

Income, Expenditures, Poverty, and Wealth

This section presents data on gross domestic product (GDP), gross national product (GNP), national and personal income, saving and investment, money income, poverty, and national and personal wealth. The data on income and expenditures measure two aspects of the U.S. economy. One aspect relates to the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA), a summation reflecting the entire complex of the nation's economic income and output and the interaction of its major components; the other relates to the distribution of money income to families and individuals or consumer income.

The primary source for data on GDP, GNP, national and personal income, gross saving and investment, and fixed assets and consumer durables is the *Survey of Current Business*, published monthly by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). A comprehensive revision to the NIPA was released beginning in December 2003. Discussions of the revision appeared in the January, June, August, September, and December 2003 issues of the *Survey of Current Business*. Summary historical estimates appeared in the August 2007 issue of the *Survey of Current Business*. Detailed historical data can be found on BEA's Web site at <<http://www.bea.gov/>>.

Sources of income distribution data are the decennial censuses of population, the Current Population Survey (CPS), and the American Community Survey, all products of the U.S. Census Bureau (see text, Section 1 and Section 4). Annual data on income of families, individuals, and households are presented in *Current Population Reports, Consumer Income, P60 Series*, in print. Many data series are also found on the Census Web site at <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/income.html>>. Data on the household sector's saving and assets are published by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System in the quarterly statistical release *Flow of Funds Accounts*. The Federal Reserve Board also

periodically conducts the *Survey of Consumer Finances*, which presents financial information on family assets and net worth. Detailed information on personal wealth is published periodically by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) in *SOI Bulletin*.

National income and product—Gross domestic product is the total output of goods and services produced by labor and property located in the United States, valued at market prices. GDP can be viewed in terms of the expenditure categories that comprise its major components: purchases of goods and services by consumers and government, gross private domestic investment, and net exports of goods and services. The goods and services included are largely those bought for final use (excluding illegal transactions) in the market economy. A number of inclusions, however, represent imputed values, the most important of which is the rental value of owner-occupied housing. GDP, in this broad context, measures the output attributable to the factors of production located in the United States. Gross domestic product by state is the gross market value of the goods and services attributable to labor and property located in a state. It is the state counterpart of the nation's gross domestic product.

The featured measure of real GDP is an index based on chain-type annual weights. Changes in this measure of real output and prices are calculated as the average of changes based on weights for the current and preceding years. (Components of real output are weighted by price, and components of prices are weighted by output.) These annual changes are "chained" (multiplied) together to form a time series that allows for the effects of changes in relative prices and changes in the composition of output over time. Quarterly and monthly changes are based on quarterly and monthly weights, respectively. The new

output indexes are expressed as 2000 = 100, and for recent years, in 2000 dollars; the price indexes are also based to 2000 = 100. For more information on chained-dollar indexes, see the article on this subject in the November 2003 issue of the *Survey of Current Business*.

Chained (2000) dollar estimates of most components of GDP are not published for periods prior to 1990, because during periods far from the base period, the levels of the components may provide misleading information about their contributions to an aggregate. Values are published in index form (2000 = 100) for 1929 to the present to allow users to calculate the percent changes for all components, which are accurate for all periods. In addition, BEA publishes estimates of contributions of major components to the percent change in GDP for all periods.

Gross national product measures the output attributable to all labor and property supplied by United States residents. GNP differs from “national income” mainly in that GNP includes allowances for depreciation—that is, consumption of fixed capital.

National Income includes all net incomes net of consumption of fixed capital (CFC), earned in production. National income is the sum of compensation of employees, proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj), rental income of persons with CCAdj, corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj, net interest and miscellaneous payments, taxes on production and imports, business current transfer payments (net), current surplus of government enterprises, less subsidies.

Capital consumption adjustment for corporations and for nonfarm sole proprietorships and partnerships is the difference between capital consumption based on income tax returns and capital consumption measured using empirical evidence on prices of used equipment and structures in resale markets, which have shown that depreciation for most types of assets approximates a geometric pattern. The tax return data are valued at historical costs and reflect changes over time in service lives and depreciation patterns as

permitted by tax regulations. *Inventory valuation adjustment* represents the difference between the book value of inventories used up in production and the cost of replacing them.

Personal income is the current income received by persons from all sources minus their personal contributions for government social insurance. Classified as “persons” are individuals (including owners of unincorporated firms), non-profit institutions that primarily serve individuals, private trust funds, and private noninsured welfare funds. Personal income includes personal current transfer receipts (payments not resulting from current production) from government and business such as social security benefits, public assistance, etc., but excludes transfers among persons. Also included are certain nonmonetary types of income chiefly, estimated net rental value to owner-occupants of their homes and the value of services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries. Capital gains (and losses) are excluded.

Disposable personal income is personal income less personal current taxes. It is the income available to persons for spending or saving. Personal current taxes are tax payments (net of refunds) by persons (except personal contributions for government social insurance) that are not chargeable to business expense. Personal taxes include income taxes, personal property taxes, motor vehicle licenses, and other miscellaneous taxes.

Gross domestic product by industry—The BEA also prepares estimates of value added by industry. *Value added* is a measure of the contribution of each private industry and of government to the nation's GDP. It is defined as an industry's gross output (which consists of sales or receipts and other operating income, commodity taxes, and inventory change) minus its intermediate inputs (which consists of energy, raw materials, semi-finished goods, and services that are purchased from domestic industries or from foreign sources). These estimates of value added are produced for 61 private industries and for 4 government

classifications—federal general government and government enterprises and state and local general government and government enterprises.

The estimates by industry are available in current dollars and are derived from the estimates of gross domestic income, which consists of three components—the compensation of employees, gross operating surplus, and taxes on production and imports, less subsidies. Real, or inflation-adjusted, estimates are also prepared.

Regional Economic Accounts—These accounts consist of estimates of state and local area personal income and of gross domestic product by state and are consistent with estimates of personal income and gross domestic product in the Bureau's national economic accounts. BEA's estimates of state and local area personal income provide a framework for analyzing individual state and local economies, and they show how the economies compare with each other. The *personal income* of a state and/or local area is the income received by, or on behalf of, the residents of that state or area. Estimates of labor and proprietors' earnings by place of work indicate the economic activity of business and government within that area, and estimates of personal income by place of residence indicate the income within the area that is available for spending. BEA prepares estimates for states, counties, metropolitan areas, and BEA economic areas.

Gross domestic product by state estimates measure the value added to the nation's production by the labor and property in each state. GDP by state is often considered the state counterpart of the nation's GDP. The GDP by state estimates provide the basis for analyzing the regional impacts of national economic trends. GDP by state is measured as the sum of the distributions by industry and state of the components of gross domestic income; that is, the sum of the costs incurred and incomes earned in the production of GDP by state. The GDP estimates are presented in current dollars and in real (chained dollars) for 63 industries.

Consumer Expenditure Survey—The Consumer Expenditure Survey program was begun in 1980. The principal objective of the survey is to collect current consumer expenditure data, which provide a continuous flow of data on the buying habits of American consumers. The data are necessary for future revisions of the Consumer Price Index.

The survey conducted by the Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics consists of two components: (1) an interview panel survey in which the expenditures of consumer units are obtained in five interviews conducted every 3 months, and (2) a diary or recordkeeping survey completed by participating households for two consecutive 1-week periods.

Each component of the survey queries an independent sample of consumer units representative of the U.S. total population. Over 52 weeks of the year, 7,500 consumer units are sampled for the diary survey. Each consumer unit keeps a diary for two 1-week periods yielding approximately 15,000 diaries a year. The interview sample is selected on a rotating panel basis, targeted at 7,500 consumer units per quarter. Data are collected in 102 areas of the country that are representative of the U.S. total population. The survey includes students in student housing. Data from the two surveys are combined; integration is necessary to permit analysis of total family expenditures because neither the diary nor quarterly interview survey was designed to collect a complete account of consumer spending.

Distribution of money income to families and individuals—Money income statistics are based on data collected in various field surveys of income conducted since 1936. Since 1947, the Census Bureau has collected the data on an annual basis and published them in *Current Population Reports*, P60 Series. In each of the surveys, field representatives interview samples of the population with respect to income received during the previous year. *Money income* as defined by the Census Bureau differs from the BEA concept of "personal income." Data on consumer income collected in the CPS by

the Census Bureau cover money income received (exclusive of certain money receipts such as capital gains) before payments for personal income taxes, social security, union dues, medicare deductions, etc. Therefore, money income does not reflect the fact that some families receive part of their income in the form of noncash benefits (see Section 11) such as food stamps, health benefits, and subsidized housing; that some farm families receive noncash benefits in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that non-cash benefits are also received by some nonfarm residents which often take the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial payments by business for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels. None of the aggregate income concepts (GDP, national income, or personal income) is exactly comparable with money income, although personal income is the closest.

Poverty—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below poverty following the Office of Management and Budget's Statistical Policy Directive 14. The Census Bureau uses a set of thresholds that vary by family size and composition.

The poverty calculation is based solely on money income and does not reflect the fact that many low-income persons receive noncash benefits such as food

stamps, Medicaid, and public housing. The original thresholds were based on the U.S. Department of Agriculture's 1961 Economy Food Plan and reflected the different consumption requirements of families. The poverty thresholds are updated every year to reflect changes in the Consumer Price Index. The following technical changes to the thresholds were made in 1981: (1) distinctions based on sex of householder were eliminated, (2) separate thresholds for farm families were dropped, and (3) the matrix was expanded to families of nine or more persons from the old cutoff of seven or more persons. These changes were incorporated in the calculation of poverty data beginning with 1981. Besides the Census Bureau Web site at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/poverty.html>, information on poverty guidelines and research may be found at the U.S. Department of Human Services Web site at <http://aspe.hhs.gov/poverty/index.shtml>.

In the recent past, the Census Bureau has published a number of technical papers and reports that presented experimental poverty estimates based on income definitions that counted the value of selected government noncash benefits. The Census Bureau has also published reports on aftertax income.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability pertaining to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Table 645. **Gross Domestic Product in Current and Real (2000) Dollars: 1960 to 2007**

[In billions of dollars (526 represents \$526,000,000,000). For explanation of gross domestic product and chained dollars, see text, this section. Minus sign (-) indicates net imports]

