.6	12.4	8.4	8.7	3.9	2.0	10,747
Two persons	26,890	6.2	12.8	14.6	13.7	11.9	17.5	13.9	9.4	21,065
Three persons	15,134	5.9	8.8	10.4	11.7	11.6	20.0	18.6	13.0	25,707
Four persons	13,593	4.1	7.1	8.2	9.2	11.5	23.0	20.5	16.4	29,187
Five persons	6,070	4.5	7.6	9.5	10.5	10.9	19.7	20.1	17.1	26,029
Six persons	2,372	4.5	10.3	10.8	10.8	8.7	20.7	17.8	16.4	26,888
Seven persons or more	1,394	5.5	12.7	13.4	10.2	11.4	15.9	16.1	14.9	23,423
Education attainment of householder:										
Elementary school	12,860	21.2	27.3	17.6	11.4	7.3	8.4	4.9	2.0	10,370
Less than 8 years	6,895	23.9	30.1	16.5	11.0	6.5	5.6	3.9	1.5	9,221
8 years	5,964	18.0	24.1	18.9	11.8	8.2	10.4	6.0	2.9	11,511
High school	41,391	9.4	14.9	16.0	13.4	12.0	17.4	12.2	5.8	18,883
1-3 years	10,975	15.7	21.3	16.9	12.4	9.8	13.1	7.7	3.1	13,705
4 years	30,416	7.1	12.6	14.4	13.7	12.8	19.0	13.8	8.5	20,800
College	31,155	4.0	6.5	8.5	10.9	10.6	19.9	20.3	19.9	29,982
1-3 years	13,766	5.9	9.5	11.5	12.0	12.0	20.8	17.6	10.7	24,606
4 years or more	17,390	2.5	4.2	6.1	9.0	9.4	19.2	22.3	27.1	34,709
Tenure:										
Owner occupied	55,157	5.9	10.4	11.0	10.9	10.8	19.3	17.6	14.1	25,485
Renter occupied	28,704	14.8	19.6	16.7	14.1	10.9	13.0	7.6	3.3	14,821
Occupier paid no cash rent	1,546	23.5	23.6	17.2	12.4	8.6	7.9	4.7	2.1	10,722

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 145.

No. 737. MONEY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLDS—AGGREGATE AND MEAN INCOME, BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1982

[As of March 1983. See headnote, table 734. For number of households by characteristic, see table 56. For definition of mean, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

CHARACTERISTIC	ALL RACES ¹		WHITE		BLACK		SPANISH ORIGIN ²	
	Aggregate money income (bil. dol.)	Mean income (dol.)	Aggregate money income (bil. dol.)	Mean income (dol.)	Aggregate money income (bil. dol.)	Mean income (dol.)	Aggregate money income (bil. dol.)	Mean income (dol.)
Total	2,039.9	24,309	1,852.3	25,311	140.4	15,747	76.5	18,732
Region and type of residence:								
Northeast.....	443.3	24,732	409.1	25,508	27.2	16,668	12.4	15,004
Midwest.....	515.4	24,161	480.9	24,855	27.8	16,025	5.7	20,790
South.....	652.6	23,207	577.5	24,845	68.1	14,852	24.5	19,033
West.....	428.6	25,913	384.9	26,444	17.2	17,954	33.9	19,979
Nonfarm.....	2,002.3	24,397	1,815.5	25,429	139.8	15,770	76.2	18,773
Farm.....	37.7	20,382	36.8	20,591	.6	(b)	.3	(b)
In metropolitan areas.....	1,493.2	26,017	1,338.0	27,296	115.2	16,616	67.1	19,057
Outside metropolitan areas.....	546.8	20,613	514.3	21,284	25.2	12,711	9.4	16,706
Age of householder:								
15-24 years.....	90.8	15,940	82.6	16,855	6.4	9,542	4.8	13,781
25-34 years.....	447.7	23,433	398.9	24,455	37.1	16,094	22.7	18,106
35-44 years.....	470.2	29,353	420.5	30,596	35.8	19,634	20.3	20,653
45-54 years.....	394.6	31,941	357.7	33,616	26.3	19,204	15.3	22,780
55-64 years.....	356.3	27,249	323.7	28,358	20.8	16,635	8.9	19,713
65 years and over.....	280.4	15,869	263.0	16,475	14.1	9,387	4.5	11,995
Size of household:								
One person.....	256.8	13,343	232.9	13,780	20.2	9,816	6.3	10,848
Two persons.....	649.1	24,550	605.7	25,538	33.7	14,641	14.3	17,098
Three persons.....	409.7	27,699	374.1	29,095	27.4	17,067	16.0	19,741
Four persons.....	411.5	30,933	372.8	32,108	26.4	20,041	18.0	21,439
Five persons.....	189.1	30,978	166.4	32,624	16.4	20,516	10.2	20,388
Six persons.....	77.3	31,410	65.1	33,600	8.2	20,077	6.0	21,663
Seven persons or more.....	46.3	29,564	35.3	33,412	8.1	19,017	5.8	23,538
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Total	1,721.7	28,643	1,565.1	29,510	114.8	20,209	67.3	21,944
Managerial and professional specialty.....	626.1	39,343	583.8	39,889	24.0	29,538	13.1	33,631
Technical, sales, and administrative support.....	397.9	28,048	366.2	28,859	22.8	19,098	13.4	24,120
Service workers.....	113.2	18,571	89.8	19,399	19.9	15,444	7.3	16,519
Farming, forestry, and fishing.....	42.2	17,453	39.1	17,717	2.1	12,400	3.0	13,879
Precision production, crafts, and repair.....	290.5	27,400	271.1	27,726	14.2	22,425	12.5	23,082
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	251.7	23,113	215.1	23,642	31.6	20,088	18.0	19,551

 B Base less than 75,000. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

 Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 142.

No. 738. HOUSEHOLD TYPE, BY INCOME LEVEL AND MEDIAN INCOME: 1982

[Households as of March 1983. See headnote, table 734.]

ITEM	All households	FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS				NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS				
		Total	Married couple	Male hhdr., wife absent	Female hhdr., husband absent	Total	Single-person household		Multiple-person household	
							Total	Male householder		Female householder
Number (1,000):										
All races	83,918	61,393	49,908	2,016	9,469	22,525	19,250	7,451	11,799	3,275
Under \$5,000.....	8,082	3,549	1,492	147	1,912	4,532	4,380	1,225	3,155	153
\$5,000-\$9,999.....	12,000	6,444	4,057	260	2,127	5,555	5,258	1,513	3,746	297
\$10,000-\$14,999.....	11,310	7,845	5,709	266	1,670	3,664	3,212	1,236	1,976	453
\$15,000-\$19,999.....	10,212	7,432	5,921	263	1,248	2,781	2,334	995	1,340	446
\$20,000-\$24,999.....	9,601	7,578	6,400	260	917	2,024	1,615	860	755	408
\$25,000-\$34,999.....	14,221	12,027	10,716	398	913	2,193	1,544	1,002	542	649
\$35,000-\$49,999.....	11,045	9,939	9,166	290	493	1,107	579	390	188	528
\$50,000 and over.....	7,448	6,779	6,449	131	189	669	328	232	97	341
Median income (dol.):										
All races	20,171	23,614	26,067	21,216	11,883	11,420	9,984	13,817	8,157	23,426
White.....	21,117	24,763	26,493	22,478	13,940	11,856	10,386	14,756	8,476	24,579
Black.....	11,968	13,917	20,648	15,285	7,742	7,787	6,874	9,486	5,268	14,992
Spanish origin ¹	15,178	16,376	19,385	18,479	7,602	9,213	7,343	10,524	6,186	18,093

¹ Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

 Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 142.

No. 739. MONEY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLDS—MEAN AFTER-TAX HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN CONSTANT (1982) DOLLARS, BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 TO 1982

[Households as of March of following year. Estimates of after-tax income were derived from tax simulation procedures based on a "statistical" combination of data from the Internal Revenue Service, summaries of State individual income tax regulations, data on the characteristics of persons paying FICA payroll taxes from the Social Security Administration, property tax information from the Annual Housing Survey, and the March Current Population Survey microdata file. For additional information on methodology see source. For composition of regions, see fig. 1, inside front cover]

CHARACTERISTIC	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME			PERCENT CHANGE		CHARACTERISTIC	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME			PERCENT CHANGE	
	1980	1981	1982	1980-1981	1981-1982		1980	1981	1982	1980-1981	1981-1982
All households.....	\$19,061	\$18,582	\$18,908	-2.5	1.7	Married couples with children².....	24,035	23,125	23,307	-3.8	.8
White	19,740	19,272	19,606	-2.4	1.7	Married couples without children ²	22,681	22,416	22,934	-1.2	2.3
Black	13,412	12,858	12,955	-4.1	.8	Female householders with related children ³	11,588	11,295	10,868	-2.5	-3.8
Spanish origin ¹	15,872	15,767	15,297	-7	-2.9	Age of householder: Under 65 years.....	20,663	20,020	20,277	-3.1	1.3
Northeast.....	19,033	18,561	18,915	-2.5	1.9	65 years and over.....	12,863	13,083	13,767	1.7	5.2
Midwest.....	19,254	18,577	18,754	-3.5	1.0						
South.....	18,270	17,963	18,399	-1.7	2.4						
West.....	20,170	19,671	19,953	-2.5	1.4						

¹ Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. ² Related children under 18 yr. ³ No husband present.

No. 740. MONEY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLDS—MEAN INCOME AND INCOME PER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER BEFORE AND AFTER TAXES, BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1982

[Households as of March 1983. See headnote, table 739]

CHARACTERISTIC	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME		INCOME PER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER		Taxes as a percent of income	CHARACTERISTIC	MEAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME		INCOME PER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER		Taxes as a percent of income
	Before taxes	After taxes	Before taxes	After taxes			Before taxes	After taxes	Before taxes	After taxes	
All households.....	24,309	18,908	8,901	6,923	22.2	Nonfamily households.....	15,440	12,126	12,886	10,122	21.5
White	25,311	19,606	9,452	7,322	22.5	Age of householder:					
Black	15,747	12,955	5,174	4,257	17.7	15-24 years.....	15,940	12,982	6,841	5,571	18.6
Spanish origin ¹	18,732	15,297	5,380	4,384	18.3	25-29 years.....	21,626	16,936	8,163	6,393	21.7
Northeast.....	24,732	18,915	9,051	6,922	23.5	30-34 years.....	25,207	19,398	8,027	6,158	23.3
Midwest.....	24,161	18,754	8,858	6,875	22.4	35-39 years.....	28,120	21,307	8,004	6,065	24.2
South.....	23,207	18,399	8,444	6,684	20.7	40-44 years.....	30,840	23,266	8,448	6,372	24.6
West.....	25,913	19,953	9,584	7,380	23.0	45-49 years.....	32,092	24,173	9,115	6,866	24.7
Family households.....	27,563	21,393	8,369	6,496	22.4	50-54 years.....	31,792	23,618	10,392	7,786	25.1
Married couple families:						55-59 years.....	30,042	22,407	11,529	8,599	25.4
With no children ²	29,728	22,934	12,462	9,614	22.9	60-64 years.....	24,427	18,976	10,948	8,505	22.3
With children ²	30,367	23,307	7,101	5,450	23.2	Tenure:					
Female householder ³	12,572	10,868	3,671	3,174	13.6	Owner occupied.....	28,207	21,594	9,892	7,420	23.4
						Renter occupied, incl. no cash rent.....	17,090	13,928	7,124	5,806	18.5

¹ Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. ² Related children under 18 years. ³ No husband present, with related children under 18 years.

No. 741. NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS PAYING TAXES AND AMOUNT OF TAXES BY TYPE OF TAX AND BEFORE-TAX MONEY INCOME: 1982

[Households as of March 1983. See headnote, table 739]

TYPE OF TAX	Unit	Total	Under 5,000	5,000-9,999	10,000-14,999	15,000-19,999	20,000-24,999	25,000-34,999	35,000-49,999	50,000 and over
All households.....	1,000	83,918	8,081	12,000	11,310	10,212	9,601	14,221	11,045	7,447
Households paying—										
One or more taxes ¹	1,000.....	77,250	4,528	9,441	10,857	10,136	9,592	14,219	11,044	7,445
Federal income taxes.....	1,000.....	63,089	315	3,157	3,237	9,313	9,419	14,165	11,038	7,444
State income taxes.....	1,000.....	52,895	577	3,529	6,643	7,436	7,586	11,663	9,273	6,189
FICA payroll taxes.....	1,000.....	62,472	2,343	5,674	7,986	8,159	8,150	12,811	10,393	7,017
Federal retirement taxes.....	1,000.....	3,132	59	104	180	297	441	758	740	554
Property taxes.....	1,000.....	51,151	2,885	5,367	5,735	5,780	6,014	10,084	8,812	6,473
Taxes paid.....	Bill. dol.	454.7	1.8	6.5	16.4	27.5	39.6	89.9	110.9	162.0
Percent of taxes paid:										
Federal income taxes.....	Percent.....	59.2	2.3	19.2	39.6	48.8	52.3	55.0	58.7	69.5
State income taxes.....	Percent.....	11.2	1.2	5.0	7.8	9.2	10.3	11.2	11.8	12.2
FICA payroll taxes.....	Percent.....	20.2	21.1	33.9	33.1	29.1	26.4	24.2	21.2	12.5
Federal retirement taxes.....	Percent.....	1.1	.4	.5	.6	.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	.9
Property taxes.....	Percent.....	8.3	75.1	41.4	18.8	12.0	9.9	8.3	7.2	4.9

¹ Figures will not add as more than one type of tax may be reported for each household. Source of tables 739-741: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-23, No. 137 and unpublished data.