Item	1960	1970	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CURRENT DOLLARS																	
Gross domestic product	526	1,039	2,790	5,803	7,398	7,817	8,304	8,747	9,268	9,817	10,128	10,470	10,961	11,686	12,434	13,195	13,841
Personal consumption expenditures	332	649	1,757	3,840	4,976	5,257	5,547	5,880	6,283	6,739	7,055	7,351	7,704	8,196	8,708	9,225	9,734
Durable goods	43	85	214	474	612	653	693	750	818	863	884	924	943	984	1,024	1,049	1,078
Nondurable goods	153	272	696	1,250	1,485	1,556	1,619	1,684	1,805	1,947	2,017	2,080	2,190	2,344	2,516	2,688	2,833
Services	136	292	847	2,116	2,879	3,049	3,236	3,446	3,660	3,929	4,154	4,347	4,571	4,868	5,168	5,488	5,823
Gross private domestic investment	79	152	479	861	1,144	1,240	1,390	1,509	1,626	1,736	1,614	1,582	1,664	1,889	2,077	2,209	2,125
Fixed investment	76	150	486	846	1,113	1,210	1,318	1,438	1,559	1,679	1,646	1,570	1,650	1,830	2,040	2,163	2,122
Change in private inventories	3	2	-6	15	31	31	72	71	67	57	-32	12	14	59	37	47	3
Net exports of goods and services	4	4	-13	-78	-91	-96	-102	-160	-261	-380	-367	-424	-499	-615	-715	-762	-708
Exports	27	60	281	552	812	869	955	956	991	1,096	1,032	1,006	1,041	1,182	1,309	1,468	1,643
Imports	23	56	294	630	904	965	1,057	1,116	1,252	1,476	1,400	1,430	1,540	1,798	2,024	2,230	2,351
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	112	234	566	1,180	1,369	1,416	1,469	1,518	1,621	1,722	1,826	1,961	2,093	2,217	2,363	2,523	2,690
Federal	64	114	244	508	519	527	531	530	556	579	613	680	756	826	878	933	976
National defense	53	88	168	374	349	355	350	346	361	370	393	437	497	551	589	624	660
Nondefense	11	26	76	134	171	173	181	185	195	209	220	243	259	275	290	308	316
State and local	48	120	322	672	850	889	938	988	1,065	1,143	1,213	1,282	1,336	1,391	1,485	1,591	1,714
CHAINED (2000) DOLLARS																	
Gross domestic product	2,502	3,772	5,162	7,113	8,032	8,329	8,704	9,067	9,470	9,817	9,891	10,049	10,301	10,676	11,003	11,319	11,567
Personal consumption expenditures	1,597	2,452	3,374	4,770	5,434	5,619	5,832	6,126	6,439	6,739	6,910	7,099	7,295	7,561	7,804	8,044	8,278
Durable goods	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	454	553	596	647	720	805	863	901	965	1,021	1,085	1,137	1,181	1,235
Nondurable goods	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,484	1,639	1,680	1,725	1,794	1,877	1,947	1,987	2,037	2,103	2,178	2,255	2,338	2,393
Services	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,852	3,260	3,356	3,468	3,615	3,758	3,929	4,023	4,100	4,179	4,311	4,427	4,546	4,675
Gross private domestic investment	267	427	645	895	1,134	1,234	1,388	1,524	1,643	1,736	1,598	1,557	1,613	1,770	1,869	1,920	1,826
Fixed investment	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	887	1,110	1,209	1,321	1,455	1,576	1,679	1,629	1,545	1,597	1,713	1,831	1,875	1,820
Change in private inventories	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15	30	29	71	73	69	57	-32	13	14	54	33	40	5
Net exports of goods and services	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-55	-71	-80	-105	-204	-296	-380	-399	-471	-519	-594	-618	-625	-556
Exports	91	161	324	553	778	843	944	967	1,008	1,096	1,037	1,013	1,026	1,126	1,203	1,304	1,410
Imports	103	213	311	607	849	923	1,048	1,170	1,304	1,476	1,436	1,485	1,545	1,720	1,822	1,929	1,965
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	715	1,013	1,115	1,530	1,550	1,565	1,594	1,624	1,687	1,722	1,780	1,859	1,905	1,932	1,946	1,981	2,022
Federal	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	659	580	574	568	561	574	579	601	643	687	716	727	742	755
National defense	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	479	389	384	373	365	372	370	385	413	449	475	482	492	505
Nondefense	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	179	191	190	195	196	202	209	217	230	238	241	244	251	250
State and local	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	868	968	991	1,026	1,063	1,113	1,143	1,179	1,215	1,218	1,216	1,220	1,239	1,266
Residual	-65	-68	14	-91	-51	-39	-24	-15	-6	-	2	3	3	-	-12	-28	-45

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2008. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

Table 646. GDP Components in Real (2000) Dollars—Annual Percent Change: 1990 to 2007

[Change from immediate previous year; for example, 1990, change from 1989. Minus sign (–) indicates decrease]

Component	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) . . .	1.9	2.5	3.7	0.8	1.6	2.5	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.2
Personal consumption expenditures	2.0	2.7	4.7	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.9
Durable goods	–0.3	4.4	7.3	4.3	7.1	5.8	6.3	4.9	3.8	4.7
Nondurable goods	1.6	2.2	3.8	2.0	2.5	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	2.4
Services	2.9	2.6	4.5	2.4	1.9	1.9	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.8
Gross private domestic investment	–3.4	3.1	5.7	–7.9	–2.6	3.6	9.7	5.6	2.7	–4.9
Fixed investment	–2.1	6.5	6.5	–3.0	–5.2	3.4	7.3	6.9	2.4	–2.9
Nonresidential	0.5	10.5	8.7	–4.2	–9.2	1.0	5.8	7.1	6.6	4.7
Structures	1.5	6.4	6.8	–2.3	–17.1	–4.1	1.3	0.5	8.4	12.9
Equipment and software	–	12.0	9.4	–4.9	–6.2	2.8	7.4	9.6	5.9	1.3
Residential	–8.6	–3.2	0.8	0.4	4.8	8.4	10.0	6.6	–4.6	–17.0
Exports	9.0	10.1	8.7	–5.4	–2.3	1.3	9.7	6.9	8.4	8.1
Goods	8.4	11.7	11.2	–6.1	–4.0	1.8	9.0	7.5	9.9	7.9
Services	10.5	6.3	2.9	–3.7	1.9	–	11.5	5.4	4.8	8.5
Imports	3.6	8.0	13.1	–2.7	3.4	4.1	11.3	5.9	5.9	1.9
Goods	3.0	9.0	13.5	–3.2	3.7	4.9	11.3	6.6	6.0	1.6
Services	6.5	3.3	11.1	–0.3	2.1	–	11.5	2.3	5.2	3.5
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	3.2	0.5	2.1	3.4	4.4	2.5	1.4	0.7	1.8	2.0
Federal	2.0	–2.7	0.9	3.9	7.0	6.8	4.2	1.5	2.2	1.7
National defense	–	–3.8	–0.5	3.9	7.4	8.7	5.8	1.5	1.9	2.8
Nondefense	8.3	–0.4	3.5	3.9	6.3	3.4	1.1	1.3	2.8	–0.4
State and local	4.1	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.1	0.2	–0.2	0.3	1.6	2.2

– Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2008. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

Table 647. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Real (2000) Dollars by Type of Product and Sector: 1990 to 2007

[In billions of dollars (5,803 represents \$5,803,000,000,000). For explanation of chained dollars, see text, this section]

Type of product and sector	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CURRENT DOLLARS									
Gross domestic product	5,803	7,398	9,817	10,470	10,961	11,686	12,434	13,195	13,841
PRODUCT									
Goods	2,156	2,661	3,449	3,442	3,524	3,707	3,874	4,092	4,266
Durable goods	958	1,236	1,689	1,575	1,585	1,651	1,754	1,819	1,872
Nondurable goods	1,198	1,425	1,760	1,867	1,939	2,056	2,120	2,274	2,395
Services ¹	3,114	4,098	5,426	6,031	6,367	6,778	7,214	7,665	8,163
Structures	534	638	942	996	1,069	1,201	1,346	1,438	1,412
SECTOR									
Business	4,463	5,701	7,667	8,041	8,412	8,988	9,603	10,193	10,655
Nonfarm	4,386	5,632	7,595	7,970	8,323	8,873	9,502	10,097	10,525
Farm	77	69	72	71	88	115	101	96	130
Households and institutions	619	816	1,081	1,227	1,269	1,350	1,405	1,500	1,602
General government	722	882	1,070	1,202	1,280	1,348	1,426	1,502	1,585
Federal	259	285	315	353	384	413	439	459	477
State and local	463	597	754	849	896	936	987	1,043	1,108
CHAINED (2000) DOLLARS									
Gross domestic product	7,113	8,032	9,817	10,049	10,301	10,676	11,003	11,319	11,567
PRODUCT									
Goods	2,253	2,639	3,449	3,433	3,538	3,705	3,866	4,058	4,191
Durable goods	877	1,125	1,689	1,627	1,682	1,782	1,900	1,980	2,065
Nondurable goods	1,407	1,532	1,760	1,805	1,856	1,925	1,973	2,083	2,136
Services ¹	4,170	4,655	5,426	5,693	5,811	5,973	6,112	6,255	6,436
Structures	718	754	942	922	952	1,001	1,035	1,034	985
SECTOR									
Business	5,287	6,077	7,667	7,807	8,050	8,387	8,692	8,966	9,171
Nonfarm	5,238	6,030	7,595	7,737	7,974	8,304	8,604	8,878	9,083
Farm	49	50	72	70	76	82	87	88	87
Households and institutions	841	945	1,081	1,131	1,129	1,166	1,183	1,222	1,252
General government	1,004	1,021	1,070	1,110	1,124	1,129	1,139	1,147	1,160
Federal	372	334	315	323	332	335	337	337	339
State and local	634	687	754	787	792	794	802	810	821

¹ Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2008. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

Table 648. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Real (2000) Dollars by Industry: 2000 to 2007

[In billions of dollars (9,817 represents \$9,817,000,000,000). Data are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS); see text, Section 15. Data include nonfactor charges (capital consumption allowances, indirect business taxes, etc.) as well as factor charges against gross product; corporate profits and capital consumption allowances have been shifted from a company to an establishment basis]

Industry	Current dollars				Chained (2000) dollars			
	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2005	2006	2007
Gross domestic product ¹	9,817	12,434	13,195	13,841	9,817	11,003	11,319	11,567
Private industries	8,614	10,861	11,556	12,104	8,614	9,726	10,063	10,276
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	98	129	125	161	98	117	118	119
Farms	72	101	96	(NA)	72	87	88	(NA)
Agricultural services	27	28	30	(NA)	27	29	29	(NA)
Mining	121	226	262	276	121	105	112	112
Oil and gas extraction	81	150	159	(NA)	81	69	72	(NA)
Mining, except oil and gas	27	38	43	(NA)	27	26	27	(NA)
Mining support activities	13	38	59	(NA)	13	11	13	(NA)
Utilities	189	249	273	296	189	207	203	213
Construction	436	608	630	563	436	432	406	357
Manufacturing	1,426	1,484	1,550	1,616	1,426	1,493	1,537	1,572
Durable goods	865	841	883	927	865	943	1,000	1,049
Wood products	31	37	37	(NA)	31	31	33	(NA)
Nonmetallic mineral products	46	51	55	(NA)	46	46	44	(NA)
Primary metals	48	58	63	(NA)	48	45	41	(NA)
Fabricated metal products	122	123	131	(NA)	122	113	119	(NA)
Machinery	109	115	123	(NA)	109	113	120	(NA)
Computer and electronic products	186	133	140	(NA)	186	301	366	(NA)
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	51	44	45	(NA)	51	44	42	(NA)
Motor vehicles, bodies & trailers, & parts	118	99	97	(NA)	118	130	144	(NA)
Other transportation equipment	64	82	90	(NA)	64	69	74	(NA)
Furniture and related products	33	31	31	(NA)	33	29	29	(NA)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	58	69	70	(NA)	58	66	68	(NA)
Nondurable goods	561	643	667	689	561	558	552	546
Food & beverage & tobacco	155	164	161	(NA)	155	150	153	(NA)
Textile mills and textile product mills	27	21	19	(NA)	27	22	19	(NA)
Apparel and leather and allied products	25	17	16	(NA)	25	17	17	(NA)
Paper products	56	53	52	(NA)	56	56	52	(NA)
Printing and related support activities	49	45	46	(NA)	49	44	45	(NA)
Petroleum and coal products	26	78	86	(NA)	26	34	32	(NA)
Chemical products	157	200	214	(NA)	157	171	173	(NA)
Plastics and rubber products	67	66	71	(NA)	67	66	64	(NA)
Wholesale trade	592	724	762	799	592	678	690	696
Retail trade	662	813	848	887	662	819	860	902
Transportation and warehousing	302	359	385	403	302	348	366	378
Air transportation	58	45	50	(NA)	58	80	83	(NA)
Rail transportation	26	33	37	(NA)	26	26	33	(NA)
Water transportation	7	9	10	(NA)	7	6	7	(NA)
Truck transportation	93	119	125	(NA)	93	101	103	(NA)
Transit & ground passenger transport	15	17	18	(NA)	15	15	15	(NA)
Pipeline transportation	9	9	11	(NA)	9	11	11	(NA)
Other transportation & support	70	91	97	(NA)	70	80	84	(NA)
Warehousing and storage	25	35	37	(NA)	25	32	33	(NA)
Information	458	571	599	645	458	624	669	729
Publishing industries (includes software)	117	142	150	(NA)	117	149	155	(NA)
Motion picture and sound recording	33	42	43	(NA)	33	37	38	(NA)
Broadcasting and telecommunications	271	324	337	(NA)	271	377	405	(NA)
Information and data processing services	38	62	68	(NA)	38	62	72	(NA)
Finance and insurance	741	982	1,094	1,114	741	878	964	961
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,191	1,566	1,663	1,747	1,191	1,358	1,404	1,434
Professional, scientific, and technical services	675	852	925	1,003	675	783	830	875
Legal services	136	176	187	(NA)	136	137	137	(NA)
Computer systems design, related services	126	133	146	(NA)	126	140	151	(NA)
Miscellaneous services	413	543	592	(NA)	413	508	546	(NA)
Management of companies & enterprises	183	235	242	262	183	182	178	179
Admin./support waste management/remediation services	282	366	393	419	282	315	324	340
Educational services	79	114	121	129	79	85	86	89
Health care and social assistance	599	848	901	961	599	716	744	769
Ambulatory health care services	308	434	465	(NA)	308	387	410	(NA)
Hospitals, nursing, residential care	239	340	358	(NA)	239	261	264	(NA)
Social assistance	53	74	79	(NA)	53	70	73	(NA)
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	89	117	126	131	89	99	103	104
Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	40	55	60	(NA)	40	45	47	(NA)
Amusements, gambling, & recreation	49	62	66	(NA)	49	55	56	(NA)
Accommodation and food services	261	331	354	375	261	284	292	299
Accommodation	91	105	112	(NA)	91	91	95	(NA)
Food services and drinking places	171	226	241	(NA)	171	193	197	(NA)
Other services, except government	229	288	301	317	229	230	229	234
Government	1,203	1,569	1,649	1,741	1,203	1,263	1,268	1,283
Federal	379	503	526	547	379	394	393	395
State and local	824	1,066	1,123	1,194	824	869	875	888

NA Not available. ¹ Beginning 2005, the sum of value added for all industries differs from GDP because estimates in these years are based in part on data from the Census Bureau's accelerated November 2007 release of the Annual Survey of Manufactures. These data were not available for the July 2007 release of the national income and product accounts.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2008. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/industry/gdpindustry/gdpindnewsrelease.htm>>(released 29 April 2008).

Table 649. Gross Domestic Product by State in Current and Real (2000) Dollars by State: 2000 to 2007

[In billions of dollars (9,749.1 represents \$9,749,100,000,000). For definition of gross domestic product or chained dollars, see text, this section]

State	Current dollars					Chained (2000) dollars				
	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007, prel.	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007, prel.
United States¹	9,749.1	11,607.0	12,346.9	13,119.9	13,743.0	9,749.1	10,580.2	10,899.7	11,240.1	11,467.5
Alabama	114.6	141.5	150.5	158.6	165.8	114.6	127.8	131.9	134.6	137.0
Alaska	27.0	35.1	39.3	43.1	44.5	27.0	28.9	29.3	30.5	30.6
Arizona	158.5	193.4	215.8	237.4	247.0	158.5	180.5	196.4	209.6	213.3
Arkansas	66.8	82.1	86.1	90.9	95.4	66.8	74.2	75.9	77.6	78.8
California	1,287.1	1,519.4	1,632.8	1,742.2	1,813.0	1,287.1	1,406.8	1,470.4	1,526.2	1,549.0
Colorado	171.9	197.3	213.3	226.3	236.3	171.9	180.6	188.7	194.4	198.4
Connecticut	160.4	182.1	193.3	205.0	216.3	160.4	165.8	171.1	176.9	181.8
Delaware	41.5	52.3	57.3	59.6	60.1	41.5	46.7	49.4	49.7	48.9
District of Columbia	58.7	77.9	83.0	88.2	93.8	58.7	67.5	69.4	71.3	74.4
Florida	471.3	607.3	670.2	716.5	734.5	471.3	548.6	588.8	609.8	609.9
Georgia	290.9	338.5	359.7	376.4	396.5	290.9	310.7	322.1	327.3	336.6
Hawaii	40.2	50.4	54.9	58.7	61.5	40.2	44.6	46.9	48.4	49.9
Idaho	35.0	42.6	46.4	48.4	51.1	35.0	39.6	42.6	43.7	44.7
Illinois	464.2	534.4	554.1	584.0	609.6	464.2	487.6	490.2	501.1	508.6
Indiana	194.4	228.3	232.8	238.7	246.4	194.4	209.5	207.7	207.0	207.6
Iowa	90.2	111.9	115.6	121.9	129.0	90.2	100.9	102.3	105.3	107.0
Kansas	82.8	98.4	103.3	110.6	117.3	82.8	88.3	90.1	93.8	96.5
Kentucky	111.9	131.7	138.5	146.4	154.2	111.9	119.9	122.8	125.9	128.8
Louisiana	131.5	163.4	184.0	203.2	216.1	131.5	139.3	141.2	147.2	151.0
Maine	35.5	43.2	44.4	46.3	48.1	35.5	38.9	38.9	39.4	39.9
Maryland	180.4	228.2	243.9	257.6	268.7	180.4	205.5	213.2	218.2	222.5
Massachusetts	274.9	306.8	317.6	335.3	351.5	274.9	286.5	289.4	298.0	305.4
Michigan	337.2	363.1	372.2	375.8	382.0	337.2	337.9	339.3	334.7	330.8
Minnesota	185.1	223.5	232.0	242.1	255.0	185.1	205.1	207.2	210.4	214.9
Mississippi	64.3	76.5	79.5	84.6	88.5	64.3	67.9	68.2	70.2	71.4
Missouri	176.7	204.9	213.0	220.1	229.5	176.7	186.4	188.4	189.1	191.6
Montana	21.4	27.5	30.0	32.0	34.3	21.4	24.0	25.3	26.1	27.0
Nebraska	55.5	68.4	71.2	75.3	80.1	55.5	60.9	62.1	64.4	65.8
Nevada	73.7	100.2	112.5	123.1	127.2	73.7	89.9	97.3	102.5	103.2
New Hampshire	43.5	51.4	53.5	56.1	57.3	43.5	47.7	48.4	49.2	49.2
New Jersey	344.8	410.1	425.5	448.4	465.5	344.8	375.8	378.4	386.9	391.3
New Mexico	50.7	63.5	68.2	72.2	76.2	50.7	56.9	57.7	59.3	61.0
New York	777.2	896.4	953.6	1,028.3	1,103.0	777.2	829.9	861.5	906.6	946.3
North Carolina	273.7	324.4	349.2	380.9	399.4	273.7	295.6	309.7	328.4	335.7
North Dakota	17.8	22.7	24.6	25.9	27.7	17.8	20.0	21.1	21.5	22.2
Ohio	372.0	423.7	439.3	451.6	466.3	372.0	387.4	390.0	388.9	390.3
Oklahoma	89.8	111.5	120.8	130.1	139.3	89.8	97.3	99.2	102.5	106.6
Oregon	112.4	132.8	138.1	151.0	158.2	112.4	125.9	129.2	139.2	143.7
Pennsylvania	389.6	459.9	482.4	508.8	531.1	389.6	416.2	422.0	430.4	437.1
Rhode Island	33.6	42.1	43.1	45.7	46.9	33.6	37.8	37.6	38.6	38.7
South Carolina	112.5	131.9	138.6	146.2	152.8	112.5	119.9	122.5	124.9	127.4
South Dakota	23.1	29.5	30.5	32.0	33.9	23.1	26.6	27.1	27.7	28.3
Tennessee	174.9	214.8	224.2	235.8	243.9	174.9	197.2	200.9	206.0	207.7
Texas	727.2	901.7	979.3	1,068.1	1,142.0	727.2	806.0	825.2	867.8	903.4
Utah	67.6	80.9	88.9	98.0	105.7	67.6	73.0	77.5	82.3	86.7
Vermont	17.8	21.8	22.7	23.6	24.5	17.8	20.3	20.7	20.9	21.2
Virginia	260.7	324.9	350.3	368.6	383.0	260.7	294.2	308.1	314.9	321.0
Washington	222.0	253.2	273.3	291.3	311.3	222.0	230.0	241.8	250.4	261.1
West Virginia	41.5	49.7	53.0	56.0	57.7	41.5	43.8	44.7	45.1	45.2
Wisconsin	175.7	205.9	214.1	223.4	232.3	175.7	188.0	190.6	193.4	195.4
Wyoming	17.3	23.4	26.6	29.9	31.5	17.3	19.0	19.4	20.7	21.1

¹ For chained (2000) dollar estimates, states will not add to U.S. total.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2008; and "Gross Domestic Product by State"; published 5 June 2008; <<http://www.bea.gov/regional/gsp/>>.

Table 650. Gross Domestic Product by Selected Industries and State: 2007

[In billions of dollars (13,743.0 represents \$13,743,000,000,000). Preliminary data. For definition of gross domestic product by state, see text, this section. Industries based on 1997 North American Industry Classification System; see text, Section 15]