NO. 742. MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INCOME LEVEL IN CONSTANT (1983) DOLLARS, BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1960 TO 1983

[Families as of March of following year. Beginning with 1979, based on householder concept and restricted to primary families. For definition of race, family, and householder see text, pp. 3 and 4. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, pp. 2 and 428 and Appendix III. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series G 1-8, G 16-23, G 190-192, and G 197-199]

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER AND YEAR	Number of families (1,000)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES, BY INCOME LEVEL							Median income (dol.)	
		Under \$5,000	\$5,000-\$9,999	\$10,000-\$14,999	\$15,000-\$19,999	\$20,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$34,999	\$35,000-\$49,999		\$50,000 and over
ALL FAMILIES										
1960	45,539	8.7	12.8	14.9	21.9	11.6	11.7	7.5	10.9	16,907
1965	48,508	6.2	11.2	12.4	18.6	11.0	12.3	8.0	19.3	21,968
1970	52,227	4.4	9.1	10.7	15.4	9.8	27.7	13.0	9.9	25,317
1975	56,245	3.9	9.8	11.4	11.8	12.2	26.8	13.2	10.9	25,995
1979	59,550	4.8	8.2	11.0	11.1	11.0	20.8	19.4	13.6	26,685
1980	60,305	5.1	9.6	11.2	11.8	11.5	20.6	17.8	12.2	25,418
1981	61,019	5.3	10.1	12.2	11.7	11.7	20.1	17.0	11.8	24,525
1982	61,393	5.8	10.2	12.0	11.8	12.0	19.6	16.5	12.0	24,187
1983	61,997	5.7	10.2	11.6	11.8	11.5	19.5	17.0	12.6	24,580
WHITE										
1960	41,123	7.1	11.7	14.4	22.5	12.1	12.3	7.9	11.9	19,630
1965	43,497	5.3	9.9	11.5	18.9	11.2	12.7	9.4	21.0	22,896
1970	46,535	3.7	8.0	10.1	15.3	9.8	28.6	13.7	10.6	26,263
1975	49,873	3.2	8.7	10.9	11.6	12.3	27.8	13.8	11.7	26,412
1979	52,243	3.7	7.0	10.3	11.0	11.2	21.6	20.0	14.6	28,054
1980	52,710	4.1	8.3	10.7	11.8	11.7	21.7	18.7	13.1	26,484
1981	53,269	4.2	8.9	11.8	11.7	12.0	20.9	17.9	12.8	25,782
1982	53,407	4.5	8.9	11.7	11.9	12.3	20.3	17.5	13.0	25,394
1983	53,934	4.4	8.8	11.3	11.9	11.8	20.3	17.9	13.6	25,757
BLACK										
1960 ¹	4,333	23.4	22.8	19.2	16.1	7.1	5.9	3.0	2.5	10,866
1965 ¹	4,782	15.0	23.2	20.5	16.5	8.1	7.5	4.3	4.9	12,609
1970	4,928	11.3	18.3	17.0	16.6	9.2	18.3	6.4	3.0	16,111
1975	5,586	10.5	20.7	15.4	13.7	11.2	18.9	6.6	3.0	16,251
1979	6,184	13.7	17.8	16.4	14.3	9.6	14.4	11.2	4.6	15,886
1980	6,317	13.7	20.1	15.5	12.5	10.1	14.0	10.2	4.1	15,324
1981	6,413	15.2	20.3	16.0	11.8	9.9	14.1	9.0	3.6	14,532
1982	6,530	16.6	20.4	15.6	11.1	10.5	14.3	8.5	3.0	14,035
1983	6,675	16.2	20.4	14.7	11.8	9.7	14.0	9.2	4.0	14,506
SPANISH ORIGIN²										
1975	2,499	8.1	16.8	17.2	15.2	12.2	19.5	7.3	3.8	17,680
1979	3,029	8.5	13.6	15.4	14.0	12.2	17.8	11.9	6.5	19,448
1980	3,235	9.4	16.2	16.3	14.5	11.5	16.2	11.0	4.9	17,793
1981	3,305	9.1	16.2	16.4	14.3	12.5	15.7	11.0	5.0	17,966
1982	3,369	9.9	18.9	16.1	14.0	11.6	14.7	10.4	4.4	16,749
1983	3,567	10.2	17.9	15.5	14.0	13.0	14.3	10.1	5.0	16,956

¹ For 1960 and 1965, Black and other races. ² Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

NO. 743. MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES—MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1983) DOLLARS, BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1950 TO 1983

[See headline, table 742. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

YEAR	MEDIAN INCOME IN CURRENT DOLLARS			MEDIAN INCOME IN CONSTANT (1983) DOLLARS				ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE OF MEDIAN INCOME OF ALL FAMILIES		
	All families ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ²	All families ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ²	Current dollars	Constant dollars
1950	3,319	3,445	³ 1,869	(NA)	13,736	14,258	³ 7,735	(NA)	+3.1	+1.6
1955	4,418	4,613	³ 2,544	(NA)	16,438	17,164	³ 9,465	(NA)	5.9	3.7
1960	5,620	5,835	³ 3,230	(NA)	18,907	19,630	³ 10,866	(NA)	5.4	3.3
1965	6,957	7,251	³ 3,993	(NA)	21,968	22,896	³ 12,609	(NA)	4.4	3.1
1970	9,867	10,236	6,279	(NA)	25,317	26,263	16,111	(NA)	9.7	2.9
1971	10,285	10,672	6,440	(NA)	25,301	26,253	15,843	(NA)	4.2	-1.1
1972	11,116	11,549	6,864	8,183	26,473	27,504	16,347	19,488	8.1	4.6
1973	12,051	12,595	7,269	8,715	27,017	28,237	16,297	19,538	8.4	2.1
1974	12,902	13,408	8,066	9,540	26,066	27,088	16,175	19,274	7.1	-3.5
1975	13,719	14,268	8,779	9,551	25,985	26,412	16,251	17,880	6.3	-2.6
1976	14,558	15,537	9,242	10,259	25,179	27,192	16,175	17,955	9.0	3.1
1977	16,009	16,740	9,563	11,421	26,320	27,522	15,722	18,777	7.0	.5
1978	16,948	18,388	10,879	12,566	26,938	28,050	15,614	19,190	10.2	2.3
1979	19,587	20,439	11,574	14,169	26,885	28,054	15,856	19,448	11.0	-2.2
1980	21,023	21,904	12,674	14,716	25,418	26,484	15,324	17,793	7.3	-5.5
1981	22,388	23,517	13,266	16,401	24,525	25,782	14,532	17,966	6.5	-3.5
1982	23,433	24,603	13,588	16,227	24,187	25,394	14,035	16,749	4.8	-1.4
1983	24,580	25,757	14,506	16,956	24,580	25,757	14,506	16,956	4.8	1.6

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. ³ For 1950-1965, Black and other races. ⁴ Change from 1947.

Source of tables 742 and 743: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 145, and unpublished data.

NO. 744. MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INCOME LEVEL, BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER, AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1982

[Families as of **March 1983**. See headnote, table 742. For definitions, see text, p. 3. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series G1-8 for U.S. data on total, White, Black and other races]

RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER, REGION, RESIDENCE, AND EDUCATION	Number of families (1,000)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES, BY INCOME LEVEL (\$1,000)—										Median income (dol.)
		Under 5.0	5.0-9.9	10.0-14.9	15.0-19.9	20.0-24.9	25.0-29.9	30.0-39.9	40.0-49.9	50.0 and over		
All families ¹	61,393	8.0	10.6	12.5	12.1	12.3	10.7	15.8	9.1	10.9	23,433	
WHITE												
Total	53,407	4.6	9.3	12.1	12.3	12.6	11.0	16.5	9.7	11.9	24,603	
Northeast.....	11,563	4.0	9.0	11.2	11.5	12.2	11.5	17.2	10.8	12.5	25,815	
Midwest.....	14,295	4.6	8.5	11.1	12.6	13.5	11.8	17.7	9.7	10.5	24,903	
South.....	17,426	5.1	10.3	13.5	12.8	12.7	10.5	15.3	8.5	11.4	23,089	
West.....	10,122	4.7	9.1	12.1	12.0	11.6	10.3	16.0	10.4	13.8	25,249	
In metropolitan areas ²	35,000	3.9	7.9	10.6	11.2	12.1	11.1	17.4	11.1	14.7	26,743	
In central cities.....	12,144	5.2	10.6	11.8	12.1	12.9	10.4	16.0	9.4	11.6	23,906	
Outside central cities.....	22,856	3.2	6.5	10.0	10.6	11.6	11.5	18.1	12.0	16.4	28,239	
Outside metropolitan areas.....	18,407	6.1	11.9	14.9	14.5	13.6	10.8	14.7	7.0	6.4	20,867	
Householder completed ³—												
Elementary school:												
Less than 8 years.....	3,719	10.3	25.4	22.5	15.2	9.9	6.7	5.9	2.1	1.9	12,708	
8 years.....	3,579	7.4	18.4	21.7	15.1	12.7	8.9	9.1	3.9	2.8	15,783	
High school:												
1-3 years.....	6,233	6.9	15.4	16.5	14.7	13.5	10.4	13.0	5.4	4.2	18,779	
4 years.....	18,010	3.8	7.3	11.9	13.7	14.3	13.0	18.2	10.3	7.4	24,617	
College:												
1-3 years.....	7,926	2.8	4.7	8.8	10.8	13.7	13.3	22.0	11.8	12.1	28,330	
4 years or more.....	11,084	1.6	2.1	3.6	6.7	8.4	9.4	19.7	16.2	32.1	36,980	
BLACK												
Total	6,530	17.0	20.9	15.7	11.2	10.7	8.0	10.0	3.8	2.6	13,599	
Northeast.....	1,203	14.5	20.1	16.4	10.2	10.9	9.5	11.1	6.1	1.5	14,735	
Midwest.....	1,237	20.6	20.4	14.8	8.4	8.4	8.4	10.6	4.4	4.0	12,374	
South.....	3,443	17.5	22.1	15.9	11.8	11.0	7.3	9.4	2.7	2.3	13,044	
West.....	646	12.5	16.8	15.5	15.3	13.0	7.7	10.4	4.5	4.3	16,508	
In metropolitan areas ²	4,998	17.0	19.2	14.8	10.9	10.8	8.7	10.7	4.6	3.3	14,580	
In central cities.....	3,538	18.4	20.7	15.7	11.3	10.9	8.5	8.4	3.6	2.4	13,055	
Outside central cities.....	1,460	13.4	15.6	12.6	10.1	10.4	9.2	16.2	6.8	5.6	19,092	
Outside metropolitan areas.....	1,531	17.4	26.4	18.4	12.2	10.3	5.6	8.0	1.4	.3	11,532	
Householder completed ³—												
Elementary school:												
Less than 8 years.....	984	17.5	33.7	21.1	10.8	8.0	4.6	3.2	1.0	.1	9,798	
8 years.....	399	12.3	32.8	18.8	14.5	7.0	5.5	5.3	3.0	.8	11,390	
High school:												
1-3 years.....	1,291	22.0	22.5	16.1	10.9	9.9	7.4	7.1	2.6	1.6	11,358	
4 years.....	2,030	15.0	16.2	15.5	10.7	12.8	10.3	12.8	4.2	2.5	16,425	
College:												
1-3 years.....	814	9.7	15.7	15.2	12.9	12.9	10.1	13.9	5.6	4.0	18,705	
4 years or more.....	504	2.6	6.2	6.7	11.1	12.7	9.7	28.6	11.7	12.5	30,412	
SPANISH ORIGIN ⁴												
Total	3,369	10.1	19.5	16.5	14.1	11.7	8.4	10.3	5.6	3.9	16,228	
Northeast.....	655	17.1	26.4	13.6	11.0	9.8	7.2	9.5	3.8	1.8	12,369	
Midwest.....	220	10.9	10.9	13.6	11.8	18.1	10.9	13.1	6.3	4.5	20,841	
South.....	1,086	8.6	19.5	18.3	15.3	9.7	8.8	10.5	6.2	3.3	16,087	
West.....	1,397	7.9	17.6	16.8	15.2	13.1	8.3	10.2	5.7	5.2	17,193	
In metropolitan areas ²	2,901	10.2	19.5	16.0	14.1	11.5	8.0	10.7	5.8	4.3	16,339	
In central cities.....	1,729	11.8	22.4	16.7	13.9	11.0	7.5	9.1	4.8	2.8	14,667	
Outside central cities.....	1,172	7.7	15.3	14.9	14.3	12.4	8.8	13.1	7.1	6.5	18,949	
Outside metropolitan areas.....	468	9.6	19.1	19.7	14.3	12.4	10.9	8.1	4.3	1.5	16,510	
Householder completed ³—												
Elementary school:												
Less than 8 years.....	975	13.9	28.3	20.7	13.3	9.3	6.5	4.6	2.4	.9	11,479	
8 years.....	268	11.1	22.6	15.9	18.9	10.4	8.5	6.3	3.7	2.6	15,014	
High school:												
1-3 years.....	465	12.3	24.6	16.6	14.4	9.3	8.2	6.9	6.2	1.5	14,113	
4 years.....	826	5.1	12.7	15.5	15.5	13.9	11.2	16.1	6.3	3.8	20,358	
College:												
1-3 years.....	336	4.2	5.7	14.6	13.7	14.3	10.7	18.5	11.6	6.8	24,039	
4 years or more.....	237	1.7	3.8	4.2	10.5	14.3	7.6	19.7	14.7	23.5	34,193	

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas as of the 1970 census. ³ Restricted to families with householder 25 years old and over. ⁴ Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 142.

NO. 745. MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES—INCOME AND PERCENT OF AGGREGATE INCOME AT SELECTED POSITIONS RECEIVED BY EACH FIFTH AND TOP 5 PERCENT OF FAMILIES: 1983

[Families as of March 1984. For composition of regions, see fig. 1, inside front cover. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series G 31-138]

ITEM	All families	RACE			REGION			
		White	Black and other		Northeast	Midwest	South	West
			Total	Black				
Number (1,000).....	61,997	53,934	8,063	6,675	12,928	15,711	21,524	11,833
INCOME AT SELECTED POSITIONS (dollars)								
Upper limit of each fifth:								
Lowest.....	11,829	12,878	6,206	5,915	12,508	12,000	10,600	12,306
Second.....	20,060	21,288	12,000	11,025	22,000	20,484	18,220	21,000
Third.....	29,204	30,255	20,120	18,300	31,325	29,200	27,200	30,100
Fourth.....	41,824	42,915	32,011	29,100	43,887	41,000	39,922	43,862
Top 5 percent.....	67,326	69,342	52,712	47,610	70,226	64,200	65,500	70,000
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF AGGREGATE INCOME								
Lowest fifth.....	4.7	5.2	3.6	3.7	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.9
Second fifth.....	11.1	11.5	8.8	9.0	11.5	11.5	10.6	11.2
Third fifth.....	17.1	17.2	15.6	15.9	17.6	17.4	16.6	17.1
Fourth fifth.....	24.4	24.2	25.3	25.5	24.8	24.3	24.3	24.5
Highest fifth.....	42.7	42.0	46.8	45.9	41.6	41.9	43.9	42.4
Top 5 percent.....	15.8	15.6	17.0	16.0	15.0	15.6	16.6	15.5

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 145.

NO. 746. MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES—AGGREGATE, MEAN, AND PER CAPITA INCOME, BY FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS: 1982

[Families as of March 1983. Based on Current Population Survey; see headnote, table 742]

CHARACTERISTIC	ALL RACES ¹				WHITE				BLACK			
	All families (1,000)	Aggregate income (bil. dol.)	Mean income ² (dol.)	Per capita income (dol.)	All families (1,000)	Aggregate income (bil. dol.)	Mean income ² (dol.)	Per capita income (dol.)	All families (1,000)	Aggregate income (bil. dol.)	Mean income ² (dol.)	Per capita income (dol.)
Total families.....	61,393	1,681.6	27,391	8,392	53,407	1,527.6	28,603	8,936	6,530	112.7	17,259	4,718
Age of householder:												
15 to 24 years.....	3,436	54.4	15,831	5,751	2,856	48.8	17,091	6,334	507	4.6	9,019	2,971
25 to 34 years.....	14,217	341.8	24,040	7,095	12,076	304.0	25,176	7,475	1,786	28.0	15,871	4,568
35 to 44 years.....	13,658	414.7	30,363	7,699	11,757	371.4	31,589	8,088	1,508	30.7	20,376	4,857
45 to 54 years.....	10,476	359.3	34,288	9,409	9,137	327.3	35,822	10,048	1,046	22.4	21,404	5,219
55 to 64 years.....	10,009	310.0	30,971	11,022	8,946	287.5	32,133	11,807	891	17.0	19,105	5,375
65 years and over.....	9,597	201.4	20,990	8,921	8,635	188.6	21,844	9,555	813	10.0	12,272	4,105
Marital status of householder:												
Male householder, total.....	49,736	1,480.1	29,759	8,996	45,115	1,366.8	30,292	9,293	3,470	78.0	22,471	6,015
Married.....												
Wife present.....	47,720	1,433.9	30,048	9,008	43,467	1,326.7	30,522	9,289	3,160	73.0	23,113	6,074
Wife absent.....	288	6.0	20,872	7,475	210	4.5	21,459	7,945	84	1.1	(b)	(b)
Separated.....	235	4.6	19,513	7,047	174	3.5	19,805	7,411	57	1.0	(b)	(b)
Widowed.....	423	10.4	24,530	8,298	347	9.2	26,488	9,424	68	1.0	(b)	(b)
Divorced.....	696	16.8	24,125	9,299	611	15.2	24,874	9,685	79	1.5	18,709	6,655
Single.....	609	13.0	21,350	8,709	480	11.0	22,958	8,741	98	1.4	13,975	4,993
Female householder, total.....	11,657	201.5	17,287	5,621	8,292	161.0	19,417	6,738	3,060	34.7	11,348	3,180
Married.....												
Husband present.....	2,187	62.9	28,784	8,969	1,785	54.3	30,426	9,968	326	6.2	18,922	4,759
Husband absent.....	1,765	18.9	10,737	3,153	1,065	12.0	11,257	3,542	646	6.2	9,544	2,530
Separated.....	1,555	16.2	10,407	3,054	917	10.2	11,092	3,511	600	5.5	9,212	2,424
Widowed.....	2,548	47.7	18,733	6,355	1,955	40.4	20,645	7,578	534	6.4	11,958	3,248
Divorced.....	3,433	52.0	15,156	5,034	2,701	42.5	15,749	5,486	655	8.5	12,929	3,628
Single.....	1,724	19.9	11,535	3,994	766	11.8	15,025	5,956	899	7.5	8,382	2,612
Size of family:												
Two persons.....	24,392	589.0	24,148	12,007	21,872	550.9	25,161	12,542	2,131	30.0	14,074	6,822
Three persons.....	14,189	388.8	27,401	9,022	12,328	355.1	29,804	9,498	1,554	28.1	16,804	5,456
Four persons.....	13,039	403.2	30,924	7,674	11,400	365.7	32,080	7,968	1,267	25.5	20,114	4,952
Five persons.....	5,970	184.4	30,881	6,129	4,980	182.1	32,560	6,483	792	16.0	20,142	3,991
Six persons.....	2,329	73.1	31,388	5,186	1,843	61.7	33,477	5,531	379	7.5	19,825	3,276
Seven persons or more.....	1,475	43.1	29,242	3,746	984	32.7	33,182	4,325	406	7.6	18,785	2,337

B Base less than 75,000. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² For definition of mean, see Guide to Tabular Presentation.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 142.