State										
	Total ¹	Manu- facturing	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Informa- tion	Finance and insur- ance	Real estate, rental, and leasing	Profes- sional and tech- nical serv- ices	Health care and social assis- tance	Govern- ment ²
United States	13,743.0	1,615.8	799.1	886.5	645.3	1,113.6	1,747.1	1,003.1	961.3	1,639.2
Alabama	165.8	28.6	9.6	13.3	4.9	9.0	15.2	9.8	11.8	25.7
Alaska	44.5	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.1	1.2	3.3	1.6	2.3	7.8
Arizona	247.0	19.6	14.2	20.0	7.2	20.8	37.7	15.3	17.9	29.9
Arkansas	95.4	16.9	6.2	7.1	3.9	3.8	8.5	3.7	7.3	12.9
California	1,813.0	179.0	104.1	125.7	112.6	120.5	301.2	159.1	108.8	205.2
Colorado	236.3	15.2	13.2	14.3	21.4	13.9	30.2	22.5	13.8	28.0
Connecticut	216.3	27.4	11.2	11.8	9.0	35.6	29.0	16.1	16.1	19.4
Delaware	60.1	4.4	2.0	2.6	1.3	19.5	7.3	3.8	3.4	5.3
District of Columbia	93.8	0.2	0.9	1.2	5.9	4.7	9.8	19.3	4.1	30.5
Florida	734.5	36.6	47.3	56.7	30.9	51.9	125.9	48.1	54.6	85.6
Georgia	396.5	43.6	30.7	26.2	25.9	25.9	46.6	26.6	23.9	52.1
Hawaii	61.5	1.1	2.0	4.4	1.6	2.5	10.9	2.8	4.1	14.1
Idaho	51.1	5.3	2.8	4.4	1.3	2.4	6.4	3.9	3.6	6.9
Illinois	609.6	76.6	42.6	35.1	24.1	57.7	76.4	53.2	40.8	58.7
Indiana	246.4	62.7	14.0	15.8	6.0	13.2	24.0	10.3	18.8	24.3
Iowa	129.0	26.1	7.3	7.7	4.0	13.8	10.7	4.2	8.7	14.9
Kansas	117.3	17.7	7.1	7.8	7.8	6.5	10.1	6.2	8.2	16.8
Kentucky	154.2	29.1	9.4	10.4	4.4	7.3	13.4	6.2	12.3	23.2
Louisiana	216.1	49.7	9.1	13.0	4.7	6.7	15.9	8.5	11.8	22.3
Maine	48.1	5.3	2.5	4.4	1.4	3.2	6.4	2.3	5.3	6.9
Maryland	268.7	14.5	13.3	16.4	10.5	15.4	45.1	28.0	20.0	46.9
Massachusetts	351.5	34.7	20.2	17.8	18.2	37.2	48.8	39.6	32.3	30.9
Michigan	382.0	64.5	23.1	25.6	11.7	23.4	44.7	31.0	31.1	43.3
Minnesota	255.0	33.9	17.3	15.2	9.7	24.0	30.6	16.1	21.4	26.3
Mississippi	88.5	13.8	4.5	7.6	2.2	3.7	7.6	3.1	6.4	15.3
Missouri	229.5	30.6	14.9	15.8	11.4	13.6	22.9	14.9	17.9	27.7
Montana	34.3	1.5	1.8	2.4	1.0	1.7	3.6	1.7	3.0	5.3
Nebraska	80.1	9.0	4.5	4.7	2.7	6.8	7.0	3.6	5.8	11.0
Nevada	127.2	5.6	5.2	9.8	2.6	9.3	19.5	6.5	6.3	12.8
New Hampshire	57.3	6.3	3.7	4.7	2.2	4.6	7.9	4.0	5.2	5.4
New Jersey	465.5	40.8	36.4	29.4	24.1	38.5	77.5	42.0	33.6	47.8
New Mexico	76.2	5.6	2.6	5.1	2.0	2.4	7.9	6.2	5.0	12.9
New York	1,103.0	66.4	52.3	55.8	83.3	197.4	158.0	93.1	79.3	110.1
North Carolina	399.4	74.3	21.2	25.0	12.7	50.8	37.7	19.7	24.7	51.5
North Dakota	27.7	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.6	2.3	0.9	2.4	4.2
Ohio	466.3	85.1	28.5	30.3	13.2	37.9	49.3	26.9	38.1	51.7
Oklahoma	139.3	15.5	6.5	9.4	4.7	5.9	11.8	5.9	9.3	21.8
Oregon	158.2	30.2	10.4	8.9	5.7	8.2	20.5	8.0	12.1	19.4
Pennsylvania	531.1	75.2	32.1	33.0	21.1	39.6	59.3	40.6	50.8	52.1
Rhode Island	46.9	4.5	2.4	2.9	1.8	5.7	7.1	2.5	4.4	5.8
South Carolina	152.8	24.5	9.0	12.4	4.5	7.6	16.7	7.6	9.2	25.4
South Dakota	33.9	3.3	1.9	2.4	1.1	6.7	2.4	0.9	3.0	4.2
Tennessee	243.9	39.4	16.4	20.9	8.5	14.3	23.6	13.6	21.6	26.9
Texas	1,142.0	153.2	73.3	69.4	48.1	64.8	102.4	75.1	65.0	121.9
Utah	105.7	12.0	5.3	8.1	4.0	10.0	12.0	6.6	5.8	13.8
Vermont	24.5	2.8	1.2	2.0	1.0	1.4	3.0	1.4	2.4	3.4
Virginia	383.0	33.9	16.4	22.4	19.5	25.0	50.1	45.8	20.9	68.8
Washington	311.3	31.1	18.5	22.5	28.0	17.0	44.0	20.8	20.6	42.8
West Virginia	57.7	6.4	2.7	4.5	1.6	2.3	5.2	2.3	5.5	10.1
Wisconsin	232.3	47.7	13.2	14.6	7.6	16.1	27.5	10.5	19.6	25.3
Wyoming	31.5	1.0	1.2	1.8	0.5	0.7	2.4	0.9	1.3	4.2

¹ Includes industries not shown separately. ² Includes federal civilian and military and state and local government.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2008; and "Gross Domestic Product by State"; published 5 June 2008; <<http://www.bea.gov/regional/gsp/>>.

Table 651. Relation of GDP, GNP, Net National Product, National Income, Personal Income, Disposable Personal Income, and Personal Saving: 1990 to 2007

[In billions of dollars (5,803 represents \$5,803,000,000,000). For definitions, see text, this section. Minus sign (-) indicates deficit or net disbursement]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP)	5,803	7,398	9,817	10,961	11,686	12,434	13,195	13,841
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	189	234	383	337	438	544	691	818
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	154	198	344	280	361	476	633	722
Equals: Gross national product (GNP)	5,838	7,433	9,856	11,018	11,762	12,502	13,253	13,937
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	683	878	1,188	1,337	1,436	1,610	1,615	1,687
Equals: Net national product	5,155	6,555	8,668	9,681	10,326	10,893	11,638	12,251
Less: <i>Statistical discrepancy</i>	66	101	-127	49	19	5	-18	29
Equals: National income	5,089	6,454	8,795	9,632	10,307	10,888	11,656	12,221
Less: Corporate profits ¹	438	697	818	993	1,231	1,373	1,554	1,595
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	399	524	665	759	819	863	918	961
Contributions for government social insurance	410	533	703	779	829	875	928	979
Net interest and miscellaneous payments on assets	442	367	559	525	491	558	599	603
Business current transfer payments (net)	39	47	87	84	83	67	90	94
Current surplus of government enterprises	2	11	5	2	-4	-15	-14	-15
Wage accruals less disbursements	-	16	-	15	-15	5	8	23
Plus: Personal income receipts on assets	924	1,016	1,387	1,337	1,432	1,618	1,797	1,947
Personal current transfer receipts	595	877	1,084	1,351	1,423	1,521	1,613	1,732
Equals: Personal income	4,879	6,152	8,430	9,164	9,727	10,301	10,983	11,660
Less: Personal current taxes	593	744	1,236	1,001	1,046	1,209	1,354	1,483
Equals: Disposable personal income	4,286	5,408	7,194	8,163	8,681	9,092	9,629	10,177
Less: Personal outlays	3,986	5,157	7,026	7,988	8,499	9,047	9,590	10,134
Equals: Personal saving	299	251	169	175	182	45	39	43

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2008. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

Table 652. Gross Saving and Investment: 1990 to 2007

[In billions of dollars (940 represents \$940,000,000,000)]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Gross saving	940	1,185	1,771	1,459	1,618	1,735	1,867	1,853
Net saving	258	306	583	123	182	125	252	167
Net private saving	423	491	343	515	551	428	447	399
Personal saving	299	251	169	175	182	45	39	43
Undistributed corporate profits with IVA and CCA ¹	123	224	175	325	384	379	401	334
Wage accruals less disbursements	-	16	-	15	-15	5	8	23
Net government saving	-165	-185	239	-393	-369	-303	-195	-232
Federal	-172	-197	190	-372	-371	-318	-220	-221
State and local	7	12	50	-20	2	15	25	-12
Consumption of fixed capital	683	878	1,188	1,337	1,436	1,610	1,615	1,687
Private	552	713	991	1,118	1,206	1,357	1,348	1,399
Domestic business	466	600	836	917	970	1,060	1,081	1,119
Households and institutions	85	113	155	202	236	297	266	280
Government	131	165	197	218	230	252	268	288
Federal	68	82	87	90	94	99	105	110
State and local	63	83	110	128	136	153	162	178
Gross domestic investment, capital acct. transactions, and net lending	1,007	1,286	1,643	1,508	1,637	1,740	1,849	1,883
Gross domestic investment	1,077	1,377	2,040	2,020	2,261	2,475	2,643	2,593
Gross private domestic investment	861	1,144	1,736	1,664	1,889	2,077	2,209	2,125
Gross government investment	216	233	305	356	373	398	434	468
Capital account transactions (net)	7	1	1	3	2	4	4	2
Net lending or net borrowing	-77	-92	-397	-516	-627	-739	-798	-712
Statistical discrepancy	66	101	-127	49	19	5	-18	29
<i>Addenda:</i>								
Gross private saving	974	1,205	1,334	1,633	1,757	1,785	1,795	1,798
Gross government saving	-34	-20	436	-174	-139	-51	72	56
Federal	-104	-115	277	-282	-277	-219	-115	-110
State and local	70	95	160	107	138	169	187	166
Net domestic investment	394	498	852	684	825	866	1,028	907
Gross saving as a percentage of gross national income	16.3	16.2	17.7	13.3	13.8	13.9	14.1	13.3
Net saving as a percentage of gross national income	4.5	4.2	5.8	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.9	1.2

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ IVA and CCA = Inventory valuation adjustment and capital consumption adjustment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2008. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

Table 653. Flow of Funds Accounts—Composition of Individuals' Savings: 1990 to 2007

[In billions of dollars (518.5 represents \$518,500,000,000). Combined statement for households, farm business, and nonfarm noncorporate business. Minus sign (–) indicates decrease]

Composition of savings	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Net acquisition of financial assets	518.5	534.2	363.3	980.8	1,338.1	908.9	969.0	1,092.1
Foreign deposits	1.4	4.6	7.6	2.2	5.4	4.1	5.9	19.0
Checkable deposits and currency	-9.5	-43.3	-78.6	-41.1	52.0	-73.2	-17.9	-23.3
Time and savings deposits	33.8	143.4	352.6	341.2	443.3	503.7	552.1	510.0
Money market fund shares	30.6	101.2	152.4	-109.2	-50.6	50.0	174.6	243.7
Securities	211.1	26.6	-647.8	302.0	211.0	-162.4	-352.1	-339.9
Open market paper	5.8	2.0	12.4	-4.5	30.2	28.1	23.4	-28.0
U.S. savings bonds	8.5	5.1	-1.7	8.9	0.6	0.7	-2.7	-6.0
Other Treasury securities	89.3	-17.6	-209.0	22.4	51.2	-90.5	-58.7	-169.4
Agency and GSE-backed securities ¹	36.3	28.2	38.6	153.4	97.7	84.3	-28.8	428.3
Municipal securities	34.7	-59.9	4.6	24.8	40.3	78.8	45.2	50.7
Corporate and foreign bonds	52.5	91.1	78.2	-91.4	43.9	-24.9	193.9	66.0
Corporate equities ²	-47.6	-69.0	-637.7	-86.0	-269.3	-467.4	-761.0	-988.6
Mutual fund shares	31.5	46.7	66.7	274.4	216.4	228.5	236.7	307.1
Life insurance reserves	26.5	45.8	50.2	66.8	33.1	16.1	65.6	27.4
Pension fund reserves	191.0	176.8	271.6	258.5	288.4	238.3	198.2	124.4
Miscellaneous and other assets	33.5	79.1	255.4	160.4	355.5	332.3	342.5	530.7
Gross investment in tangible assets	808.0	1,012.4	1,487.2	1,680.7	1,818.8	1,961.7	2,009.7	1,945.8
<i>Minus: Consumption of fixed capital</i>	<i>558.8</i>	<i>712.1</i>	<i>940.9</i>	<i>1,057.6</i>	<i>1,141.7</i>	<i>1,274.1</i>	<i>1,258.7</i>	<i>1,289.2</i>
Equals: Net investment in tangible assets	249.2	300.3	546.3	623.2	677.1	687.6	751.0	656.6
Net increase in liabilities	229.1	409.7	932.5	1,107.4	1,515.1	1,702.4	1,699.2	1,418.9
Mortgage debt on nonfarm homes	205.5	167.8	425.0	796.4	1,023.2	1,096.1	1,061.5	689.7
Other mortgage debt ³	-1.9	6.1	109.5	130.0	153.9	134.7	229.0	265.8
Consumer credit	15.1	147.0	176.5	104.4	115.0	94.5	104.4	132.3
Policy loans	4.1	10.5	2.8	-0.7	1.6	0.8	3.3	4.9
Security credit	-3.7	3.5	7.2	34.3	81.5	-31.6	59.7	32.8
Other liabilities ³	10.0	74.8	211.4	43.0	139.9	408.0	241.4	293.4
Personal saving with consumer durables ⁴	553.7	445.6	13.6	511.3	516.1	-89.7	39.2	333.3
Personal saving without consumer durables ⁴	477.7	349.9	-192.4	305.6	309.5	-291.4	-151.9	122.2
Personal saving (NIPA, excludes consumer durables) ⁵	299.4	250.9	168.5	174.9	181.7	44.6	38.8	42.7

¹ GSE = government-sponsored enterprises. ² Only directly held and those in closed-end and exchange-traded funds. Other equities are included in mutual funds and life insurance and pension reserves. ³ Includes corporate farms. ⁴ Flow of Funds measure. ⁵ National Income and Product Accounts measure.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "Federal Reserve Statistical Release, Z.1, Flow of Funds Accounts of the United States"; published: 6 March 2008; <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/z1/20080306/>>.

Table 654. Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment in Current and Real (2000) Dollars by Level of Government and Type: 2000 to 2007

[In billions of dollars (1,721.6 represents \$1,721,600,000,000). Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software). Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures. For explanation of national income and chained dollars, see text, Section 13]

Item	Current dollars				Chained (2000) dollars			
	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2005	2006	2007
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment, total	1,721.6	2,363.4	2,523.0	2,689.8	1,721.6	1,946.3	1,981.4	2,021.6
Consumption expenditures	1,417.1	1,965.7	2,089.3	2,221.9	1,417.1	1,598.0	1,620.7	1,652.2
Gross investment	304.5	397.8	433.8	467.9	304.5	348.1	361.1	369.8
Structures	189.3	252.0	277.2	308.9	189.3	199.9	203.8	209.9
Equipment and software	115.2	145.8	156.5	159.0	115.2	125.2	161.6	163.7
Federal	578.8	878.4	932.5	976.0	578.8	726.5	742.3	755.0
Consumption expenditures	499.3	768.5	812.8	856.0	499.3	619.9	629.3	642.5
Gross investment	79.5	109.9	119.7	120.0	79.5	107.8	115.1	114.0
Structures	13.3	15.3	16.8	17.8	13.3	12.2	12.5	12.6
Equipment and software	66.2	94.6	102.9	102.2	66.2	96.4	103.6	102.3
National defense	370.3	588.7	624.3	660.1	370.3	482.4	491.5	505.1
Consumption expenditures	321.5	515.8	544.8	578.9	321.5	411.7	416.6	429.3
Gross investment	48.8	72.9	79.5	81.2	48.8	71.7	76.6	77.3
Structures	5.0	5.9	6.3	7.4	5.0	4.7	4.6	5.2
Equipment and software	43.8	67.0	73.2	73.9	43.8	67.2	72.4	72.3
Nondefense	208.5	289.8	308.2	315.9	208.5	243.9	250.7	249.6
Consumption expenditures	177.8	252.7	268.0	277.2	177.8	207.9	212.6	213.0
Gross investment	30.7	37.0	40.2	38.7	30.7	36.2	38.5	36.8
Structures	8.3	9.4	10.5	10.4	8.3	7.5	7.9	7.5
Equipment and software	22.3	27.7	29.7	28.3	22.3	29.1	31.3	30.0
State and local	1,142.8	1,485.0	1,590.5	1,713.8	1,142.8	1,219.6	1,239.0	1,266.4
Consumption expenditures	917.8	1,197.2	1,276.5	1,365.9	917.8	977.7	990.9	1,009.2
Gross investment	225.0	287.8	314.0	347.9	225.0	241.8	248.0	257.0
Structures	176.0	236.7	260.5	291.1	176.0	187.7	191.3	197.3
Equipment and software	49.0	51.1	53.6	56.9	49.0	54.6	57.7	61.3

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2008. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

Table 655. Personal Consumption Expenditures in Current and Real (2000) Dollars by Type: 2000 to 2006

[In billions of dollars (6,739.4 represents \$6,739,400,000,000). For definition of "chained" dollars, see text, this section]

Expenditure	Current dollars				Chained (2000) dollars			
	2000	2004	2005	2006	2000	2004	2005	2006
Total expenditures ¹	6,739.4	8,195.9	8,707.8	9,224.5	6,739.4	7,561.4	7,803.6	8,044.1
Food and tobacco ¹	1,003.7	1,200.6	1,273.5	1,351.6	1,003.7	1,080.7	1,118.8	1,159.9
Food purchased for off-premise consumption	566.7	677.2	721.2	762.6	566.7	618.4	647.6	673.0
Purchased meals and beverages ²	348.8	424.5	450.2	482.4	348.8	380.7	391.6	406.7
Tobacco products	78.5	87.5	89.7	92.4	78.5	72.3	70.5	70.2
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry ¹	397.0	441.5	464.1	491.1	397.0	463.2	488.7	514.1
Shoes	47.0	51.9	55.1	58.2	47.0	53.9	55.6	58.3
Clothing	250.4	272.7	286.3	298.7	250.4	296.5	316.8	332.7
Jewelry and watches	50.6	56.3	58.4	62.2	50.6	59.5	62.7	65.2
Personal care	93.4	106.7	111.9	115.7	93.4	102.0	105.4	107.1
Toilet articles and preparations	55.0	58.3	61.1	63.8	55.0	58.3	61.1	63.2
Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs	38.4	48.4	50.8	51.9	38.4	43.6	44.4	44.1
Housing ¹	1,006.5	1,226.8	1,298.7	1,381.3	1,006.5	1,083.8	1,118.3	1,148.3
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings— space rent	712.2	898.0	952.6	1,014.5	712.2	793.9	822.9	846.9
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings— space rent	227.5	251.8	262.7	277.0	227.5	220.6	223.4	227.6
Household operation ¹	719.3	822.4	878.1	923.4	719.3	800.3	826.8	845.4
Furniture ³	67.6	75.3	79.9	84.5	67.6	79.5	85.2	89.4
Semidurable house furnishings ⁴	36.5	41.1	43.2	45.4	36.5	49.1	52.9	59.6
Cleaning and polishing preparations	61.6	72.8	77.1	81.3	61.6	70.5	73.2	74.1
Household utilities ¹	209.9	254.3	283.2	297.8	209.9	215.5	217.7	211.4
Electricity	102.3	120.1	133.4	146.3	102.3	108.0	113.0	110.6
Gas	41.0	55.3	65.3	63.5	41.0	41.3	40.8	38.8
Water and other sanitary services	50.8	60.6	63.3	66.4	50.8	51.8	51.4	51.4
Telephone and telegraph	125.1	133.0	134.3	137.6	125.1	139.7	142.3	144.7
Medical care ¹	1,218.3	1,670.2	1,782.1	1,899.8	1,218.3	1,457.0	1,504.6	1,556.1
Drug preparations and sundries ⁵	169.4	251.4	265.2	286.0	169.4	218.3	223.8	232.2
Physicians	236.8	322.0	344.6	366.3	236.8	302.2	317.7	334.7
Dentists	61.8	80.2	85.2	90.3	61.8	67.5	68.0	68.5
Other professional services ⁶	161.6	217.1	230.9	246.1	161.6	196.6	204.4	213.7
Hospitals and nursing homes ⁷	482.6	646.8	690.7	735.8	482.6	549.8	564.5	578.3
Health insurance ⁸	84.0	129.5	141.3	149.2	84.0	101.9	105.8	108.4
Medical care	68.4	109.9	117.8	125.9	68.4	81.8	84.7	87.9
Personal business ¹	539.1	610.9	651.5	691.9	539.1	558.1	579.9	600.2
Brokerage charges and investment counseling	100.6	86.4	92.7	104.2	100.6	93.9	99.5	108.5
Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental	64.2	88.5	99.2	108.0	64.2	79.2	88.0	93.2
Expense of handling life insurance ⁹	96.1	99.4	108.9	114.9	96.1	85.5	90.7	92.5
Legal services	63.9	82.0	86.0	91.8	63.9	67.1	67.6	69.8
Transportation ¹	853.4	976.5	1,049.9	1,093.4	853.4	921.5	924.4	916.9
User-operated transportation ¹	793.8	917.5	988.3	1,028.2	793.8	859.0	861.2	853.4
New autos	103.6	97.7	104.0	107.1	103.6	101.9	107.5	109.7
Net purchases of used autos	60.7	54.3	57.6	58.0	60.7	56.1	57.0	56.5
Other motor vehicles	173.2	230.5	225.4	209.3	173.2	241.8	233.3	217.7
Tires, tubes, accessories, etc.	49.0	54.4	57.9	59.8	49.0	51.4	53.6	53.2
Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing	183.5	189.5	198.4	208.4	183.5	173.1	175.9	178.6
Gasoline and oil	175.7	231.4	280.7	318.6	175.7	186.7	186.1	186.8
Insurance	43.0	53.7	57.8	60.1	43.0	44.5	44.2	44.3
Purchased intercity transportation	47.4	45.2	46.9	49.5	47.4	51.5	52.2	52.2
Recreation ^{1, 10}	585.7	707.8	746.9	791.1	585.7	743.7	792.9	847.8
Nondurable toys and sport supplies	56.6	63.3	66.5	71.4	56.6	76.8	85.1	94.8
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft	57.6	71.3	76.2	78.9	57.6	75.0	80.5	83.6
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments	72.8	81.7	85.8	90.1	72.8	104.5	117.9	134.5
Computers, peripherals, and software	43.8	51.6	56.5	61.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Commercial participant amusements	75.8	100.9	106.8	115.3	75.8	91.0	93.5	97.7
Education and research	163.8	212.8	225.9	239.6	163.8	173.9	175.1	176.9
Higher education	86.4	118.9	126.4	134.1	86.4	95.3	95.7	96.3
Religious and welfare activities	172.3	219.0	225.1	241.3	172.3	194.4	193.7	199.4
Foreign travel and other, net	-13.0	0.8	0.1	4.1	-13.0	-7.9	-9.7	-4.8
Foreign travel by U.S. residents	84.4	92.5	100.0	108.7	84.4	77.8	79.6	84.8
Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents	100.7	96.8	104.9	109.9	100.7	88.9	92.2	92.3

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other expenditures not shown separately. ² Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments; hotels; dining and buffet cars; schools; school fraternities; institutions; clubs; and industrial lunch rooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on- and off-premise. ³ Includes mattresses and bedspreads. ⁴ Consists largely of textile house furnishings including piece goods allocated to house furnishing use. Also includes lamp shades, brooms, and brushes. ⁵ Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services. ⁶ Consists of osteopathic physicians, chiropractors, private duty nurses, chiropractors, podiatrists, and others providing health and allied services, not elsewhere classified. ⁷ Consists of (1) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit hospitals and nursing homes and (2) payments by patients to proprietary and government hospitals and nursing homes. ⁸ Consists of (1) premiums, less benefits and dividends, for health hospitalization and accidental death and dismemberment insurance provided by commercial insurance carriers and (2) administrative expenses (including consumption of fixed capital) of Blue Cross and Blue Shield plans and of other independent prepaid and self-insured health plans. ⁹ Consists of (1) operating expenses of life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension plans and (2) premiums less benefits and dividends of fraternal benefit societies. Excludes expenses allocated by commercial carriers to accident and health insurance. ¹⁰ For additional details, see Table 1199.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2008. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