NO. 747. MEDIAN MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1982) DOLLARS: 1955 TO 1982

[See headnote, table 742. Unrelated individuals are persons not living with any relatives. See text, pp. 4 and 428. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series G 179-198]

ITEM	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1981	1982
CURRENT DOLLARS								
Families: ¹								
Married-couple families.....	4,599	5,873	7,330	10,516	14,867	23,141	25,065	26,019
Wife in paid labor force.....	5,622	6,900	8,633	12,276	17,237	26,879	29,247	30,342
Wife not in paid labor force.....	4,326	5,520	6,706	9,304	12,752	18,972	20,325	21,299
Male householder, no wife present.....	4,190	4,860	6,515	9,012	12,995	17,519	19,889	20,140
Female householder, no husband present.....	2,471	2,968	3,535	5,093	6,844	10,408	10,960	11,484
Unrelated individuals:								
Male.....	1,831	2,480	3,194	4,540	6,612	10,939	11,848	12,470
Female.....	1,054	1,377	2,267	2,483	3,978	6,668	7,370	8,058
CONSTANT (1982) DOLLARS								
Families: ¹								
Married-couple families.....	16,578	19,142	22,424	26,141	28,683	27,107	26,602	26,019
Wife in paid labor force.....	20,266	22,489	26,411	30,516	30,918	31,498	31,040	30,342
Wife not in paid labor force.....	15,594	17,991	20,515	23,128	22,870	22,224	21,571	21,299
Male householder, no wife present.....	15,104	15,840	19,931	22,402	23,306	20,522	21,108	20,140
Female householder, no husband present.....	8,907	9,674	10,814	12,680	12,274	12,192	11,632	11,484
Unrelated individuals:								
Male.....	6,600	8,083	9,771	11,286	11,858	12,814	12,574	12,470
Female.....	3,799	4,488	6,935	6,172	7,134	7,811	7,822	8,058

¹ Beginning 1980, based on household concept. Restricted to primary families, see source.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 142, and earlier issues.

NO. 748. MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES—TYPE OF FAMILY, BY INCOME LEVEL: 1982

[In thousands, except dollars. Families as of March 1983. Based on Current Population Survey; see headnote, table 742]

TYPE OF FAMILY	Number of families	INCOME LEVEL							Median income (dol.)	
		Under \$5,000	\$5,000-\$9,999	\$10,000-\$14,999	\$15,000-\$19,999	\$20,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$34,999	\$35,000-\$49,999		\$50,000 and over
Total.....	61,393	3,684	6,521	7,653	7,459	7,575	11,985	9,815	6,703	23,433
Married-couple families.....	49,908	1,508	4,076	5,722	5,923	6,408	10,727	9,124	6,420	26,019
Wife in paid labor force.....	25,480	383	1,003	1,955	2,593	3,276	6,297	5,959	3,956	30,342
Wife employed.....	23,663	298	795	1,689	2,318	3,017	5,920	5,741	3,882	30,975
Wife unemployed.....	1,817	84	207	265	275	259	378	248	103	21,380
Wife not in paid labor force.....	24,428	1,126	3,073	3,768	3,331	3,132	4,430	3,134	2,434	21,299
Male householder, no wife present.....	2,016	171	275	267	287	265	378	268	115	20,140
Female householder, no husband present.....	9,469	2,005	2,170	1,664	1,249	911	680	424	167	11,484

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 142, and earlier issues.

NO. 749. MEDIAN FAMILY MONEY INCOME BY NUMBER OF EARNERS AND RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER: 1982

[See headnote, table 742. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

NUMBER OF EARNERS	ALL FAMILIES, MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (dollars)			FAMILIES WITH HOUSEHOLDER, YEAR-ROUND FULL-TIME WORKER						BLACK-WHITE MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME RATIO	
	All races ¹	White	Black	Percent of all families			Median family income (dollars)			All families	Families with householder year-round full-time worker
				All races ¹	White	Black	All races ¹	White	Black		
All families².....	23,495	24,654	13,507	55.1	56.7	41.8	30,480	31,088	23,156	.55	.74
No earners.....	9,911	11,384	4,886	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	.43	(X)
1 earner.....	18,913	20,244	11,062	53.7	55.2	42.4	23,036	24,216	14,331	.55	.59
2 earners.....	28,073	28,628	23,249	69.7	70.4	62.5	31,203	31,554	26,760	.81	.85
3 earners.....	35,798	36,824	26,992	73.2	74.6	59.0	39,078	39,893	31,093	.73	.78
4 earners or more.....	44,409	45,052	37,483	76.7	78.0	67.4	47,028	47,504	40,698	.83	.86

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. B Base less than 75,000. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Civilian members 15 years old and over.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 142, and earlier issues.

NO. 750. MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES—MEDIAN INCOME, 1959 TO 1979, BY STATE

[In dollars, except rank. Families as of April of following year. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series G 205-256 and Appendix III]

STATE	1959	1969	1979		STATE	1959	1969	1979	
			Total	Rank				Total	Rank
United States	\$5,660	\$9,586	\$19,917	(X)	Missouri.....	5,127	8,908	18,784	31
Alabama.....	3,937	7,263	16,947	46	Montana.....	5,403	8,509	18,413	32
Alaska.....	7,905	12,441	28,395	1	Nebraska.....	4,862	8,562	19,122	29
Arizona.....	5,568	9,185	19,017	30	Nevada.....	6,736	10,687	21,311	11
Arkansas.....	3,184	6,271	14,641	49	New Hampshire.....	5,936	9,682	19,723	25
California.....	6,728	10,729	21,537	10	New Jersey.....	6,786	11,403	22,906	4
Colorado.....	5,780	9,552	21,279	12	New Mexico.....	5,971	7,845	16,928	42
Connecticut.....	6,897	11,808	23,149	2	New York.....	6,371	10,609	20,180	19
Delaware.....	6,197	10,209	20,817	17	North Carolina.....	3,956	7,770	16,792	43
District of Columbia.....	5,998	9,576	19,099	(X)	North Dakota.....	4,530	7,836	18,023	34
Florida.....	4,722	8,261	17,280	39	Ohio.....	6,171	10,309	20,909	16
Georgia.....	4,208	8,165	17,414	37	Oklahoma.....	4,620	7,720	17,668	35
Hawaii.....	6,366	11,552	22,750	5	Oregon.....	5,892	9,487	20,275	21
Idaho.....	5,259	8,980	17,492	36	Pennsylvania.....	5,719	9,554	19,995	24
Illinois.....	5,566	10,957	22,746	6	Rhode Island.....	5,589	9,733	19,448	28
Indiana.....	5,798	9,966	20,535	18	South Carolina.....	3,821	7,620	16,978	41
Iowa.....	5,069	9,016	20,052	20	South Dakota.....	4,251	7,490	15,993	48
Kansas.....	5,295	8,690	19,707	26	Tennessee.....	3,949	7,446	16,654	44
Kentucky.....	4,051	7,439	16,444	45	Texas.....	4,884	8,488	19,107	27
Louisiana.....	4,272	7,527	18,088	33	Utah.....	5,899	9,320	20,024	22
Maine.....	4,873	8,205	16,167	47	Vermont.....	4,890	8,928	17,205	40
Maryland.....	6,309	11,057	23,112	3	Virginia.....	4,964	9,044	20,018	23
Massachusetts.....	6,272	10,633	21,166	14	Washington.....	6,225	10,404	21,696	9
Michigan.....	6,256	11,029	22,107	8	West Virginia.....	4,572	7,414	17,308	38
Minnesota.....	5,573	9,928	21,185	13	Wisconsin.....	5,926	10,065	20,915	15
Mississippi.....	2,884	6,068	14,591	50	Wyoming.....	5,877	8,944	22,430	7

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census of Population: 1970*, vol. 1, and *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, vol. 1, chapter C (PC 80-1-C).

NO. 751. MEDIAN MONEY INCOME OF 4-PERSON FAMILIES—STATES: 1969 TO 1981

[In dollars, except rank. Except 1969, estimates based on a linear regression model using data from March Current Population Survey, 1970 Census of Population, and per capita personal income estimates from the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

STATE	1969	1979	1981		STATE	1969	1979	1981	
			Total	Rank				Total	Rank
United States	10,782	22,626	26,274	(X)	Missouri.....	10,277	21,891	25,339	26
Alabama.....	3,825	19,826	22,443	43	Montana.....	9,337	20,776	24,953	30
Alaska.....	13,048	31,018	35,834	1	Nebraska.....	9,651	21,498	24,935	32
Arizona.....	10,543	21,924	25,163	28	Nevada.....	11,565	24,438	29,829	10
Arkansas.....	7,951	17,893	20,583	50	New Hampshire.....	10,647	22,027	25,332	27
California.....	11,918	24,762	27,763	14	New Jersey.....	12,456	26,014	30,793	3
Colorado.....	10,612	23,767	28,756	11	New Mexico.....	8,934	19,257	21,488	49
Connecticut.....	12,668	25,712	31,108	2	New York.....	11,654	22,689	26,030	23
Delaware.....	11,166	23,627	27,174	17	North Carolina.....	9,104	19,772	23,625	37
District of Columbia.....	10,302	21,862	28,312	(X)	North Dakota.....	8,736	20,511	25,364	25
Florida.....	9,990	21,066	23,504	39	Ohio.....	11,185	23,279	26,651	18
Georgia.....	9,650	20,668	25,131	29	Oklahoma.....	9,219	20,659	24,701	34
Hawaii.....	12,411	24,966	29,295	6	Oregon.....	10,638	22,588	24,516	35
Idaho.....	9,323	19,961	22,821	41	Pennsylvania.....	10,514	22,286	26,519	20
Illinois.....	11,912	25,410	29,403	5	Rhode Island.....	10,721	22,107	25,625	24
Indiana.....	10,941	23,014	24,832	33	South Carolina.....	8,939	19,944	22,060	47
Iowa.....	10,173	22,351	26,676	19	South Dakota.....	8,582	18,674	21,708	48
Kansas.....	9,941	22,127	24,842	31	Tennessee.....	8,781	19,693	22,936	45
Kentucky.....	8,712	19,585	22,409	44	Texas.....	9,998	22,521	26,492	21
Louisiana.....	8,874	21,412	26,144	22	Utah.....	9,910	21,572	24,171	36
Maine.....	8,364	18,319	22,201	46	Vermont.....	9,746	19,424	23,551	38
Maryland.....	11,988	26,203	30,019	4	Virginia.....	10,256	22,757	28,850	8
Massachusetts.....	11,683	23,772	28,839	9	Washington.....	11,392	24,394	28,254	12
Michigan.....	11,955	25,111	27,976	13	West Virginia.....	8,514	20,214	22,842	40
Minnesota.....	11,029	24,044	29,261	7	Wisconsin.....	11,025	23,320	27,232	16
Mississippi.....	7,825	18,150	22,509	42	Wyoming.....	9,966	24,641	27,553	15

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census of Population: 1970*, vol 1; and *Federal Register*, Nov. 24, 1980, and unpublished data.

NO. 752. MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INCOME LEVEL, AND MEDIAN INCOME IN CONSTANT (1982) DOLLARS, BY REGION: 1960 TO 1982

[Families as of March of following year. For composition of regions, see fig. 1, inside front cover. Beginning 1975, data not strictly comparable with earlier years due to revised procedures. See also headnote, table 742. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

REGION AND INCOME LEVEL	1960	1970	1980	1981	1982	REGION AND INCOME LEVEL	1960	1970	1980	1981	1982
Northeast.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	South—Con.					
Under \$5,000.....	4.9	3.0	4.4	4.8	5.0	\$10,000—\$14,999.....	18.1	13.5	13.0	13.7	13.9
\$5,000—\$9,999.....	10.4	7.7	9.7	9.4	10.1	\$15,000—\$19,999.....	20.1	17.2	12.9	12.6	12.7
\$10,000—\$14,999.....	15.3	9.8	10.7	11.5	11.7	\$20,000—\$24,999.....	9.5	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.4
\$15,000—\$19,999.....	24.2	15.3	11.6	11.7	11.3	\$25,000—\$34,999.....	17.9	22.6	19.5	19.0	18.1
\$20,000—\$24,999.....	12.8	9.8	12.2	12.3	12.1	\$35,000—\$49,999.....		10.2	14.8	13.7	13.7
\$25,000—\$34,999.....		29.6	21.3	21.0	20.6	\$50,000 and over.....		7.2	9.3	9.6	9.8
\$35,000—\$49,999.....		14.0	18.1	17.7	17.6						
\$50,000 and over.....	10.7	12.0	11.5	11.5	11.7	West.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Midwest.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Under \$5,000.....	5.1	3.6	4.1	4.6	5.2
Under \$5,000.....	8.0	3.8	4.6	4.9	5.9	\$5,000—\$9,999.....	9.5	9.1	9.1	9.8	9.7
\$5,000—\$9,999.....	13.1	8.4	9.2	9.6	9.5	\$10,000—\$14,999.....	12.8	10.1	11.1	12.2	12.3
\$10,000—\$14,999.....	14.6	10.3	10.9	12.6	11.4	\$15,000—\$19,999.....	21.9	15.8	11.3	11.5	12.1
\$15,000—\$19,999.....	23.7	15.7	11.9	11.9	12.2	\$20,000—\$24,999.....	12.3	10.0	11.5	11.4	11.7
\$20,000—\$24,999.....	12.2	10.0	12.4	12.2	13.0	\$25,000—\$34,999.....	38.6	28.2	20.0	19.8	18.9
\$25,000—\$34,999.....		29.6	21.6	21.6	21.1	\$35,000—\$49,999.....		13.2	18.5	17.5	17.0
\$35,000—\$49,999.....		13.1	18.9	17.5	16.9	\$50,000 and over.....		9.9	13.9	13.2	13.2
\$50,000 and over.....	9.0	10.5	9.7	10.1	10.1	MEDIAN INCOME (dol.)					
South.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Northeast.....	19,741	26,588	25,802	25,159	24,918
Under \$5,000.....	16.1	7.1	6.9	6.8	7.2	Midwest.....	18,860	25,871	25,461	24,535	24,219
\$5,000—\$9,999.....	18.3	11.8	11.6	12.6	12.2	South.....	14,289	21,259	22,423	21,844	21,500
						West.....	21,333	25,537	26,100	25,397	24,624

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 142.

NO. 753. PER CAPITA MONEY INCOME, BY STATE: 1959 TO 1981

[Persons as of April of following year, except 1981 as of July 1982]

STATE	1959	1969	1979	1981		STATE	1959	1969	1979	1981	
				In-come	Rank					In-come	Rank
United States.....	\$1,850	\$3,119	\$7,298	\$8,693	(x)	Missouri.....	1,751	2,952	6,917	8,098	32
Alabama.....	1,246	2,317	5,894	6,982	45	Montana.....	1,679	2,696	6,589	7,309	39
Alaska.....	2,259	3,725	10,193	12,107	1	Nbraska.....	1,629	2,797	6,936	7,958	33
Arizona.....	1,764	2,937	7,041	8,413	28	Nevada.....	2,356	3,554	8,453	9,789	6
Arkansas.....	1,125	2,142	5,614	6,696	49	New Hampshire.....	1,794	2,985	6,966	8,423	27
California.....	2,308	3,614	8,295	9,798	5	New Jersey.....	2,260	3,674	8,127	9,826	4
Colorado.....	1,889	3,106	7,998	9,704	7	New Mexico.....	1,599	2,437	6,119	7,229	42
Connecticut.....	2,352	3,885	8,511	10,368	2	New York.....	2,236	3,608	7,498	9,067	12
Delaware.....	2,086	3,265	7,449	8,880	16	North Carolina.....	1,252	2,474	6,133	7,315	38
District of Columbia.....	2,404	3,842	8,960	10,680	(x)	North Dakota.....	1,357	2,469	6,417	7,761	34
Florida.....	1,728	3,058	7,270	8,981	15	Ohio.....	1,957	3,199	7,285	8,445	24
Georgia.....	1,369	2,640	6,402	7,721	35	Oklahoma.....	1,613	2,694	6,858	8,570	21
Hawaii.....	1,863	3,373	7,740	9,014	14	Oregon.....	1,949	3,148	7,557	8,470	23
Idaho.....	1,608	2,644	6,248	7,248	41	Pennsylvania.....	1,855	3,066	7,077	8,401	29
Illinois.....	2,182	3,495	8,066	9,585	8	Rhode Island.....	1,818	3,121	6,897	8,216	30
Indiana.....	1,832	3,070	7,142	8,442	25	South Carolina.....	1,142	2,303	5,886	7,071	43
Iowa.....	1,648	2,884	7,136	8,521	22	South Dakota.....	1,327	2,387	5,697	6,811	48
Kansas.....	1,775	2,929	7,350	8,762	18	Tennessee.....	1,318	2,464	6,213	7,295	40
Kentucky.....	1,922	2,425	5,978	7,022	44	Texas.....	1,626	2,792	7,205	8,912	17
Louisiana.....	1,369	2,330	6,430	8,113	31	Utah.....	1,695	2,697	6,305	7,349	37
Maine.....	1,514	2,548	5,768	6,895	46	Vermont.....	1,516	2,772	6,178	7,601	36
Maryland.....	2,003	3,512	8,293	9,993	3	Virginia.....	1,598	2,998	7,478	9,041	13
Massachusetts.....	2,050	3,408	7,458	9,101	11	Washington.....	2,033	3,357	8,073	8,426	10
Michigan.....	1,940	3,357	7,688	8,627	20	West Virginia.....	1,378	2,333	6,141	6,892	47
Minnesota.....	1,734	3,038	7,451	8,740	19	Wisconsin.....	1,844	3,032	7,243	8,435	26
Mississippi.....	967	1,925	5,183	6,221	50	Wyoming.....	1,888	2,895	7,927	9,451	9

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census of Population: 1970*, vol. 1; *1980 Census of Population*, vol. 1, chapter C (PC 80-1-C), and *Current Population Reports*, series P-26, Nos. 82-1-SC to 82-50-SC.

NO. 754. MONEY INCOME OF PERSONS—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INCOME LEVEL, MEDIAN, AND MEAN INCOME, BY SEX, 1960 TO 1982, AND BY RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, REGION, AND AGE, 1982

[For 1960-1975, persons 14 years old and over; thereafter, 15 years old and over. As of March of following year. Based on Current Population Survey; see headnote, table 742. For definitions of median and mean, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series G 257-268, for percent distribution by income level, and median income]

SEX, YEAR, RACE, SPANISH ORIGIN, REGION, AND AGE	All persons (mil.)	PERSONS WITH INCOME										Median income (dol.)	Mean income (dol.)
		Percent distribution by income (in dollars) level—											
		Total (mil.)	1 to 1,999 or less ¹	2,000- 3,999	4,000- 5,999	6,000- 7,999	8,000- 9,999	10,000- 14,999	15,000- 24,999	25,000 and over			
MALE													
1960.....	60.4	55.2	27.6	21.4	24.7	14.7	5.5	4.1	1.4	.6	4,080	4,617	
1970.....	70.6	65.0	18.8	13.7	12.9	14.7	13.2	17.7	6.8	2.3	6,670	7,537	
1975.....	77.6	71.2	12.9	12.0	10.8	10.0	9.6	21.7	17.5	5.4	8,853	10,429	
1979.....	80.2	76.5	9.5	9.2	8.4	8.3	7.0	17.8	25.7	14.1	11,845	14,369	
1980.....	82.9	78.7	9.1	8.0	8.2	7.8	6.8	17.1	25.5	17.5	12,530	15,340	
1981.....	84.0	79.7	8.9	7.6	7.6	7.5	6.6	15.8	24.5	21.4	13,473	16,515	
1982.....	85.0	79.7	9.1	7.0	7.3	7.2	6.1	16.0	23.6	23.6	13,950	17,381	
White.....	74.0	70.5	8.6	6.4	7.0	6.9	5.9	15.9	24.1	25.2	14,748	18,071	
Black.....	8.8	7.3	12.7	13.2	10.3	18.1	17.8	19.8	8.2	8.838	11,050	12,786	
Spanish origin ²	4.6	4.1	9.8	9.2	10.0	18.5	20.5	20.1	12.0	10,471	12,786		
Northeast.....	16.3	17.0	8.4	6.5	6.9	13.6	15.8	24.9	23.9	14,544	17,564		
Midwest.....	21.7	20.5	9.8	8.7	7.3	12.1	15.1	24.6	24.3	14,590	17,308		
South.....	28.3	26.4	8.9	8.2	8.0	14.1	17.2	22.8	20.8	12,820	16,701		
West.....	16.7	15.8	9.2	6.2	6.7	13.3	15.5	22.2	26.8	14,619	18,419		
15-19 years.....	9.6	6.3	56.0	21.0	9.9	8.7	3.2	1.0	.2	1,786	2,701		
20-24 years.....	10.4	9.6	14.0	14.1	11.9	20.8	21.6	14.6	3.0	7,743	9,995		
25-34 years.....	19.4	18.8	4.4	4.1	4.8	11.3	19.4	33.9	22.0	21,648	23,965		
35-44 years.....	14.1	13.9	3.7	2.9	3.3	7.4	12.9	29.9	40.8	21,649	23,965		
45-54 years.....	10.7	10.5	3.8	3.4	3.6	8.0	12.8	27.1	41.3	21,543	24,566		
55-64 years.....	10.3	10.1	3.4	3.9	6.8	12.4	15.7	25.0	32.8	17,828	21,919		
65 yr. old and over.....	10.5	10.4	2.4	9.6	15.6	26.6	20.4	15.4	9.8	9,188	12,988		
FEMALE													
1960.....	65.3	36.5	62.8	25.0	9.8	1.8	.3	.2	.2	1,261	1,961		
1970.....	77.6	51.6	46.7	22.1	15.7	8.6	3.8	2.5	2.4	2,237	3,198		
1975.....	85.0	60.8	31.9	24.0	15.4	11.2	7.3	7.9	2.2	.3	3,385	4,513	
1979.....	88.0	78.2	28.0	19.5	12.7	11.3	7.8	12.7	6.7	1.2	4,354	6,032	
1980.....	91.1	80.8	24.8	18.6	13.3	10.3	7.9	14.2	9.0	1.9	4,920	6,772	
1981.....	92.2	82.1	22.8	17.2	13.4	10.0	7.9	15.0	10.9	2.7	5,458	7,440	
1982.....	93.1	82.5	21.7	15.9	13.1	9.9	7.6	15.1	12.7	3.9	5,887	8,195	
White.....	80.1	71.6	22.2	15.0	13.0	9.9	7.7	15.2	12.9	4.1	9,967	8,295	
Black.....	10.7	8.9	17.2	23.1	14.3	17.6	14.5	11.2	2.2	5,263	7,349		
Spanish origin ²	5.1	3.8	23.2	18.0	14.5	19.7	14.2	8.4	1.9	5,140	6,820		
Northeast.....	20.7	18.3	20.6	15.1	14.5	17.8	14.9	13.5	3.6	5,975	8,213		
Midwest.....	23.2	21.2	23.9	15.4	13.2	17.1	15.0	12.1	3.4	5,612	7,789		
South.....	31.5	27.2	21.5	18.4	11.9	17.6	15.2	11.7	3.7	5,678	8,033		
West.....	17.8	16.8	20.5	13.3	13.3	17.1	15.7	14.6	5.5	6,605	8,997		
15-19 years.....	9.4	6.0	58.9	22.1	10.3	6.5	2.0	.2	—	1,698	2,274		
20-24 years.....	10.7	9.6	22.2	18.1	12.9	22.3	17.3	6.5	.7	5,506	6,552		
25-34 years.....	19.9	18.0	20.7	10.3	9.8	16.7	19.9	18.2	4.4	7,972	9,424		
35-44 years.....	14.7	13.3	21.8	10.6	9.4	16.6	16.4	19.0	6.2	7,851	9,872		
45-54 years.....	11.5	10.2	23.5	11.1	9.1	16.4	17.1	16.6	6.2	7,502	9,492		
55-64 years.....	11.7	10.5	22.1	16.4	12.0	16.4	14.9	13.0	5.2	5,907	8,881		
65 yr. old and over.....	15.2	15.0	6.3	26.3	25.0	21.8	11.1	6.9	2.6	5,365	7,435		

¹ Includes persons with income deficit.

² Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 142.

NO. 755. MEDIAN MONEY INCOME OF YEAR-ROUND FULL-TIME WORKERS WITH INCOME, BY SEX AND AGE: 1970 TO 1982

[Age as of March of following year. Refers to civilian workers. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

AGE	WOMEN					MEN				
	1970	1975	1980	1981	1982	1970	1975	1980	1981	1982
Total with income.....	\$5,440	\$7,719	¹ \$11,591	¹ \$12,457	¹ \$13,663	\$9,184	\$13,144	¹ \$19,173	¹ \$20,692	¹ \$21,655
14-19 years.....	3,783	4,568	² 6,779	² 7,598	7,879	3,950	5,657	² 7,753	² 8,252	8,475
20-24 years.....	4,928	6,598	9,407	10,173	10,943	6,655	8,521	12,109	12,408	12,530
25-34 years.....	5,923	8,401	12,190	13,377	14,375	9,126	12,777	17,724	19,185	20,031
35-44 years.....	5,531	8,084	12,239	13,552	14,918	10,258	14,730	21,777	23,368	25,131
45-54 years.....	5,588	7,980	12,116	12,784	14,150	9,931	14,808	22,329	24,096	25,424
55-64 years.....	5,468	7,785	11,931	12,903	14,377	9,071	13,516	21,053	23,013	24,758
65 years and over.....	4,884	7,250	12,342	14,487	14,793	6,754	11,501	17,307	20,647	20,842

¹ Beginning 1980 restricted to 15 years old and over.

² Beginning 1980 restricted to 15 to 19 years.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 137, 142, and earlier issues.

NO. 756. EXPECTED LIFETIME EARNINGS IN CONSTANT (1981) DOLLARS FOR MALES AND FEMALES, BY AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1979

[In thousands of dollars. Data represent estimates of expected lifetime earnings from specified age to age 64. Estimates for workers at a particular age were calculated by summing the product of the mean earnings at each age from a specified age to age 64, the probability of surviving to each age from the starting age, and the probability of being employed at each age. Discount rates (difference between interest rates and the rate of inflation) are used to deflate future earnings into present value (constant 1981 dollars). Productivity rates represent growth in real earnings adjusting for inflation. For additional information on methodology, see source.]

SEX, AGE, AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	DISCOUNT RATE OF 0 PERCENT WITH ANNUAL PRODUCTIVITY INCREASE OF—				DISCOUNT RATE OF 3 PERCENT WITH ANNUAL PRODUCTIVITY INCREASE OF—				DISCOUNT RATE OF 5 PERCENT WITH ANNUAL PRODUCTIVITY INCREASE OF—			
	0 per cent	1 per cent	2 per cent	3 per cent	0 per cent	1 per cent	2 per cent	3 per cent	0 per cent	1 per cent	2 per cent	3 per cent
MALES												
Age 18:												
Less than 12 yrs	601	772	1,001	1,311	300	369	460	580	200	240	291	356
High school, 4 yrs	861	1,104	1,430	1,872	432	531	660	830	289	346	419	512
College, 1-3 yrs	957	1,242	1,627	2,151	461	574	724	921	299	363	446	553
College, 4 yrs	1,190	1,560	2,062	2,748	553	698	890	1,145	349	430	534	671
College, 5 yrs or more	1,301	1,712	2,273	3,042	596	756	968	1,251	373	462	576	726
Age 25:												
Less than 12 yrs	563	685	840	1,038	326	384	466	545	237	273	318	372
High school, 4 yrs	803	976	1,186	1,478	468	565	707	877	339	391	454	551
College, 1-3 yrs	918	1,124	1,386	1,725	522	618	738	889	375	435	508	598
College, 4 yrs	1,165	1,434	1,780	2,226	650	774	930	1,127	461	539	632	749
College, 5 yrs or more	1,273	1,574	1,962	2,465	699	837	1,011	1,231	490	574	679	810
Age 35:												
Less than 12 yrs	441	505	581	672	298	335	378	429	235	261	292	327
High school, 4 yrs	624	715	823	952	422	474	535	607	333	370	413	462
College, 1-3 yrs	736	846	977	1,134	493	556	629	716	388	432	482	542
College, 4 yrs	956	1,102	1,277	1,486	635	717	815	930	496	553	620	699
College, 5 yrs or more	1,065	1,229	1,427	1,664	704	796	906	1,036	548	613	688	776
Age 45:												
Less than 12 yrs	283	308	336	368	219	236	255	277	186	199	216	231
High school, 4 yrs	401	438	476	523	308	334	361	392	261	281	303	327
College, 1-3 yrs	493	529	579	635	369	400	434	472	312	336	363	392
College, 4 yrs	639	699	767	843	466	527	573	624	409	441	477	517
College, 5 yrs or more	715	784	862	949	541	588	641	689	454	491	531	576
Age 55:												
Less than 12 yrs	121	126	132	138	105	109	114	119	96	99	103	108
High school, 4 yrs	178	186	194	203	154	161	168	175	141	146	152	158
College, 1-3 yrs	230	240	251	262	200	208	217	226	182	189	197	205
College, 4 yrs	298	312	327	342	257	268	280	293	233	243	253	264
College, 5 yrs or more	352	368	386	404	303	316	330	345	274	286	298	311
FEMALES												
Age 18:												
Less than 12 yrs	211	268	344	446	108	132	163	204	73	87	105	128
High school, 4 yrs	381	483	619	803	199	241	295	368	136	161	192	232
College, 1-3 yrs	460	586	754	980	236	288	356	444	160	190	229	278
College, 4 yrs	523	666	859	1,119	266	326	403	504	180	214	258	314
College, 5 yrs or more	699	905	1,182	1,557	337	421	530	673	218	266	326	405
Age 25:												
Less than 12 yrs	188	227	276	339	110	129	153	182	81	93	108	126
High school, 4 yrs	330	400	489	604	193	226	268	320	141	162	188	219
College, 1-3 yrs	411	498	608	749	241	283	334	398	177	203	235	274
College, 4 yrs	474	573	700	863	279	326	385	459	205	235	271	316
College, 5 yrs or more	673	819	1,005	1,244	389	458	544	652	282	328	379	444
Age 35:												
Less than 12 yrs	134	154	176	203	92	103	116	131	73	80	90	100
High school, 4 yrs	235	271	313	363	157	177	201	229	123	137	154	173
College, 1-3 yrs	293	337	389	451	196	221	251	285	154	171	192	216
College, 4 yrs	335	386	446	518	224	252	286	328	175	195	219	246
College, 5 yrs or more	412	567	677	784	344	387	438	498	271	301	336	378
Age 45:												
Less than 12 yrs	77	84	92	100	69	64	69	75	50	54	58	63
High school, 4 yrs	145	159	174	191	111	120	130	142	93	101	109	118
College, 1-3 yrs	175	191	210	231	133	144	157	171	111	120	130	141
College, 4 yrs	207	228	248	273	158	171	186	202	133	143	155	167
College, 5 yrs or more	316	345	377	413	242	262	284	308	205	220	238	257
Age 55:												
Less than 12 yrs	30	31	33	34	26	27	28	30	24	25	26	27
High school, 4 yrs	61	64	67	71	53	55	58	60	48	50	52	54
College, 1-3 yrs	77	80	84	87	66	69	72	75	60	63	65	68
College, 4 yrs	93	97	101	105	80	84	87	91	73	76	79	82
College, 5 yrs or more	132	138	144	150	114	119	124	129	104	108	113	117