Table 656. Personal Income and Its Disposition: 1990 to 2007

[In billions of dollars (4,879 represents \$4,879,000,000,000), except as indicated. For definition of personal income and chained dollars, see text, this section]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Personal income	4,879	6,152	8,430	9,164	9,727	10,301	10,983	11,660
Compensation of employees, received	3,338	4,177	5,783	6,310	6,671	7,025	7,441	7,852
Wage and salary disbursements	2,754	3,419	4,829	5,113	5,395	5,668	6,018	6,360
Supplements to wages and salaries	584	758	953	1,198	1,277	1,357	1,423	1,492
Proprietors' income ¹	381	492	728	811	912	970	1,007	1,043
Farm	32	23	23	29	37	31	19	36
Nonfarm	349	470	706	782	874	939	987	1,006
Rental income of persons	51	122	150	133	118	43	55	65
Personal income receipts on assets	924	1,016	1,387	1,337	1,432	1,618	1,797	1,947
Personal interest income	755	763	1,011	914	895	1,019	1,100	1,155
Personal dividend income	169	253	376	423	537	599	696	793
Personal current transfer receipts	595	877	1,084	1,351	1,423	1,521	1,613	1,732
Government social benefits to persons	573	858	1,042	1,317	1,396	1,483	1,585	1,704
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	352	507	621	741	788	845	946	1,023
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net)	22	19	42	34	26	38	27	28
Less: Contributions for government social insurance	410	533	703	779	829	875	928	979
Less: Personal current taxes	593	744	1,236	1,001	1,046	1,209	1,354	1,483
Equals: Disposable personal income	4,286	5,408	7,194	8,163	8,681	9,092	9,629	10,177
Less: Personal outlays	3,986	5,157	7,026	7,988	8,499	9,047	9,590	10,134
Personal consumption expenditures	3,840	4,976	6,739	7,704	8,196	8,708	9,225	9,734
Personal interest payments	116	133	205	183	191	218	238	263
Personal current transfer payments	30	49	82	102	112	122	128	137
Equals: Personal saving	299	251	169	175	182	45	39	43
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	7.0	4.6	2.3	2.1	2.1	0.5	0.4	0.4
Addenda:								
Disposable personal income:								
Total, billions of chained (2000) dollars	5,324	5,906	7,194	7,730	8,009	8,148	8,397	8,654
Per capita:								
Current dollars	17,131	20,287	25,472	28,053	29,563	30,677	32,183	33,689
Chained (2000) dollars	21,281	22,153	25,472	26,566	27,274	27,492	28,064	28,649

¹ With inventory valuation adjustments and capital consumption adjustment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2008. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

Table 657. Selected Per Capita Income and Product Measures in Current and Real (2000) Dollars: 1960 to 2007

[In dollars. Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated population including Armed Forces abroad; based on quarterly averages. For explanation of chained dollars, see text, this section]

Year	Current dollars					Chained (2000) dollars			
	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Personal income	Disposable personal income	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Disposable personal income	Personal consumption expenditures
1960	2,912	2,929	2,277	2,022	1,835	13,840	13,938	9,735	8,837
1965	3,700	3,727	2,860	2,563	2,283	16,420	16,554	11,594	10,331
1970	5,064	5,095	4,090	3,587	3,162	18,391	18,520	13,563	11,955
1975	7,586	7,646	6,181	5,498	4,789	19,961	20,133	15,291	13,320
1980	12,249	12,400	10,134	8,822	7,716	22,666	22,956	16,940	14,816
1985	17,695	17,806	14,787	13,037	11,406	25,382	25,548	19,476	17,040
1990	23,195	23,335	19,500	17,131	15,349	28,429	28,600	21,281	19,067
1991	23,650	23,770	19,923	17,609	15,722	28,007	28,150	21,109	18,848
1992	24,668	24,783	20,870	18,494	16,485	28,556	28,693	21,548	19,208
1993	25,578	25,700	21,356	18,872	17,204	28,940	29,079	21,493	19,593
1994	26,844	26,944	22,176	19,555	18,004	29,741	29,850	21,812	20,082
1995	27,749	27,884	23,078	20,287	18,665	30,128	30,271	22,153	20,382
1996	28,982	29,112	24,176	21,091	19,490	30,881	31,015	22,546	20,835
1997	30,424	30,544	25,334	21,940	20,323	31,886	32,010	23,065	21,365
1998	31,674	31,752	26,880	23,161	21,291	32,833	32,912	24,131	22,183
1999	33,181	33,302	27,933	23,968	22,491	33,904	34,027	24,564	23,050
2000	34,759	34,896	29,847	25,472	23,862	34,759	34,896	25,472	23,862
2001	35,490	35,643	30,571	26,235	24,722	34,659	34,809	25,697	24,215
2002	36,326	36,432	30,817	27,167	25,504	34,866	34,971	26,238	24,632
2003	37,671	37,866	31,494	28,053	26,476	35,403	35,590	26,566	25,073
2004	39,796	40,056	33,126	29,563	27,911	36,356	36,595	27,274	25,750
2005	41,954	42,185	34,757	30,677	29,381	37,127	37,334	27,492	26,330
2006	44,100	44,294	36,709	32,183	30,831	37,832	38,002	28,064	26,885
2007	45,819	46,136	38,597	33,689	32,223	38,290	38,557	28,649	27,402

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2008. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

Table 658. Personal Income in Current and Constant (2000) Dollars by State: 2000 to 2007

[In billions of dollars (8,422.1 represents \$8,422,100,000,000). Represents a measure of income received from all sources during the calendar year by residents of each state. Data exclude federal employees overseas and U.S. residents employed by private U.S. firms on temporary foreign assignment. Totals may differ from those in Tables 651, 656, and 657]

State	Current dollars					Constant (2000) dollars ¹				
	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007, prel.	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007, prel.
United States	8,422.1	9,711.4	10,284.4	10,968.4	11,645.9	8,422.1	8,959.5	9,216.4	9,564.8	9,903.7
Alabama	105.8	126.3	133.0	141.8	150.0	105.8	116.5	119.2	123.7	127.5
Alaska	18.7	22.4	24.3	25.8	27.6	18.7	20.7	21.8	22.5	23.5
Arizona	132.6	164.9	180.9	196.9	209.4	132.6	152.2	162.1	171.7	178.0
Arkansas	58.7	70.7	74.8	80.0	85.2	58.7	65.2	67.0	69.7	72.5
California	1,103.8	1,266.0	1,348.3	1,436.4	1,519.5	1,103.8	1,168.0	1,208.2	1,252.6	1,292.2
Colorado	144.4	163.7	175.7	188.2	199.5	144.4	151.1	157.5	164.1	169.7
Connecticut	141.6	159.3	167.2	177.5	189.5	141.6	147.0	149.8	154.7	161.2
Delaware	24.3	29.3	31.2	33.4	35.1	24.3	27.1	27.9	29.1	29.9
District of Columbia	23.1	29.2	31.6	33.8	35.9	23.1	26.9	28.4	29.5	30.6
Florida	457.5	565.7	617.2	663.1	701.6	457.5	521.9	553.1	578.2	596.7
Georgia	230.4	264.9	284.1	299.8	319.3	230.4	244.3	254.6	261.5	271.6
Hawaii	34.5	41.0	44.3	47.3	50.4	34.5	37.9	39.7	41.3	42.8
Idaho	31.3	38.1	40.4	43.8	46.8	31.3	35.1	36.2	38.2	39.8
Illinois	400.4	445.2	464.1	490.8	518.2	400.4	410.7	415.9	428.0	440.7
Indiana	165.3	186.2	193.3	203.5	213.3	165.3	171.8	173.3	177.5	181.4
Iowa	77.8	90.4	93.2	98.2	104.7	77.8	83.4	83.5	85.6	89.0
Kansas	74.6	84.6	89.7	95.9	102.1	74.6	78.1	80.4	83.6	86.8
Kentucky	98.8	111.8	118.4	125.0	132.0	98.8	103.2	106.1	109.0	112.2
Louisiana	103.2	122.3	111.9	135.0	149.2	103.2	112.9	100.3	117.7	126.9
Maine	33.2	39.5	40.6	42.2	44.4	33.2	36.4	36.4	36.8	37.8
Maryland	182.0	220.1	232.2	245.3	258.6	182.0	203.1	208.1	213.9	219.9
Massachusetts	240.2	266.6	280.4	297.9	316.6	240.2	246.0	251.3	259.8	269.2
Michigan	294.2	318.7	330.5	341.3	353.4	294.2	294.1	296.2	297.7	300.5
Minnesota	158.0	183.8	190.5	200.3	213.3	158.0	169.6	170.7	174.7	181.4
Mississippi	59.8	69.7	73.9	78.4	84.2	59.8	64.3	66.3	68.3	71.6
Missouri	152.7	173.9	181.9	191.4	202.2	152.7	160.4	163.0	166.9	171.9
Montana	20.7	25.8	27.3	29.2	31.1	20.7	23.8	24.5	25.4	26.4
Nebraska	47.3	55.4	57.7	60.7	64.7	47.3	51.1	51.7	53.0	55.0
Nevada	61.4	80.2	90.2	97.2	103.8	61.4	74.0	80.8	84.8	88.3
New Hampshire	41.4	47.2	48.9	52.1	54.6	41.4	43.5	43.9	45.5	46.5
New Jersey	323.6	361.8	377.4	405.3	427.3	323.6	333.8	338.3	353.4	363.4
New Mexico	40.3	49.8	54.0	58.1	62.0	40.3	46.0	48.4	50.7	52.7
New York	663.0	740.0	790.1	848.9	914.4	663.0	682.7	708.0	740.3	777.6
North Carolina	218.7	250.9	266.6	286.0	304.8	218.7	231.5	238.9	249.4	259.2
North Dakota	16.1	18.6	20.3	20.9	22.3	16.1	17.2	18.2	18.2	19.0
Ohio	320.5	352.1	366.0	382.0	399.9	320.5	324.8	328.0	333.1	340.1
Oklahoma	84.3	100.0	106.5	115.9	123.5	84.3	92.3	95.4	101.1	105.1
Oregon	96.4	109.7	114.7	122.9	130.4	96.4	101.2	102.8	107.2	110.9
Pennsylvania	364.8	413.9	432.0	456.7	482.2	364.8	381.8	387.1	398.3	410.1
Rhode Island	30.7	36.8	38.4	39.8	41.7	30.7	34.0	34.4	34.7	35.5
South Carolina	98.3	113.6	121.1	128.9	136.7	98.3	104.8	108.5	112.4	116.2
South Dakota	19.4	23.9	24.6	25.3	27.0	19.4	22.0	22.1	22.0	23.0
Tennessee	148.8	174.6	184.6	195.4	204.9	148.8	161.1	165.5	170.4	174.2
Texas	593.1	694.9	759.6	823.2	888.9	593.1	641.1	680.7	717.8	755.9
Utah	53.6	63.6	70.1	75.9	82.5	53.6	58.6	62.8	66.1	70.2
Vermont	16.9	19.8	20.3	21.6	22.8	16.9	18.2	18.2	18.9	19.4
Virginia	220.8	267.5	286.9	302.1	318.9	220.8	246.8	257.1	263.4	271.2
Washington	187.9	218.4	224.7	243.6	261.4	187.9	201.5	201.4	212.4	222.3
West Virginia	39.6	45.7	47.9	51.0	53.5	39.6	42.1	42.9	44.5	45.5
Wisconsin	153.5	174.7	181.9	191.7	201.9	153.5	161.1	163.0	167.2	171.7
Wyoming	14.1	17.8	18.9	20.8	22.6	14.1	16.4	16.9	18.2	19.2

¹ Constant dollar estimates are computed by the U.S. Census Bureau using the national implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Any regional differences in the rate of inflation are not reflected in these constant dollar estimates.