NO. 757. PER CAPITA MONEY INCOME FOR 50 LARGEST CITIES: 1979 AND 1981

CITY	1979	1981	Percent change, 1979-1981	CITY	1979	1981	Percent change, 1979-1981
New York, NY.....	\$7,271	\$8,737	20.2	St. Louis, MO.....	\$5,877	\$7,054	20.0
Chicago, IL.....	6,933	8,333	20.2	Kansas City, MO.....	7,480	8,809	17.8
Los Angeles, CA.....	8,415	9,816	16.6	El Paso, TX.....	5,439	6,550	20.4
Philadelphia, PA.....	6,053	7,109	17.4	Atlanta, GA.....	6,599	7,809	19.4
Houston, TX.....	8,793	10,724	22.0	Pittsburgh, PA.....	6,845	8,277	20.9
Detroit, MI.....	6,214	7,090	14.1	Oklahoma City, OK.....	7,998	10,014	25.2
Dallas, TX.....	8,610	10,329	20.0	Cincinnati, OH.....	6,874	8,095	17.8
San Diego, CA.....	8,016	9,584	19.6	Fl. Worth, TX.....	7,336	8,988	21.3
Phoenix, AZ.....	7,553	8,922	18.1	Minneapolis, MN.....	7,940	9,482	19.4
Baltimore, MD.....	5,877	7,076	20.4	Portland, OR.....	8,096	9,300	14.9
San Antonio, TX.....	5,870	6,936	22.3	Honolulu, HI ¹	7,912	9,264	17.1
Indianapolis, IN.....	7,585	8,897	17.3	Long Beach, CA.....	8,343	9,978	19.6
San Francisco, CA.....	9,265	11,026	19.0	Tulsa, OK.....	8,842	11,059	25.1
Memphis, TN.....	6,466	7,542	16.6	Buffalo, NY.....	5,929	7,140	20.4
Washington, DC.....	8,959	10,680	19.2	Toledo, OH.....	7,050	8,246	17.0
Milwaukee, WI.....	7,029	8,285	17.9	Miami, FL.....	6,084	7,244	19.1
San Jose, CA.....	8,382	10,030	19.7	Austin, TX.....	7,245	8,950	23.5
Cleveland, OH.....	5,770	6,799	17.8	Oakland, CA.....	7,701	9,171	19.1
Columbus, OH.....	6,783	7,925	16.8	Albuquerque, NM.....	7,440	8,817	18.5
Boston, MA.....	6,555	7,783	18.7	Tucson, AZ.....	6,532	7,954	21.8
New Orleans, LA.....	6,463	8,017	24.0	Newark, NJ.....	4,525	5,292	17.0
Jacksonville, FL.....	6,767	8,217	21.4	Charlotte, NC.....	7,827	9,287	18.7
Seattle, WA.....	9,282	11,006	18.6	Omaha, NE.....	7,687	9,194	19.6
Denver, CO.....	8,553	10,319	20.6	Louisville, KY.....	6,293	7,542	20.0
Nashville-Davidson, TN.....	7,276	8,571	17.8	Birmingham, AL.....	6,815	6,896	18.6

¹ Data are for Honolulu County.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-26, No. 82-1-SC to 82-50-SC.

NO. 758. PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL AND BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL: 1959 TO 1983

[Persons as of March of the following year. For explanation of poverty level, see text, p. 429]

YEAR	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (mil.)				PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL		AVERAGE INCOME CUTOFFS FOR NON-FARM FAMILY OF 4 ³	
	All races ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ²	Number (mil.)	Percent of total population	At poverty level	At 125 percent of poverty level
1959.....	39.5	28.5	9.9	(NA)	22.4	18.1	55.1	(NA)	54.9	31.1	\$2,979	\$3,716
1960.....	39.9	28.3	(NA)	(NA)	22.2	17.8	(NA)	(NA)	54.6	30.4	3,022	3,778
1966.....	28.5	20.8	8.9	(NA)	14.7	12.2	41.8	(NA)	41.3	21.3	3,317	4,146
1969.....	24.1	16.7	7.1	(NA)	12.1	9.5	32.2	(NA)	34.7	17.4	3,743	4,679
1970.....	25.4	17.5	7.5	(NA)	12.6	9.9	33.5	(NA)	35.6	17.6	3,968	4,960
1971.....	25.6	17.8	7.4	(NA)	12.5	9.9	32.5	(NA)	36.5	17.8	4,137	5,171
1972.....	24.5	16.2	7.7	2.4	11.9	9.0	33.3	22.8	34.7	16.8	4,275	5,344
1973.....	23.0	15.1	7.4	2.4	11.1	8.4	31.4	21.9	32.8	15.8	4,540	5,675
1974.....	23.4	15.7	7.2	2.6	11.2	8.6	30.3	23.0	33.7	16.1	5,038	6,298
1975.....	25.9	17.8	7.5	3.0	12.3	9.7	31.3	26.9	37.2	17.6	5,500	6,875
1976.....	25.0	16.7	7.6	2.8	11.8	9.1	31.1	24.7	35.5	16.7	5,815	7,269
1977.....	24.7	16.4	7.7	2.7	11.6	8.9	31.3	22.4	35.7	16.7	6,191	7,739
1978.....	24.5	16.3	7.6	2.6	11.4	8.7	30.6	21.6	34.2	15.8	6,662	8,328
1979 ⁴	25.3	16.8	7.8	2.9	11.6	8.9	30.9	21.6	35.6	16.3	7,412	9,265
1979 ⁵	26.1	17.2	8.1	2.9	11.7	9.0	31.0	21.8	36.8	16.4	7,412	9,265
1980.....	29.3	19.7	8.6	3.5	13.0	10.2	32.5	25.7	40.7	18.1	8,414	10,518
1981 ⁵	31.8	21.6	9.2	3.7	14.0	11.1	34.2	26.5	43.7	19.3	9,287	11,609
1982 ⁵	34.4	23.5	9.7	4.3	15.0	12.0	35.6	29.9	46.5	20.3	9,892	12,328
1983 ⁵	35.3	24.0	9.9	4.2	15.2	12.1	35.7	28.4	47.1	20.3	10,178	12,723

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. ³ Beginning 1981, income cutoffs for nonfarm families are applied to all families, both farm and nonfarm. ⁴ Population controls based on 1970 census; see text, pp. 2 and 428. ⁵ Population controls based on 1980 census; see text, pp. 2 and 428. ⁶ Data based on revised poverty definition; see text, p. 429 for explanation.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, Nos. 138 and 145.

NO. 759. PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL AND BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL, BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER, AND FAMILY STATUS: 1959 TO 1982

[Persons as of March of following year. For explanation of poverty level, see text, p. 429]

RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER, AND FAMILY STATUS	BELOW POVERTY LEVEL					BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL				
	1959	1969	1979 ¹	1981	1982	1959	1969	1979 ¹	1981	1982
NUMBER (mil.)										
All persons²	39.5	24.1	26.1	31.8	34.4	54.9	34.7	36.6	43.7	46.5
In families.....	34.6	19.2	20.0	24.9	27.3	49.3	28.6	28.1	34.2	37.0
Householder.....	8.3	5.0	5.5	6.9	7.5	11.8	7.4	7.8	9.6	10.3
Related children under 18 years.....	17.2	9.5	10.0	12.1	13.1	24.3	13.9	13.4	15.7	16.8
Children 5-17 years.....	(NA)	7.1	7.1	8.4	8.0	(NA)	3.3	(NA)	11.0	11.6
Other family members.....	9.0	4.7	4.5	5.9	6.7	13.2	7.3	7.0	8.9	9.8
Unrelated individuals.....	4.9	5.0	5.7	6.5	6.5	5.6	6.1	8.0	9.0	8.9
White	28.5	16.7	17.2	21.6	23.5	41.8	24.5	25.2	31.0	33.1
In families.....	24.4	12.6	12.5	16.1	18.0	37.2	19.5	18.4	23.4	25.3
Householder.....	6.2	3.6	3.6	4.7	5.1	9.2	5.4	5.3	6.8	7.3
Related children under 18 years.....	11.4	5.7	5.9	7.4	8.3	17.5	8.7	8.2	10.2	11.1
Other family members.....	6.9	3.4	3.0	4.0	4.6	10.5	5.4	4.8	6.3	7.0
Unrelated individuals.....	4.0	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.0	4.7	5.0	6.5	7.2	7.2
Black³	11.0	7.1	8.1	9.2	9.7	13.1	9.5	10.3	11.4	11.9
In families.....	10.1	6.2	6.8	7.8	8.4	12.1	8.5	8.8	9.7	10.3
Householder.....	2.1	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.7
Related children under 18 years.....	5.6	3.7	3.7	4.2	4.4	6.8	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.2
Other family members.....	2.2	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.5
Unrelated individuals.....	.9	.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.4
In families with female householder, no husband present^{2,4}	10.4	10.4	13.5	15.7	16.3	11.8	13.0	17.4	19.8	20.3
In families.....	7.0	6.9	9.4	11.1	11.7	8.0	8.6	11.6	13.3	13.9
Householder.....	1.9	1.8	2.6	3.3	3.4	2.2	2.3	3.3	4.0	4.1
Related children under 18 years.....	4.1	4.2	5.6	6.3	6.7	4.6	5.2	6.7	7.3	7.6
Other family members.....	1.0	.8	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.1
Unrelated individuals.....	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.1	3.8	4.3	5.4	6.0	5.8
In all other families^{2,5}	29.1	13.7	12.6	16.1	18.1	43.1	21.7	19.2	24.0	26.2
In families.....	27.5	12.3	10.6	13.8	15.6	41.3	19.9	16.5	20.9	23.1
Householder.....	6.4	3.2	2.8	3.6	4.1	9.6	5.0	4.5	5.6	6.1
Related children under 18 years.....	13.1	5.3	4.4	5.8	6.4	19.7	8.8	6.6	8.4	9.2
Other family members.....	8.1	3.9	3.4	4.4	5.1	12.1	6.1	5.4	6.9	7.8
Unrelated individuals.....	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.7	3.0	3.1
PERCENT OF POPULATION										
All persons²	22.4	12.1	11.7	14.0	15.0	31.1	17.4	16.4	19.3	20.3
In families.....	20.8	10.4	10.2	12.5	13.6	28.7	15.4	14.4	17.2	18.4
Householder.....	18.5	9.7	9.2	11.2	12.2	26.2	14.3	13.1	15.7	16.7
Related children under 18 years.....	26.9	13.8	16.0	19.5	21.3	37.9	20.2	21.3	25.5	27.4
Children 5-17 years.....	(NA)	13.6	15.3	18.7	20.5	(NA)	6.3	(NA)	24.5	26.3
Other family members.....	15.9	7.2	6.1	7.8	8.7	23.3	11.3	9.5	11.7	12.7
Unrelated individuals.....	46.1	34.0	21.9	23.4	23.1	52.7	41.8	30.7	32.6	31.9
White	18.1	9.5	9.0	11.1	12.0	26.7	14.0	13.1	15.9	16.9
In families.....	16.5	7.8	7.4	9.5	10.6	25.2	12.0	10.9	13.8	14.8
Householder.....	15.2	7.7	6.9	8.8	9.6	22.6	11.7	10.2	12.8	13.6
Related children under 18 years.....	20.6	9.7	11.4	14.7	16.5	31.6	14.9	15.9	20.2	22.0
Other family members.....	13.3	5.8	4.7	6.1	6.9	20.4	9.2	7.5	9.6	10.4
Unrelated individuals.....	44.1	32.1	19.7	21.2	20.7	50.8	40.0	28.6	30.3	29.7
Black³	55.2	32.2	31.0	34.2	35.6	65.8	43.2	39.9	42.4	43.8
In families.....	53.0	30.9	30.0	33.2	34.9	67.0	42.2	39.0	41.2	43.2
Householder.....	50.4	27.9	27.8	30.8	33.0	61.0	37.9	36.2	38.8	41.1
Related children under 18 years.....	66.7	39.6	40.8	44.9	47.3	78.0	52.7	51.1	53.1	56.1
Other family members.....	42.5	20.0	18.2	21.2	22.2	53.4	29.5	26.1	29.0	30.1
Unrelated individuals.....	57.4	46.7	37.3	39.6	40.3	64.0	53.9	45.4	49.2	47.4
In families with female householder, no husband present^{2,4}	50.2	38.4	32.0	35.2	36.2	57.1	47.8	41.3	44.2	44.9
In families.....	40.4	38.2	34.9	39.7	40.6	56.2	46.0	43.2	46.5	48.1
Householder.....	42.6	32.7	30.4	34.6	36.3	49.7	41.6	39.2	42.4	43.7
Related children under 18 years.....	72.2	54.4	48.6	52.3	56.0	79.4	68.2	58.0	60.7	64.0
Other family members.....	24.0	17.5	16.9	21.0	21.2	28.8	25.0	23.9	28.0	28.1
Unrelated individuals.....	52.1	38.7	25.0	27.7	26.5	59.1	47.5	37.0	39.0	37.9
In all other families^{2,5}	18.7	9.0	7.0	8.8	9.8	27.7	12.6	10.8	13.1	14.2
In families.....	18.2	7.4	6.3	8.1	9.1	27.3	11.9	9.8	12.3	13.5
Householder.....	15.8	6.9	5.5	7.0	7.9	26.6	10.9	8.8	10.8	11.8
Related children under 18 years.....	22.4	8.6	8.5	11.6	13.0	33.8	14.4	13.0	16.9	18.6
Other family members.....	15.3	6.4	5.1	6.5	7.3	22.8	10.2	8.1	10.1	11.1
Unrelated individuals.....	36.8	26.2	16.9	18.1	18.3	42.8	32.4	22.9	24.6	24.5

NA Not available. ¹Population controls based on 1980 census; see text, p. 428. ²Beginning 1969, includes races not shown separately. Beginning 1979, includes members of unrelated subfamilies not shown separately. For earlier years, unrelated subfamily members are included in the "In families" category. ³For 1959, Black and other races. ⁴For persons in families, sex of family householder; for unrelated individuals, sex of individual. ⁵Includes male unrelated individuals.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 144.