Except as noted, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2008, and unpublished data. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/regional/spi>>.

Table 659. Personal Income Per Capita in Current and Constant (2000) Dollars by State: 2000 to 2007

[In dollars, except as indicated. 2007 preliminary. See headnote, Table 658]

State	Current dollars				Constant (2000) dollars ¹				Income rank	
	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007
									(X)	(X)
United States.	29,845	34,757	36,714	38,611	29,845	31,148	32,016	32,835	(X)	(X)
Alabama	23,767	29,306	30,894	32,404	23,767	26,263	26,940	27,557	44	42
Alaska	29,869	36,261	38,138	40,352	29,869	32,495	33,257	34,316	15	15
Arizona	25,653	30,386	31,936	33,029	25,653	27,231	27,849	28,088	37	40
Arkansas.	21,926	26,989	28,473	30,060	21,926	24,186	24,829	25,563	48	48
California.	32,462	37,462	39,626	41,571	32,462	33,572	34,555	35,352	8	7
Colorado	33,361	37,600	39,491	41,042	33,361	33,695	34,437	34,902	7	10
Connecticut	41,492	47,943	50,762	54,117	41,492	42,964	44,266	46,021	1	1
Delaware.	30,869	37,083	39,131	40,608	30,869	33,232	34,123	34,533	13	12
District of Columbia.	40,403	54,371	57,746	61,092	40,403	48,725	50,356	51,953	(X)	(X)
Florida	28,508	34,798	36,720	38,444	28,508	31,184	32,021	32,693	20	20
Georgia	27,987	31,193	32,095	33,457	27,987	27,954	27,988	28,452	26	38
Hawaii	28,435	34,935	37,023	39,239	28,435	31,307	32,285	33,369	22	18
Idaho	24,077	28,301	29,920	31,197	24,077	25,362	26,091	26,530	42	44
Illinois	32,186	36,489	38,409	40,322	32,186	32,700	33,494	34,290	9	16
Indiana	27,133	30,900	32,288	33,616	27,133	27,691	28,156	28,587	31	37
Iowa.	26,556	31,535	33,038	35,023	26,556	28,260	28,810	29,784	33	27
Kansas	27,691	32,709	34,799	36,768	27,691	29,312	30,346	31,268	27	22
Kentucky.	24,412	28,387	29,729	31,111	24,412	25,439	25,925	26,457	40	46
Louisiana	23,081	24,901	31,821	34,756	23,081	22,315	27,749	29,557	45	31
Maine	25,973	30,952	32,095	33,722	25,973	27,738	27,988	28,677	35	35
Maryland.	34,261	41,657	43,788	46,021	34,261	37,331	38,184	39,136	5	5
Massachusetts	37,750	43,612	46,299	49,082	37,750	39,083	40,374	41,740	3	3
Michigan	29,554	32,694	33,788	35,086	29,554	29,299	29,464	29,837	17	26
Minnesota	32,014	37,256	38,859	41,034	32,014	33,387	33,886	34,896	10	11
Mississippi.	21,007	25,490	27,028	28,845	21,007	22,843	23,569	24,530	50	50
Missouri	27,242	31,426	32,789	34,389	27,242	28,163	28,593	29,245	30	32
Montana	22,933	29,183	30,790	32,458	22,933	26,152	26,850	27,602	46	41
Nebraska	27,624	32,882	34,440	36,471	27,624	29,467	30,033	31,015	29	24
Nevada	30,433	37,450	38,994	40,480	30,433	33,561	34,004	34,424	14	13
New Hampshire	33,399	37,557	39,753	41,512	33,399	33,657	34,666	35,302	6	8
New Jersey	38,372	43,598	46,763	49,194	38,372	39,071	40,779	41,835	2	2
New Mexico	22,143	28,175	29,929	31,474	22,143	25,249	26,099	26,766	47	43
New York	34,901	41,016	44,027	47,385	34,901	36,757	38,393	40,296	4	4
North Carolina	27,064	30,713	32,247	33,636	27,064	27,524	28,120	28,604	32	36
North Dakota	25,103	31,871	32,763	34,846	25,103	28,561	28,570	29,633	38	29
Ohio.	28,206	31,939	33,320	34,874	28,206	28,622	29,056	29,657	24	28
Oklahoma	24,409	30,107	32,391	34,153	24,409	26,980	28,246	29,044	41	33
Oregon	28,096	31,599	33,299	34,784	28,096	28,318	29,038	29,580	25	30
Pennsylvania	29,696	34,927	36,825	38,788	29,696	31,300	32,112	32,986	16	19
Rhode Island	29,213	35,987	37,523	39,463	29,213	32,250	32,721	33,560	18	17
South Carolina	24,423	28,460	29,767	31,013	24,423	25,505	25,958	26,374	39	47
South Dakota	25,721	31,557	32,030	33,905	25,721	28,280	27,931	28,833	36	34
Tennessee.	26,095	30,827	32,172	33,280	26,095	27,626	28,055	28,301	34	39
Texas	28,314	33,253	35,166	37,187	28,314	29,800	30,666	31,624	23	21
Utah.	23,864	27,992	29,406	31,189	23,864	25,085	25,643	26,523	43	45
Vermont	27,681	32,833	34,871	36,670	27,681	29,423	30,409	31,184	28	23
Virginia	31,083	37,968	39,540	41,347	31,083	34,025	34,480	35,162	12	9
Washington	31,777	35,838	38,212	40,414	31,777	32,116	33,322	34,368	11	14
West Virginia	21,904	26,523	28,206	29,537	21,904	23,769	24,596	25,118	49	49
Wisconsin	28,570	32,829	34,405	36,047	28,570	29,420	30,002	30,655	19	25
Wyoming.	28,469	37,316	40,655	43,226	28,469	33,441	35,452	36,760	21	6

X Not applicable. ¹ Constant dollar estimates are computed by the U.S. Census Bureau using the national implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Any regional differences in the rate of inflation are not reflected in these constant dollar estimates.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2008. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/regionalspi>>.

Table 660. Disposable Personal Income Per Capita in Current and Constant (2000) Dollars by State: 2000 to 2007

[In dollars, except percent. 2007 preliminary. Disposable personal income is the income available to persons for spending or saving; it is calculated as personal income less personal tax and nontax payments. See headnote, Table 658]

State	Current dollars				Constant (2000) dollars ¹				Percent of U.S. average	
	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2005	2006	2007	2000	2007
United States	25,470	30,675	32,185	33,697	25,470	27,490	28,066	28,656	100.0	100.0
Alabama	21,048	26,523	27,811	29,077	21,048	23,769	24,252	24,727	82.6	86.3
Alaska	26,427	33,060	34,576	36,483	26,427	29,627	30,151	31,025	103.8	108.3
Arizona	22,321	27,034	28,190	29,056	22,321	24,227	24,583	24,709	87.6	86.2
Arkansas	19,376	24,420	25,670	27,040	19,376	21,884	22,385	22,995	76.1	80.2
California	26,715	32,523	34,037	35,588	26,715	29,146	29,681	30,264	104.9	105.6
Colorado	28,227	33,211	34,627	35,760	28,227	29,762	30,196	30,410	110.8	106.1
Connecticut	33,385	40,092	41,967	44,354	33,385	35,929	36,596	37,719	131.1	131.6
Delaware	26,277	32,329	33,913	35,179	26,277	28,972	29,573	29,916	103.2	104.4
District of Columbia	33,364	47,070	49,739	52,450	33,364	42,182	43,374	44,604	131.0	155.7
Florida	24,809	30,919	32,391	33,802	24,809	27,708	28,246	28,745	97.4	100.3
Georgia	24,051	27,701	28,304	29,349	24,051	24,824	24,682	24,959	94.4	87.1
Hawaii	24,853	30,894	32,551	34,444	24,853	27,686	28,385	29,291	97.6	102.2
Idaho	20,960	25,299	26,525	27,513	20,960	22,672	23,131	23,397	82.3	81.6
Illinois	27,413	32,232	33,689	35,196	27,413	28,885	29,378	29,931	107.6	104.4
Indiana	23,648	27,692	28,816	29,913	23,648	24,816	25,128	25,438	92.8	88.8
Iowa	23,391	28,468	29,658	31,378	23,391	25,512	25,863	26,684	91.8	93.1
Kansas	24,045	29,281	30,900	32,495	24,045	26,240	26,946	27,634	94.4	96.4
Kentucky	21,344	25,395	26,580	27,715	21,344	22,758	23,179	23,569	83.8	82.2
Louisiana	20,576	22,608	29,066	31,728	20,576	20,260	25,346	26,982	80.8	94.2
Maine	22,492	27,625	28,499	29,830	22,492	24,756	24,852	25,368	88.3	88.5
Maryland	28,803	35,922	37,493	39,153	28,803	32,192	32,695	33,296	113.1	116.2
Massachusetts	30,305	37,369	39,357	41,446	30,305	33,488	34,320	35,246	119.0	123.0
Michigan	25,437	29,347	30,239	31,294	25,437	26,299	26,369	26,613	99.9	92.9
Minnesota	27,184	32,568	33,767	35,528	27,184	29,186	29,446	30,213	106.7	105.4
Mississippi	18,937	23,619	24,940	26,564	18,937	21,166	21,748	22,590	74.4	78.8
Missouri	23,677	28,131	29,174	30,485	23,677	25,210	25,441	25,925	93.0	90.5
Montana	20,237	26,226	27,526	28,939	20,237	23,503	24,003	24,610	79.5	85.9
Nebraska	24,088	29,551	30,750	32,507	24,088	26,482	26,815	27,644	94.6	96.5
Nevada	26,318	33,074	34,151	35,300	26,318	29,639	29,781	30,019	103.3	104.8
New Hampshire	28,569	33,706	35,465	36,838	28,569	30,206	30,927	31,327	112.2	109.3
New Jersey	32,016	37,705	40,248	42,070	32,016	33,789	35,097	35,777	125.7	124.8
New Mexico	19,585	25,593	27,031	28,374	19,585	22,935	23,572	24,129	76.9	84.2
New York	28,884	34,844	37,095	39,621	28,884	31,226	32,348	33,694	113.4	117.6
North Carolina	23,392	27,217	28,408	29,469	23,392	24,391	24,773	25,061	91.8	87.5
North Dakota	22,592	29,204	29,751	31,519	22,592	26,171	25,944	26,804	88.7	93.5
Ohio	24,263	28,225	29,342	30,616	24,263	25,294	25,587	26,036	95.3	90.9
Oklahoma	21,519	27,071	28,995	30,497	21,519	24,260	25,284	25,935	84.5	90.5
Oregon	23,905	27,664	28,975	30,223	23,905	24,791	25,267	25,702	93.9	89.7
Pennsylvania	25,575	30,901	32,377	33,948	25,575	27,692	28,234	28,870	100.4	100.7
Rhode Island	25,057	31,905	33,013	34,630	25,057	28,592	28,788	29,450	98.4	102.8
South Carolina	21,500	25,531	26,601	27,570	21,500	22,880	23,197	23,446	84.4	81.8
South Dakota	23,163	29,054	29,253	30,863	23,163	26,037	25,509	26,246	90.9	91.6
Tennessee	23,407	28,330	29,402	30,299	23,407	25,388	25,639	25,766	91.9	89.9
Texas	24,965	30,241	31,765	33,424	24,965	27,101	27,700	28,424	98.0	99.2
Utah	20,790	24,928	25,961	27,390	20,790	22,339	22,639	23,293	81.6	81.3
Vermont	24,011	29,302	30,995	32,524	24,011	26,259	27,029	27,659	94.3	96.5
Virginia	26,211	33,032	34,099	35,490	26,211	29,602	29,735	30,181	102.9	105.3
Washington	27,307	32,312	34,228	36,008	27,307	28,957	29,848	30,621	107.2	106.9
West Virginia	19,539	24,085	25,511	26,611	19,539	21,584	22,246	22,630	76.7	79.0
Wisconsin	24,498	29,014	30,261	31,554	24,498	26,001	26,388	26,834	96.2	93.6
Wyoming	24,504	33,237	35,970	37,969	24,504	29,785	31,367	32,289	96.2	112.7

¹ Constant dollar estimates are computed by the Census Bureau using the national implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Any regional differences in the rate of inflation are not reflected in these constant dollar estimates.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2008. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/regional/spi>>.