NO. 760. PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL, BY AGE, REGION, RACE, AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1983

[Persons as of March 1984. Based on Current Population Survey; see headnote, table 742. For explanation of poverty level, see text, p. 429. For composition of regions, see fig. 1, inside front cover]

AGE AND REGION	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)				PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL			
	All races ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ²
Total	35,266	23,974	9,885	4,249	15.2	12.1	35.7	26.4
Under 18 years.....	12,481	7,964	3,928	1,964	22.7	17.8	47.2	36.8
18 to 21 years.....	4,132	2,611	1,343	516	17.9	13.7	40.7	29.9
22 to 44 years.....	10,511	7,318	2,735	1,267	12.6	10.3	28.4	23.4
45 to 64 years.....	4,430	3,220	1,083	353	10.0	6.2	25.5	17.0
65 years and over.....	3,711	2,660	796	149	14.1	12.0	36.9	23.1
Northeast.....	6,561	4,745	1,688	1,028	13.4	11.0	32.5	39.1
Midwest.....	8,536	6,353	2,039	286	14.6	12.1	39.2	26.2
South.....	13,484	7,729	5,485	1,269	17.2	12.3	37.5	25.6
West.....	6,684	5,148	672	1,675	14.7	13.1	25.6	26.4

¹ Includes races not shown separately. ² Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 145.

NO. 761. PERSONS 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL, BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1959 TO 1982

[For 1959, persons as of April 1960; thereafter, persons as of March of following year. See headnote, table 760]

CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)					PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
	1959	1970	1979 ¹	1981	1982	1959	1970	1979 ¹	1981	1982
Persons, 65 and over	5,481	4,793	3,682	3,853	3,751	35.2	24.6	15.2	15.3	14.6
White.....	4,744	4,011	2,911	2,978	2,870	33.1	22.6	13.3	13.1	12.4
Black.....	711	735	740	820	811	62.5	47.7	36.3	39.0	38.2
Spanish origin ²	(NA)	(NA)	154	146	159	(NA)	(NA)	26.8	25.7	26.6
In families.....	3,187	2,013	1,380	1,432	1,474	26.9	14.8	8.4	8.4	8.5
Householder.....	1,787	1,188	822	851	897	29.1	16.5	9.1	9.1	9.3
Male.....	1,507	960	629	631	650	29.1	15.9	8.4	8.0	8.1
Female.....	280	209	193	220	246	26.8	20.1	13.0	14.8	15.5
Other members.....	1,400	825	559	582	577	24.6	13.0	7.6	7.6	7.5
Unrelated individuals.....	2,294	2,779	2,299	2,421	2,275	61.9	47.2	29.4	29.8	27.1
Male.....	703	549	428	395	391	59.0	38.9	25.3	23.5	21.2
Female.....	1,591	2,230	1,871	2,026	1,884	63.3	49.8	30.5	31.4	28.7
Persons, 65 and over	(NA)	5,977	4,753	5,004	4,944	(NA)	21.3	13.9	14.0	13.8

NA Not available. ¹ Population controls based on 1980 census; see text, p. 428. ² Beginning 1979, includes members of unrelated subfamilies not shown separately. For earlier years, unrelated subfamily members are included in the "in families" category. ³ Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 144.

NO. 762. FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL AND BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL: 1959 TO 1983

[Families as of March of the following year. For explanation of poverty level, see text, p. 429]

YEAR	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)				PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	
	All races ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ²	Number (1,000)	Percent
1959.....	8,320	6,185	1,860	(NA)	18.5	15.2	48.1	(NA)	11,790	26.2
1960.....	8,243	6,115	(NA)	(NA)	18.1	14.9	(NA)	(NA)	11,525	25.4
1966.....	5,784	4,106	1,620	(NA)	11.8	9.3	35.5	(NA)	8,637	17.6
1969.....	5,008	3,575	1,368	(NA)	9.7	7.7	27.9	(NA)	7,953	14.3
1970.....	5,260	3,708	1,481	(NA)	10.1	8.0	29.5	(NA)	7,516	14.4
1971.....	5,303	3,751	1,484	(NA)	10.0	7.9	28.8	(NA)	7,761	14.6
1972.....	5,075	3,441	1,529	(NA)	9.3	7.1	29.0	(NA)	7,947	13.5
1973.....	4,828	3,219	1,527	468	8.8	6.6	28.1	19.6	7,044	12.8
1974.....	4,922	3,352	1,479	526	8.8	6.8	26.9	21.2	7,195	12.9
1975.....	5,450	3,838	1,513	627	9.7	7.7	27.1	25.1	7,974	14.2
1976.....	5,311	3,580	1,617	598	9.4	7.1	27.9	23.1	7,647	13.5
1977.....	5,281	3,540	1,637	591	9.3	7.0	28.2	21.4	7,713	13.5
1978.....	5,280	3,523	1,622	559	9.1	6.9	27.5	20.4	7,417	12.8
1979 ³	5,320	3,515	1,666	614	9.1	6.8	27.6	19.7	7,586	13.0
1979 ⁴	5,461	3,581	1,722	614	9.2	6.9	27.8	20.3	7,784	13.1
1980.....	6,217	4,195	1,826	751	10.3	8.0	28.9	23.2	8,764	14.5
1981.....	6,851	4,670	1,972	792	11.2	8.8	30.8	24.0	9,568	15.7
1982.....	7,512	5,118	2,158	916	12.2	8.9	32.0	27.2	10,279	16.7
1983.....	7,641	5,223	2,162	933	12.5	9.7	33.4	26.1	10,358	16.7

NA Not available. ¹ Includes races not shown separately. ² Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

³ Population controls based on 1970 census; see text, pp. 2 and 428. ⁴ Population controls based on 1980 census; see text, pp. 2 and 428.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, Nos. 138 and 145.

NO. 763. PERSONS, FAMILIES, AND CHILDREN BELOW POVERTY LEVEL—STATES: 1969 AND 1979

[Number in thousands. Persons, families, and related children as of April of the following year. For explanation of poverty level, see text, p. 429. Excludes unrelated individuals under 14 years of age for 1969 and under 15 years for 1979, and persons in specified types of group quarters, i.e. inmates of institutions and persons living in military group quarters or in college dormitories. Poverty criteria computed on a national basis only and not adjusted for regional, State, or other local variations in cost of living. For details, see source]

REGION AND STATE	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL					
	Persons		Families		Related children under 18 years		Persons		Families		Related children under 18 years	
	1969	1979	1969	1979	1969	1979	1969	1979	1969	1979	1969	1979
U.S.	27,125	27,393	5,462	5,670	10,397	10,026	13.7	12.4	10.7	9.6	15.1	16.0
Northeast	4,821	5,343	936	1,111	1,733	1,922	10.1	11.2	7.6	8.7	10.9	15.5
Maine.....	131	141	26	29	48	50	13.6	13.0	10.3	9.8	14.5	15.8
New Hampshire.....	65	75	12	15	20	24	9.1	8.5	6.7	6.1	7.9	9.4
Vermont.....	52	59	10	11	18	20	12.1	12.1	9.1	8.9	11.5	13.9
Massachusetts.....	473	532	87	110	164	193	8.6	9.6	6.2	7.6	8.8	13.1
Rhode Island.....	100	94	20	19	35	33	11.0	10.3	8.5	7.7	11.7	13.6
Connecticut.....	212	243	41	51	78	93	7.2	8.0	5.3	6.2	7.8	11.4
New York.....	1,986	2,299	391	483	735	877	11.1	13.4	8.5	10.8	12.7	19.0
New Jersey.....	574	688	113	148	217	278	8.1	9.5	6.1	7.6	9.2	14.1
Pennsylvania.....	1,228	1,210	237	245	417	426	10.6	10.5	7.9	7.8	10.9	13.9
Midwest	5,952	6,010	1,171	1,230	2,084	2,170	10.8	10.5	8.3	8.0	10.6	13.0
Ohio.....	1,041	1,089	205	228	371	401	10.0	10.3	7.6	8.0	10.0	13.2
Indiana.....	493	516	96	107	169	189	9.7	9.7	7.4	7.3	9.3	11.9
Illinois.....	1,112	1,231	214	247	412	478	10.2	11.0	7.7	8.4	11.0	14.9
Michigan.....	819	946	160	198	304	361	9.4	10.4	7.3	8.2	9.4	13.3
Wisconsin.....	421	398	80	77	140	139	9.8	8.7	7.4	6.3	8.9	10.4
Minnesota.....	398	375	76	73	130	118	10.7	9.5	8.2	7.0	9.5	10.2
Iowa.....	319	286	64	58	98	84	11.6	10.1	6.9	7.5	10.1	11.6
Missouri.....	672	592	139	120	229	196	14.7	12.2	11.5	9.1	14.9	14.6
North Dakota.....	93	78	18	16	36	27	15.7	12.6	12.4	8.8	15.9	14.3
South Dakota.....	120	113	24	23	45	41	18.7	16.9	14.8	13.1	18.9	20.0
Nebraska.....	168	163	38	33	61	53	13.1	10.7	10.1	8.0	12.2	12.1
Kansas.....	275	232	56	47	88	73	12.7	10.1	9.7	7.4	12.0	11.4
South	12,368	11,285	2,581	2,390	5,062	4,180	20.3	15.4	16.2	11.9	23.5	19.6
Delaware.....	58	68	11	14	24	25	20.9	11.9	8.2	8.9	12.3	15.6
Maryland.....	387	405	75	82	157	143	10.1	9.8	7.7	7.5	11.5	12.5
District of Columbia.....	123	113	21	21	51	38	17.0	18.6	12.7	15.1	23.1	27.0
Virginia.....	691	611	143	129	283	216	15.5	11.8	12.3	9.2	18.0	14.9
West Virginia.....	380	287	82	62	140	102	25.2	15.0	18.0	11.7	24.3	18.5
North Carolina.....	996	840	211	183	409	299	20.3	14.8	16.3	11.6	23.6	18.3
South Carolina.....	595	500	119	106	271	195	23.9	16.6	19.0	13.1	28.7	21.0
Georgia.....	924	884	192	189	391	342	20.7	16.6	16.7	13.2	24.1	21.1
Florida.....	1,088	1,287	229	268	399	427	16.4	13.5	12.7	9.9	19.2	18.5
Kentucky.....	718	626	169	144	274	230	22.9	17.6	19.2	14.6	24.9	21.6
Tennessee.....	836	736	186	164	323	263	21.8	16.5	18.2	13.1	24.6	20.8
Alabama.....	857	720	181	154	358	271	25.4	18.9	20.7	14.8	29.3	23.6
Mississippi.....	767	587	154	121	346	244	36.4	23.9	28.9	18.7	41.3	30.4
Arkansas.....	523	424	115	94	203	154	27.8	19.0	22.8	14.9	31.3	23.4
Louisiana.....	933	765	188	163	412	307	26.3	18.6	21.5	15.1	30.0	23.5
Oklahoma.....	465	394	102	86	163	132	18.8	13.4	15.0	10.3	19.7	15.7
Texas.....	2,047	2,036	413	412	860	791	18.8	14.7	14.6	11.1	21.7	18.7
West	3,965	4,755	774	939	1,518	1,883	11.7	11.3	8.9	8.5	12.9	14.2
Montana.....	92	94	18	19	33	32	13.6	12.3	10.4	9.2	13.3	13.8
Idaho.....	92	117	20	24	33	43	13.2	12.6	10.9	9.6	12.7	14.3
Wyoming.....	38	36	8	7	14	11	11.7	7.9	9.3	5.8	11.8	7.7
Colorado.....	263	285	50	55	97	91	12.3	10.1	9.1	7.4	12.7	11.5
New Mexico.....	227	228	45	47	107	91	22.8	17.6	18.5	14.0	26.7	22.1
Arizona.....	264	351	50	68	114	128	15.3	13.2	11.5	9.5	17.9	16.5
Utah.....	118	148	23	27	45	57	11.4	10.3	9.1	7.7	10.6	10.7
Nevada.....	43	69	9	13	15	21	9.1	8.7	7.0	6.3	9.1	10.0
Washington.....	336	396	65	78	113	128	10.2	9.8	7.6	7.2	9.8	11.5
Oregon.....	235	274	46	54	74	85	11.5	10.7	8.6	7.7	10.8	12.0
California.....	2,153	2,627	421	521	828	947	11.1	11.4	8.4	8.7	12.7	15.2
Alaska.....	35	42	6	8	17	15	12.6	10.7	9.3	8.6	14.7	12.1
Hawaii.....	69	92	13	18	28	35	9.3	9.9	7.6	7.8	10.3	13.0

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, vol. 1; and *1980 Census of Population*, vol. 1, chapter C (PC80-1-C).

NO. 764. FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1983

[In thousands, except percent. Families as of March 1984. For explanation of poverty, see text, p. 429]

CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL			
	All races ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ²
Total	7,641	6,223	2,162	933	12.3	9.7	32.4	26.1
Northeast.....	1,417	1,018	375	256	11.0	8.9	29.3	36.4
Midwest.....	1,907	1,399	479	62	12.1	9.8	36.0	24.8
South.....	2,943	1,749	1,166	274	13.7	9.8	33.1	23.3
West.....	1,374	1,058	153	340	11.6	10.2	23.8	23.1
In metropolitan areas ³	4,644	2,906	1,568	797	11.1	8.2	30.6	25.8
In central cities.....	2,607	1,398	1,225	531	16.3	10.8	34.2	29.5
Outside central cities.....	1,956	1,508	342	265	7.8	6.8	22.2	20.7
Outside metropolitan areas.....	2,997	2,317	594	136	14.8	12.5	36.3	28.1
Age of householder:								
15 to 24 years.....	962	635	290	143	29.5	23.3	66.4	46.6
25 to 44 years.....	4,061	2,787	1,157	563	14.2	11.3	34.0	28.0
45 to 54 years.....	929	621	269	117	8.8	6.8	24.9	18.5
55 to 64 years.....	847	609	215	66	8.6	6.9	23.6	17.0
65 years and over.....	841	591	230	45	8.7	6.8	27.2	19.1
Median age.....	37.9	38.1	37.2	34.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Size of family:								
2 persons.....	2,501	1,807	640	186	10.1	8.1	28.7	21.8
3 persons.....	1,645	1,192	475	216	11.4	9.0	29.9	26.3
4 persons.....	1,553	1,075	421	207	11.7	9.3	31.1	24.0
5 persons.....	974	663	271	139	16.5	13.4	35.0	26.4
6 persons.....	489	317	147	89	21.5	17.8	38.0	33.8
7 persons or more.....	478	230	208	95	36.3	25.6	60.0	40.6
Mean size.....	3.64	3.50	3.87	4.11	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Mean number of children per family with children.....	2.28	2.21	2.37	2.56	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Educational attainment of householder: ⁴								
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	1,258	845	365	346	27.6	24.1	39.3	35.1
8 years.....	650	457	178	78	16.7	13.4	42.4	27.0
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1,538	958	535	155	20.5	15.7	42.2	30.9
4 years.....	2,229	1,570	600	152	10.5	8.3	28.1	18.1
College: 1 year or more.....	1,003	759	193	59	4.7	3.9	13.0	9.1

 X Not applicable. ¹ Includes races not shown separately. ² Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. ³ 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas as of the 1970 census. ⁴ Householder 25 years old and over.

 Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 145.

NO. 765. WORK EXPERIENCE OF FAMILY HOUSEHOLDERS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, BY SEX AND RACE: 1975 AND 1982

[In thousands, except percent. Families as of March of the following year. For 1975, includes householders 14 years and over; for 1982, householders 15 years and over. For explanation of poverty level see text p. 428]

WORK EXPERIENCE	1975						1982					
	Female householder, no husband present			All other families			Female householder, no husband present			All other families		
	All races ¹	White	Black	All races ¹	White	Black	All races ¹	White	Black	All races ¹	White	Black
Total ²	2,430	1,394	1,004	3,020	2,444	509	3,434	1,813	1,535	4,079	3,306	622
Worked.....	887	518	382	1,857	1,533	272	1,247	892	527	2,413	2,059	283
Full-time ³ (percent).....	15.2	14.5	16.6	39.4	40.3	34.9	18.0	15.0	21.1	39.7	41.7	28.6
Did not work ⁴	1,543	876	641	1,133	884	236	2,187	1,120	1,008	1,646	1,233	335
Ill or disabled.....	309	150	157	565	430	133	371	154	211	553	429	109
Keeping house.....	1,053	647	387	26	19	7	1,267	728	504	128	81	31
In school.....	43	13	30	30	13	12	82	50	27	61	34	9
Unable to find work.....	99	41	55	117	92	22	379	128	241	352	260	83

¹ Includes races not shown separately. ² Includes householders in Armed Forces not shown separately. ³ Year-round.

⁴ Includes "other" not shown separately.

 Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, Nos. 106 and 144.

NO. 766. FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, BY TYPE OF INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS: 1982

[Families and unrelated individuals, as of **March 1983**. Hhldr. = householder. For explanation of poverty level, see text, p. 429. For limitations of data, see source]

TYPE OF INCOME	FAMILIES						UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS					
	Total		Female hhldr, no husband present		Hhldr. 65 yr. old and over		Total			65 yr. old and over		
	All races ¹	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	All races ¹	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Total² (mil.)	61.4	53.4	6.5	6.5	2.7	8.6	.8	27.9	24.3	3.1	7.6	.7
Percent of total:³												
With income.....	99.7	99.8	99.0	99.0	98.6	99.9	98.9	97.8	98.2	95.5	99.1	98.6
With earnings ⁴	85.4	86.2	78.4	76.9	65.9	43.8	48.6	63.7	63.9	60.1	13.1	11.9
With transfer income.....	43.8	42.5	56.0	56.9	67.3	95.0	96.1	43.7	43.9	45.5	94.3	94.3
Social Security ⁵	23.3	23.6	21.9	31.8	21.4	93.7	91.9	32.4	33.7	26.1	92.4	88.8
SSI.....	2.4	1.9	8.4	5.2	8.5	4.5	19.8	4.8	3.8	11.2	6.0	39.7
Public assistance.....	5.8	3.7	20.8	17.5	40.1	0.9	5.8	1.8	1.5	5.0	7	1.6
Other income ⁶	19.2	19.2	19.7	15.4	13.8	9.9	14.0	10.4	10.2	12.4	5.7	5.2
With all other income ⁷	73.2	75.8	43.8	66.4	33.7	85.7	46.1	63.9	67.5	36.5	75.8	33.1
BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Total² (mil.)	7.5	5.1	2.2	1.8	1.5	.6	.2	6.5	5.0	1.2	1.8	.5
Percent of total:³												
With income.....	97.3	97.4	97.0	96.3	97.7	98.7	96.2	90.6	91.5	88.8	96.2	97.6
With earnings ⁴	59.5	63.5	50.2	47.0	44.4	19.8	29.3	37.3	39.3	27.5	4.5	4.2
With transfer income.....	62.7	57.5	75.3	69.7	80.2	90.2	95.0	54.5	53.5	63.5	91.4	95.3
Social Security ⁵	19.7	19.5	20.5	14.7	16.7	85.6	87.9	38.3	39.0	39.4	86.0	87.6
SSI.....	7.7	6.9	9.9	6.7	8.3	20.6	35.1	15.2	13.3	24.0	24.4	44.6
Public assistance.....	34.5	27.3	50.9	51.8	62.9	5.7	10.9	6.2	5.3	10.4	2.0	2.2
Other income ⁶	14.0	15.2	11.4	7.7	8.6	4.1	7.5	7.9	8.2	7.3	5.2	3.3
With all other income ⁷	34.0	38.8	22.5	35.5	21.8	42.9	27.6	36.0	40.0	18.5	41.2	17.7

¹ Includes races not shown separately. ² Includes families and unrelated individuals with no income, not shown separately. ³ Some families and unrelated individuals may have more than one type of income. ⁴ Includes wages, salaries, and self-employment income. ⁵ Includes railroad retirement income. ⁶ Includes unemployment and workers' compensation, and veterans' payments. ⁷ Includes income from private and government employee pensions, annuities, dividends, interest, rent, estates, trusts, alimony, child support, regular contributions from outside the household, etc.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-60, No. 144, and unpublished data.

NO. 767. PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL AND POVERTY RATE, BY VALUATION TECHNIQUE AND TYPE OF NONCASH BENEFIT INCLUDED: 1979 TO 1983

[Persons as of **March of the following year**. Valuation techniques that are used to measure noncash benefits are as follows: (1) Market value approach which is equal to the purchase price in the private market of the goods received by the recipient; (2) recipient and/or cash equivalent approach which is the amount of cash that would make the recipient just as well off as the in-kind transfer or would reflect the recipient's own valuation of the benefit; and (3) poverty budget share value approach which limits the value of food, housing, or medical transfers to the proportions spent on these items by persons at or near the poverty line in 1960-61 (when in-kind benefits were minimal). For more information on the methodology, see source]

VALUATION TECHNIQUE AND TYPE OF NONCASH BENEFIT INCLUDED	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)					PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Current poverty definition ¹	26,072	29,272	31,822	34,398	35,266	11.7	13.0	14.0	15.0	15.2
Market value approach:										
Including food and housing.....	21,898	25,042	27,932	30,688	31,903	9.7	11.1	12.3	13.4	13.8
Including food, housing, and medical care for noninstitutionalized persons.....	15,696	18,221	21,046	23,563	24,334	7.0	8.1	9.3	10.3	10.5
Including food, housing, and all medical care.....	15,089	17,706	20,500	22,885	23,739	6.8	7.9	9.0	10.0	10.2
Recipient and/or cash equivalent approach:										
Including food and housing.....	22,270	25,633	28,651	31,365	32,528	10.0	11.4	12.6	13.7	14.0
Including food, housing, and medical care for noninstitutionalized persons.....	20,478	23,895	26,784	29,407	30,585	9.2	10.6	11.8	12.8	13.2
Including food, housing, and all medical care.....	20,152	23,512	26,500	29,058	30,202	9.0	10.4	11.7	12.7	13.0
Poverty budget share value approach:										
Including food and housing.....	22,409	25,602	28,317	31,111	32,237	10.1	11.4	12.5	13.6	13.9
Including food, housing, and medical care for noninstitutionalized persons.....	20,186	23,299	26,175	28,720	29,935	9.1	10.4	11.5	12.5	12.9
Including food, housing, and all medical care.....	20,184	23,299	26,175	28,713	29,935	9.1	10.4	11.5	12.5	12.9

¹ See text, p. 429.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Estimates of Poverty Including the Value of Noncash Benefits: 1983*, Technical Paper 52.

**NO. 768. PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL AND POVERTY RATE, BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTIC,
USING ALTERNATIVE METHODS OF VALUING NONCASH BENEFITS: 1983**

[Persons as of March 1984. For explanation of valuation techniques, see headnote, table 767. For composition of regions, see figure 1, inside front cover]

CHARACTERISTIC	Current poverty definition	VALUING FOOD AND HOUSING ONLY			VALUING FOOD, HOUSING, AND MEDICAL CARE FOR NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS			VALUING FOOD, HOUSING, AND ALL MEDICAL CARE		
		Market value	Recipient value	Poverty budget share value	Market value	Recipient value	Poverty budget share value	Market value	Recipient value	Poverty budget share value
NUMBER (1,000)										
All persons	35,266	31,903	32,528	32,237	24,334	30,585	29,935	23,739	30,202	29,935
White.....	23,974	22,105	22,375	22,285	17,323	21,020	20,744	16,958	20,792	20,744
Black.....	9,888	8,460	8,813	8,628	6,091	8,299	7,941	5,896	8,148	7,941
Spanish origin ¹	4,249	3,870	3,930	3,912	3,067	3,764	3,704	3,015	3,739	3,704
Under 6 years.....	5,302	4,833	4,955	4,891	3,940	4,810	4,649	3,868	4,792	4,649
6-17 years.....	8,505	7,542	7,691	7,597	5,935	7,360	7,166	5,812	7,325	7,166
18-24 years.....	4,938	4,574	4,634	4,606	3,921	4,490	4,430	3,857	4,463	4,430
25-44 years.....	8,379	7,630	7,754	7,695	6,399	7,499	7,353	6,313	7,460	7,353
45-64 years.....	4,430	4,081	4,192	4,203	3,177	3,942	3,953	3,021	3,863	3,953
65 years and over.....	3,711	3,242	3,301	3,246	963	2,485	2,384	869	2,299	2,384
Northeast.....	6,561	5,863	5,983	5,950	3,891	5,515	5,353	3,718	5,379	5,353
Midwest.....	8,536	7,752	7,932	7,819	5,800	7,496	7,303	5,715	7,432	7,303
South.....	13,484	12,142	12,356	12,253	9,779	11,655	11,446	9,482	11,492	11,446
West.....	6,684	6,146	6,258	6,216	4,864	5,920	5,833	4,824	5,899	5,833
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
All persons	15.2	13.8	14.0	13.9	10.5	13.2	12.9	10.2	13.0	12.9
White.....	12.1	11.2	11.3	11.3	8.8	10.6	10.5	8.6	10.5	10.5
Black.....	35.7	30.7	31.9	31.2	22.0	30.0	28.7	21.2	29.4	28.7
Spanish origin ¹	28.4	25.9	26.3	26.2	20.5	25.2	24.8	20.2	25.0	24.8
Under 6 years.....	25.0	22.8	23.4	23.1	18.6	22.7	21.9	18.2	22.6	21.9
6-17 years.....	20.8	18.4	18.8	18.6	14.5	18.0	17.5	14.2	17.9	17.5
18-24 years.....	17.2	15.9	16.2	16.1	13.7	15.7	15.4	13.4	15.6	15.4
25-44 years.....	11.9	10.9	11.0	11.0	9.1	10.7	10.5	9.0	10.6	10.5
45-64 years.....	10.0	9.2	9.5	9.5	7.2	8.9	8.9	6.8	8.7	8.9
65 years and over.....	14.1	12.3	12.6	12.3	3.7	9.5	9.1	3.3	8.7	9.1
Northeast.....	13.4	11.9	12.2	12.1	7.9	11.2	10.9	7.8	10.9	10.9
Midwest.....	14.6	13.3	13.6	13.4	9.9	12.9	12.5	9.8	12.7	12.5
South.....	17.2	15.5	15.7	15.6	12.4	14.8	14.6	12.1	14.6	14.6
West.....	14.7	13.5	13.7	13.6	10.7	13.0	12.8	10.6	12.9	12.8

¹ Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Estimates of Poverty Including the Value of Noncash Benefits: 1983*, Technical Paper 52.

NO. 769. APPALACHIA—PER CAPITA MONEY INCOME, 1969 AND 1979, PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL, 1969 AND 1979, AND PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, 1981

["Appalachia" refers to a region delineated in the Appalachian Regional Development Act of 1965, as amended, containing 397 counties in 13 States. For definition of poverty level, see text, p. 429]

AREA	PER CAPITA MONEY INCOME ¹				PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, 1981	
	Total		Percent of U.S.		Number (1,000)		Percent		Total	Percent of U.S.
	1969	1979	1969	1979	1969	1979	1969	1979		
United States	\$3,119	\$7,330	100.0	100.0	27,125	27,383	13.7	12.4	\$10,495	100
Appalachian States	3,009	6,928	96.2	94.5	11,406	10,789	15.4	13.7	\$9,889	94
Appalachian region	2,505	6,221	80.3	84.9	3,228	2,771	18.1	14.0	8,523	81
Appalachian portion of—										
Alabama.....	2,430	6,147	77.9	83.9	463	395	22.1	16.6	8,410	80
Georgia.....	2,419	6,301	77.8	86.0	136	134	17.0	12.3	7,726	74
Kentucky.....	1,732	4,856	65.5	66.2	334	275	39.8	26.0	6,654	63
Maryland.....	2,589	6,327	83.3	86.3	30	25	14.7	11.9	8,523	81
Mississippi.....	1,861	4,956	59.7	67.6	139	105	33.8	22.1	6,968	66
New York.....	2,845	6,135	91.2	83.7	117	124	11.5	12.0	8,669	83
North Carolina.....	2,437	6,095	78.1	83.2	190	164	18.7	13.8	8,435	80
Ohio.....	2,443	6,073	78.3	82.9	178	159	16.0	12.9	8,039	77
Pennsylvania.....	2,790	6,770	89.5	92.4	664	587	11.4	10.0	9,646	92
South Carolina.....	2,571	6,473	82.4	88.3	104	97	16.2	12.6	8,579	82
Tennessee.....	2,340	5,983	75.0	81.6	391	337	22.4	18.6	7,876	75
Virginia.....	2,050	5,614	65.7	76.6	113	83	24.4	15.2	7,494	71
West Virginia ²	2,333	6,179	74.8	84.3	380	287	22.2	15.0	8,369	80
Non-Appalachian portions	3,156	7,164	101.2	97.7	8,178	8,018	14.5	13.6	10,358	99

¹ Data compiled from county data, U.S. Bureau of the Census. ² Entire State lies within the Appalachian region. Source: Appalachian Regional Commission, *Appalachia—A Reference Book, Supplement to Second Edition*, 1981, and unpublished data.

NO. 770. NET STOCK OF FIXED REPRODUCIBLE TANGIBLE WEALTH IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1972) DOLLARS: 1929 TO 1983

[In billions of dollars, except percent. As of Dec. 31. See headnotes, table 892]

TYPE OF WEALTH	1929	1935	1945	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1981	1982	1983
CURRENT DOLLARS													
Net stock, total.....	259	207	458	723	1,020	1,287	1,625	2,539	4,368	7,753	8,433	8,710	9,098
Private business.....	184	137	230	451	624	789	998	1,542	2,724	4,994	5,483	5,681	5,921
Percent of total.....	71.0	66.2	50.2	62.3	61.2	61.3	60.8	60.7	62.4	64.4	65.0	65.2	65.1
Nonresidential equipment.....	30	20	37	97	139	182	227	369	651	1,183	1,323	1,366	1,451
Nonresidential structures.....	58	42	59	108	151	198	261	438	789	1,368	1,500	1,591	1,634
Residential.....	97	74	135	245	334	409	501	735	1,283	2,444	2,661	2,694	2,836
Government.....	37	44	179	169	244	306	404	629	1,058	1,778	1,894	1,935	2,014
Nonresidential equipment:													
Military.....	1	1	77	29	50	54	64	78	102	186	217	257	302
Other.....	1	2	13	9	18	21	25	40	64	112	121	126	129
Nonresidential structures.....	35	41	86	126	170	221	302	493	856	1,418	1,490	1,465	1,514
Residential.....	(2)	(2)	3	5	7	10	13	20	36	61	66	67	69
Households ¹	38	26	49	104	152	192	233	368	585	980	1,056	1,095	1,164
CONSTANT (1972) DOLLARS													
Net stock, total.....	926	872	1,170	1,233	1,545	1,816	2,203	2,715	3,220	3,718	3,798	3,856	3,941
Private business.....	683	620	868	772	946	1,122	1,358	1,657	1,972	2,292	2,352	2,390	2,443
Nonresidential equipment.....	98	73	90	165	206	230	277	390	480	615	642	655	674
Nonresidential structures.....	244	216	176	210	254	314	386	480	553	611	628	644	655
Residential.....	350	323	323	397	466	579	693	797	938	1,066	1,081	1,090	1,114
Government.....	141	174	504	328	412	477	578	685	761	813	819	828	837
Nonresidential equipment:													
Military.....	4	3	226	57	77	73	81	80	80	91	94	102	111
Other.....	5	6	32	16	26	28	32	41	49	58	58	58	57
Nonresidential structures.....	132	165	239	248	298	361	447	543	606	638	641	642	643
Residential.....	(2)	(2)	8	8	10	14	18	21	26	25	26	26	26
Households ¹	92	78	177	134	187	217	268	373	488	613	627	637	661

Z Less than \$500 million. ¹ Consumer durables.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Fixed Reproducible Tangible Wealth in the United States, 1925-79, Survey of Current Business*, August 1983, and unpublished data.

NO. 771. PERSONAL WEALTH—TOP WEALTHHOLDERS, BY CHARACTERISTICS AND BY SIZE OF GROSS ESTATE, AND TYPE OF ASSET: 1953 TO 1976

[Estimates based on Federal estate tax returns showing gross assets of \$60,000 or more (greater than \$120,000 in 1976) filed with Internal Revenue Service. Comparability of data is affected by revisions in estimating techniques]

ITEM	TOTAL						PERCENT DISTRIBUTION					
	1953	1958	1962	1969	1972	1976	1953	1958	1962	1969	1972	1976
NUMBER (1,000)												
Total, top wealthholders.....	1,979	3,009	4,132	9,013	12,815	8,695	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male¹.....	1,330	1,936	2,539	5,643	7,810	5,782	67.2	64.3	61.4	62.6	60.9	65.5
Under 50 years.....	491	741	988	2,557	3,976	2,772	24.8	24.6	23.9	28.4	31.0	31.9
50-69 years.....	648	923	1,173	2,329	2,810	2,248	32.7	30.7	28.4	25.8	21.9	25.9
70 years and over.....	151	232	332	666	762	600	7.6	7.7	8.0	7.4	5.9	6.9
Females¹.....	648	1,073	1,594	3,370	5,006	2,913	32.7	35.7	38.6	37.4	39.1	33.5
Under 50 years.....	197	299	471	932	1,951	848	10.0	9.9	11.4	10.3	15.2	9.7
50-69 years.....	306	530	758	1,630	2,001	1,321	15.5	17.6	18.3	18.1	15.6	15.2
70 years and over.....	120	209	324	726	875	649	6.1	6.9	7.8	8.1	6.8	7.5
By size of gross estate:												
\$60,000-\$99,999.....	(NA)	1,193	1,593	3,341	4,928	(X)	(NA)	39.6	38.6	37.1	38.5	(X)
\$100,000-\$199,999 ²	(NA)	1,179	1,627	3,341	5,175	4,759	(NA)	39.2	39.4	37.1	40.4	54.7
\$200,000-\$499,999.....	(NA)	488	692	5,214	2,059	3,133	(NA)	16.2	16.7	57.8	16.1	36.0
\$500,000-\$999,999.....	(NA)	102	149	311	425	555	(NA)	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.3	6.4
\$1,000,000-\$9,999,999.....	(NA)	45	69	143			(NA)	1.5	1.7	1.6		
\$10,000,000 or more.....	(NA)	2	2	4	218	248	(NA)	.1		(2)	1.7	2.9
TYPE OF ASSET (bil. dol.)												
Total assets.....	356	542	752	1,581	2,152	2,213	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Real estate.....	82	133	189	428	645	771	23.0	24.5	25.0	27.1	30.0	34.8
Bonds.....	36	36	48	85	124	130	9.9	6.6	6.4	5.4	5.8	5.9
Corporate stock.....	141	231	328	551	629	531	39.6	42.6	43.3	34.9	29.2	24.0
Cash ³	34	46	71	190	278	281	9.5	8.5	9.4	12.0	12.9	12.7
Notes and mortgages.....	13	21	30	59	86	88	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0
Insurance equity.....	7	11	16	31	42	42	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9
Other.....	44	68	74	236	346	371	12.4	12.1	9.8	14.9	16.1	16.7
Debts.....	32	50	83	204	301	344	8.9	9.2	11.0	12.9	14.0	15.5
Net worth (less deficit).....	324	492	669	1,377	1,852	1,869	91.1	90.8	89.0	87.1	85.1	84.5

X Not applicable. NA Not available. Z Less than .05 percent. ¹ Includes persons of unknown age.

² \$120,001-\$199,999 in 1976. ³ Includes checking and savings accounts, savings certificates, etc.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income, 1962 and 1972*, Supplemental Report, *Personal Wealth and Statistics of Income Bulletin*, Summer 1983.

NO. 772. PERSONAL WEALTH—NUMBER OF TOP WEALTHHOLDERS, BY SEX, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE, AND BY SIZE OF NET WORTH: 1976

[In thousands. See headnote, table 771]

NET-WORTH CLASS	MALE					FEMALE				
	Married	Single ¹	Widowed	Under 50 years ²	65 yr. and over	Married	Single ¹	Widowed	Under 50 years ²	65 yr. and over
Total	4,813	687	270	2,934	991	1,363	579	950	942	949
Under \$100,000 ³	1,977	243	28	1,743	22	249	81	16	250	5
\$100,000-\$249,999.....	1,998	317	167	882	639	841	364	618	522	645
\$250,000-\$499,999.....	575	94	51	223	219	171	94	215	104	201
\$500,000-\$999,999.....	179	23	17	59	74	68	30	68	48	67
\$1,000,000 or more.....	83	11	7	27	37	34	10	34	19	31

¹ Includes divorced persons. ² Includes persons of unknown age. ³ Includes returns with negative net worth.Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income Bulletin*, Summer 1983.
NO. 773. PERSONAL WEALTH—NUMBER AND ASSETS OF TOP WEALTHHOLDERS, BY STATE OR OTHER AREA: 1976

[See headnote, table 771. Totals derived from adding State data differ slightly from national totals shown here because of the sample weighting procedures used. For composition of regions, see fig. 1, inside front cover]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Total wealth-holders (1,000)	TOTAL ASSETS				DIVISION AND STATE OR OTHER AREA	Total wealth-holders (1,000)	TOTAL ASSETS			
		Total (bil. dol.)	Percent		Total (bil. dol.)			Percent			
			Corporate stock	Real estate				Corporate stock	Real estate		
Total	8,695.0	2,212.7	24.0	34.8							
Region:					South Atlantic—Con.						
Northeast.....	2,072.0	521.3	30.6	28.3	District of Columbia.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)		
Midwest.....	2,586.4	632.6	20.4	39.3	Virginia.....	210.0	43.3	20.2	43.1		
South.....	2,470.4	642.6	22.8	36.2	West Virginia.....	39.8	8.5	30.7	31.8		
West.....	1,508.9	401.8	23.0	34.1	North Carolina.....	178.7	45.2	25.7	40.6		
New England	483.1	129.1	32.2	27.6	South Carolina.....	87.8	19.1	28.2	39.7		
Maine.....	28.9	8.0	42.5	23.7	Georgia.....	159.9	41.1	21.4	42.0		
New Hampshire.....	28.8	7.2	27.6	22.7	Florida.....	438.9	134.9	22.7	29.3		
Vermont.....	14.5	4.0	22.0	37.2	East South Central	396.0	100.1	24.6	35.8		
Massachusetts.....	202.1	50.6	31.5	25.6	Kentucky.....	107.8	24.2	31.2	35.2		
Rhode Island.....	32.2	5.5	25.9	31.7	Tennessee.....	135.2	31.4	29.3	34.2		
Connecticut.....	176.5	53.7	33.4	29.5	Alabama.....	79.9	24.7	21.3	39.5		
Middle Atlantic	1,588.9	392.3	30.0	28.6	Mississippi.....	73.1	19.7	13.1	34.4		
New York.....	899.5	226.5	30.5	26.8	West South Central	702.5	192.4	21.6	38.4		
New Jersey.....	321.0	75.6	28.4	34.3	Arkansas.....	63.5	13.8	12.2	43.7		
Pennsylvania.....	368.5	90.2	30.3	28.3	Louisiana.....	91.5	24.1	25.8	40.6		
East North Central	1,650.9	399.7	22.4	36.3	Oklahoma.....	137.7	40.8	25.6	34.4		
Ohio.....	376.8	88.0	27.8	30.7	Texas.....	409.7	113.7	20.4	37.2		
Indiana.....	174.6	47.8	19.0	40.0	Mountain	429.1	105.3	25.6	34.1		
Illinois.....	564.4	142.3	19.5	40.6	Montana.....	48.9	11.2	18.5	40.4		
Michigan.....	301.9	74.9	21.5	30.2	Idaho.....	36.4	8.7	27.4	39.5		
Wisconsin.....	233.3	46.7	25.6	39.6	Wyoming.....	35.2	7.7	24.7	44.1		
West North Central	935.3	232.8	17.1	44.4	Colorado.....	128.6	28.7	20.8	38.7		
Minnesota.....	175.4	40.3	15.9	41.6	New Mexico.....	26.4	8.3	20.6	29.0		
Iowa.....	212.8	52.3	8.6	56.4	Arizona.....	89.8	20.6	26.2	36.2		
Missouri.....	183.3	50.4	27.2	33.2	Utah.....	36.6	7.2	40.9	18.5		
North Dakota.....	48.7	10.3	13.6	51.2	Nevada.....	27.3	13.0	35.2	17.9		
South Dakota.....	51.7	12.2	30.9	39.2	Pacific	1,079.8	296.5	22.0	34.1		
Nebraska.....	119.6	30.8	15.1	44.2	Washington.....	123.5	29.1	21.9	38.1		
Kansas.....	143.8	36.5	14.7	45.6	Oregon.....	91.9	21.3	21.5	35.7		
South Atlantic	1,371.9	350.1	22.9	35.2	California.....	807.6	230.0	22.3	32.7		
Delaware.....	37.7	8.9	29.4	28.4	Alaska.....	17.8	5.7	27.3	38.4		
Maryland.....	221.2	49.2	20.1	33.9	Hawaii.....	39.0	7.4	11.2	56.4		
					Other areas.....	57.4	14.4	25.0	32.3		

¹ District of Columbia included with Maryland.Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income Bulletin*, Summer 1983.

NO. 774. PERSONAL WEALTH—PERCENT SHARE OF TOP ONE PERCENT: 1922 TO 1972

[Persons 21 years old and over. Data differ from those in table 775 because the latter relate to all persons]

YEAR	Percent	YEAR	Percent	YEAR	Percent
1922.....	31.6	1949.....	20.8	1962.....	22.0
1929.....	36.3	1953.....	24.3	1965.....	23.4
1933.....	28.3	1954.....	24.0	1969.....	20.1
1938.....	30.6	1956.....	25.0	1972.....	20.7
1945.....	23.3	1958.....	23.8		

Source: 1922-1956, Robert J. Lampman, *The Share of Top Wealth-Holders in National Wealth*, National Bureau of Economic Research, 1962; 1956, James D. Smith and Staunton K. Calvert, "Estimating the Wealth of Top Wealth-Holders from Estate Tax Returns," *Proceedings of the American Statistical Association*, Philadelphia, PA, 1965 (copyright); 1962-1972, James D. Smith, unpublished estimates, The Urban Institute, Washington, DC, and The Pennsylvania State University (copyright).

NO. 775. PERSONAL WEALTH—VALUE OF ASSETS HELD BY ALL PERSONS, TOP ONE-HALF PERCENT, AND TOP ONE PERCENT: 1962 TO 1976

[In billions of dollars, except as indicated. Wealth of all persons derived from national balance sheets. Wealth of top one-half percent and one percent of all persons estimated by estate multiplier technique. Detailed descriptions of methodology and attendant problems can be found in sources cited for table 774]

ASSET	1962					1969				
	Value of gross personal assets held by—			Percent held by—		Value of gross personal assets held by—			Percent held by—	
	All persons	Top ½ percent of all	Top 1 percent of all	Top ½ percent of all	Top 1 percent of all	All persons	Top ½ percent of all	Top 1 percent of all	Top ½ percent of all	Top 1 percent of all
Total assets	2,043.9	432.4	548.3	21.2	26.8	3,292.1	672.4	848.8	20.4	25.8
Real estate ¹	755.7	79.6	117.8	10.5	15.6	1,172.5	117.0	170.7	10.0	14.6
Corporate stock ²	418.3	227.3	264.4	53.6	62.4	731.7	366.3	423.3	50.1	57.9
Bonds.....	95.3	33.2	38.4	34.8	40.3	141.3	63.7	71.5	45.1	50.6
Cash ³	284.7	28.9	42.5	10.2	14.9	505.6	48.1	71.2	9.5	14.1
Debt instruments ⁴	59.2	16.5	21.8	27.9	36.8	88.9	21.9	29.6	24.6	33.3
Life insurance ⁵	84.0	7.1	10.7	8.5	12.7	119.7	8.4	13.8	7.0	11.5
Trusts ⁶	46.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	74.1	80.0	64.5	81.0	67.0
Miscellaneous.....	341.2	39.8	52.7	11.7	15.4	532.4	47.0	68.7	8.8	12.9
Liabilities ⁷	314.4	47.8	61.0	15.2	19.4	559.9	75.8	100.5	13.5	17.9
Net worth	1,729.5	384.6	487.3	22.2	23.8	2,732.2	596.7	748.1	21.8	27.4
Number of persons (mil.)	(X)	.93	1.87	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.01	2.03	(X)	(X)

ASSET	1972					1976				
	Value of gross personal assets held by—			Percent held by—		Value of gross personal assets held by—			Percent held by—	
	All persons	Top ½ percent of all	Top 1 percent of all	Top ½ percent of all	Top 1 percent of all	All persons	Top ½ percent of all	Top 1 percent of all	Top ½ percent of all	Top 1 percent of all
Total assets	4,021.2	822.4	1,046.9	20.5	26.0	5,644.0	776.9	1,032.1	13.8	18.3
Real estate ¹	1,501.9	150.9	225.0	10.0	15.0	2,435.1	209.0	305.7	8.6	12.6
Corporate stock ²	784.6	429.3	491.7	54.7	62.7	848.0	248.2	297.8	38.3	46.0
Bonds.....	159.3	62.5	94.8	51.8	59.5	249.9	84.1	74.4	25.7	29.8
Cash ³	683.4	69.6	101.2	9.3	14.8	1,023.5	68.5	111.8	6.7	10.9
Debt instruments ⁴	90.6	30.3	40.8	33.4	45.0	121.5	33.1	44.8	27.2	36.9
Life insurance ⁵	141.8	6.2	10.0	4.4	7.1	178.9	7.8	12.7	4.4	7.1
Trusts ⁶	93.8	80.3	89.4	85.6	95.3	97.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Miscellaneous.....	659.6	59.5	83.3	9.0	12.6	987.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Liabilities ⁷	719.5	100.7	131.0	14.0	18.2	1,047.2	117.0	145.4	11.2	14.2
Net worth	3,301.7	721.7	915.9	21.9	27.7	4,596.8	659.6	882.3	14.3	19.2
Number of persons (mil.)	(X)	1.04	2.09	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.08	2.15	(X)	(X)

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Market value without deduction of mortgages, liens, or other incumbrances. Includes foreign real estate. ² Includes all common and preferred issues, shares in domestic or foreign firms, certificates and shares of building and loan and savings and loan associations, Federal land bank stock, accrued dividends, and other instruments representing equity interest in an enterprise. Stock held in trust is included, but value is understated. ³ Includes checking and savings balances, currency on hand or in safe deposit boxes, cash balances with stockbrokers, and postal savings accounts. Cash in trust is included, but understated. ⁴ Includes notes and mortgages, security credit, and similar assets. ⁵ Cash surrender value; i.e., the amount individuals could expect to receive were they to surrender their policies to the carriers. It takes account of policy loans, accrued dividends, and unearned premiums. ⁶ Includes all assets owned in trust except real estate. Trust classification figures should not be used to arrive at total assets because these data are included in individual asset types. ⁷ Includes all legal obligations except loans on life insurance policies.

Source: James D. Smith and Stephen D. Franklin, "The Concentration of Personal Wealth, 1922-1969," *The American Economic Review*, Volume LXIV, Number 2, May 1974 (copyright), and U.S. Congress, House Committee on the Budget, *Data on Distribution of Wealth in the United States*, and unpublished data.