Table 661. Personal Income by Selected Large Metropolitan Area: 2000 to 2006

[8,422,074 represents \$8,422,074,000,000. Metropolitan areas as defined December 2007. MSA = Metropolitan Statistical Area. See Appendix II]

Metropolitan area ranked by 2006 population	Personal income				Per capita personal income			
	2000 (mil. dol.)	2005 (mil. dol.)	2006 (mil. dol.)	Annual per- cent change, 2005- 2006	2000 (dol.)	2005 (dol.)	2006 (dol.)	Percent of national average, 2006
United States	8,422,074	10,284,356	10,968,393	6.7	29,845	34,757	36,714	100.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA MSA	732,799	866,981	935,178	7.9	39,920	46,221	49,789	135.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA MSA	385,053	482,011	513,123	6.5	31,044	37,441	39,880	108.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI MSA	318,439	371,160	393,382	6.0	34,920	39,454	41,591	113.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX MSA	176,530	221,192	238,858	8.0	33,967	38,089	39,924	108.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD MSA	193,919	237,201	251,979	6.2	34,061	40,948	43,364	118.1
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX MSA	161,398	216,765	237,784	9.2	34,047	40,734	43,174	117.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL MSA	157,015	206,523	220,610	6.8	31,230	38,342	40,737	111.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV MSA	196,093	258,222	272,861	5.7	40,667	49,442	51,868	141.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA MSA	141,817	174,810	184,911	5.8	33,116	35,262	36,060	98.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI MSA	151,793	167,565	171,339	2.3	34,051	37,204	38,119	103.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH MSA	182,380	211,565	225,705	6.7	41,425	47,491	50,542	137.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA MSA	199,989	224,702	240,484	7.0	48,330	54,191	57,747	157.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ MSA	92,975	126,848	138,465	9.2	28,353	32,660	34,215	93.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA MSA	74,787	104,067	111,596	7.2	22,813	26,818	27,936	76.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA MSA	115,203	135,077	148,015	9.0	37,737	42,356	45,369	123.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI MSA	109,818	133,237	140,320	5.3	36,830	42,457	44,237	120.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA MSA	92,654	118,793	126,194	6.2	32,789	40,383	42,801	116.6
St. Louis, MO-IL MSA	84,222	99,882	105,191	5.3	31,174	35,991	37,652	102.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA	68,891	89,013	95,750	7.6	28,651	33,678	35,541	96.8
Baltimore-Towson, MD MSA	85,144	108,479	114,592	5.6	33,294	40,933	43,026	117.2
Denver-Aurora, CO MSA	82,196	100,447	107,788	7.3	37,838	42,476	44,691	121.7
Pittsburgh, PA MSA	74,361	85,876	91,101	6.1	30,613	36,159	38,550	105.0
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA MSA	62,190	73,087	78,618	7.6	32,118	34,921	36,845	100.4
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN MSA	61,393	74,295	77,740	4.6	30,472	35,326	36,650	99.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH MSA	67,935	75,337	78,752	4.5	31,627	35,555	37,406	101.9
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA MSA	54,236	71,974	76,481	6.3	29,986	35,318	37,078	101.0
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL MSA	44,751	61,757	66,129	7.1	27,008	31,828	33,092	90.1
Kansas City, MO-KS MSA	58,247	69,531	73,692	6.0	31,606	35,839	37,566	102.3
San Antonio, TX MSA	45,997	58,722	63,546	8.2	26,751	31,189	32,810	89.4
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV MSA	41,239	63,041	68,032	7.9	29,595	36,893	38,281	104.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA MSA	92,947	89,926	97,685	8.6	53,404	51,777	55,020	149.9
Columbus, OH MSA	49,770	59,651	62,635	5.0	30,730	34,777	36,110	98.4
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN MSA	48,862	59,477	63,030	6.0	31,911	36,160	37,735	102.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC MSA	41,659	54,862	57,899	5.5	26,360	33,259	34,858	94.9
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA MSA	45,976	57,029	59,425	4.2	28,972	35,412	37,040	100.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC MSA	43,120	55,683	60,483	8.6	32,174	36,580	38,164	103.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI MSA	49,151	57,351	60,906	6.2	32,717	37,361	39,536	107.7
Austin-Round Rock, TX MSA	41,157	50,988	55,665	9.2	32,514	34,701	36,328	98.9
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN MSA	40,309	52,295	56,135	7.3	30,593	36,056	37,758	102.8
Jacksonville, FL MSA	33,151	44,281	47,972	8.3	29,435	35,439	37,519	102.2
Memphis, TN-MS-AR MSA	34,459	42,718	45,108	5.6	28,519	34,052	35,470	96.6
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN MSA	34,250	41,296	43,935	6.4	49,396	34,162	36,000	98.1
Richmond, VA MSA	33,603	43,550	45,699	4.9	30,543	37,082	38,233	104.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT MSA	42,568	50,523	53,147	5.2	36,984	42,782	44,835	122.1
Oklahoma City, OK MSA	29,092	38,449	41,907	9.0	26,498	33,243	35,637	97.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY MSA	31,806	36,323	38,311	5.5	27,211	31,825	33,803	92.1
Birmingham-Hoover, AL MSA	29,898	38,575	41,067	6.5	28,382	35,448	37,331	101.7
Salt Lake City, UT MSA	27,081	35,098	37,883	7.9	27,840	33,469	35,145	95.7
Rochester, NY MSA	30,455	35,424	37,300	5.3	29,329	34,294	36,179	98.5
Raleigh-Cary, NC MSA	27,062	34,010	37,242	9.5	33,638	35,585	37,221	101.4
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA MSA	34,606	26,102	39,829	52.6	26,304	19,926	40,211	109.5
Tucson, AZ MSA	20,514	27,496	29,807	8.4	24,171	29,658	31,418	85.6
Honolulu, HI MSA	26,605	33,684	35,954	6.7	30,401	37,343	39,653	108.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT MSA	52,190	61,623	66,407	7.8	58,997	68,840	74,281	202.3
Tulsa, OK MSA	24,984	31,043	34,131	9.9	29,005	35,180	38,219	104.1
Fresno, CA MSA	17,628	22,752	23,980	5.4	21,974	26,052	27,081	73.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY MSA	25,168	30,582	32,527	6.4	30,442	36,107	38,213	104.1
New Haven-Milford, CT MSA	28,379	33,127	34,964	5.5	34,398	39,354	41,454	112.9
Dayton, OH MSA	24,210	26,685	27,823	4.3	28,547	31,739	33,195	90.4
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA MSA	24,230	30,732	32,917	7.1	31,504	37,869	40,106	109.2
Albuquerque, NM MSA	18,910	24,804	26,764	7.9	25,844	31,061	32,727	89.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA	22,220	26,461	28,129	6.3	29,949	33,677	35,369	96.3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA MSA	25,364	32,303	33,940	5.1	33,528	40,845	42,746	116.4
Worcester, MA MSA	24,539	28,498	30,206	6.0	32,601	36,666	38,748	105.5
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI MSA	20,818	24,593	25,335	4.2	28,018	31,966	33,172	90.4
Bakersfield, CA MSA	13,891	18,804	20,042	6.6	26,934	25,050	25,938	70.6
Baton Rouge, LA MSA	17,206	22,016	24,038	9.2	24,329	30,154	31,443	85.6
El Paso, TX MSA	12,650	17,156	18,123	5.6	18,572	24,081	24,977	68.0
Columbia, SC MSA	17,429	21,441	22,953	7.1	26,848	31,001	32,614	88.8
Akron, OH MSA	20,593	23,649	24,635	4.2	29,588	33,739	35,188	95.8

 Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2008. See also <http://www.bea.gov/regional/reis>.

Table 662. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Selected Major Types of Expenditure: 1990 to 2006

[In dollars, except as indicated (96,968 represents \$96,968,000). Based on Consumer Expenditure Survey. Data are averages for the noninstitutional population. Expenditures reported here are out-of-pocket]

Type	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Number of consumer units (1,000)	96,968	103,123	109,367	112,108	115,356	116,282	117,356	118,843
Expenditures, total ¹	\$28,381	\$32,264	\$38,045	\$40,677	\$40,817	\$43,395	\$46,409	\$48,398
Food	4,296	4,505	5,158	5,375	5,340	5,781	5,931	6,111
Food at home ¹	2,485	2,803	3,021	3,099	3,129	3,347	3,297	3,417
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	668	752	795	798	825	880	764	797
Dairy products	295	297	325	328	328	371	378	368
Fruits and vegetables	408	457	521	552	535	561	552	592
Other food at home	746	856	927	970	999	1,075	1,158	1,212
Food away from home	1,811	1,702	2,137	2,276	2,211	2,434	2,634	2,694
Alcoholic beverages	293	277	372	376	391	459	426	497
Housing ¹	8,703	10,458	12,319	13,283	13,432	13,918	15,167	16,366
Shelter	4,836	5,928	7,114	7,829	7,887	7,998	8,805	9,673
Utilities, fuels, and public services	1,890	2,191	2,489	2,684	2,811	2,927	3,183	3,397
Apparel and services	1,618	1,704	1,856	1,749	1,640	1,816	1,886	1,874
Transportation	5,120	6,014	7,417	7,759	7,781	7,801	8,344	8,508
Vehicle purchases	2,129	2,638	3,418	3,665	3,732	3,397	3,544	3,421
Gasoline and motor oil	1,047	1,006	1,291	1,235	1,333	1,598	2,013	2,227
Other vehicle expenses	1,642	2,015	2,281	2,471	2,331	2,365	2,339	2,355
Health care	1,480	1,732	2,066	2,350	2,416	2,574	2,664	2,766
Entertainment	1,422	1,612	1,863	2,079	2,060	2,218	2,388	2,376
Reading	153	162	146	139	127	130	126	117
Tobacco products, smoking supplies	274	269	319	320	290	288	319	327
Personal insurance and pensions	2,592	2,964	3,365	3,899	4,055	4,823	5,204	5,270
Life and other personal insurance	345	373	399	406	397	390	381	322
Pensions and social security	2,248	2,591	2,966	3,493	3,658	4,433	4,823	4,948

¹ Includes expenditures not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2006*; <<http://stats.bls.gov/cex/home.htm>>.

Table 663. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Metropolitan Area: 2005–2006

[In dollars. Covers 2-year period, 2005–2006. Metropolitan areas defined June 30, 1983, CMSA = Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area; MSA = Metropolitan Statistical Area; PMSA = Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area. See text, Section 1 and Appendix II. See headnote, Table 662]

Metropolitan area	Total expenditures ¹		Housing			Transportation			Health care
	Food		Total ¹	Shelter	Utility, fuels ²	Total ¹	Vehicle purchases	Gasoline and motor oil	
Atlanta, GA MSA	43,727	5,289	16,158	9,539	3,773	7,599	3,146	2,124	2,017
Baltimore, MD MSA	47,494	4,921	17,063	10,813	3,424	7,554	2,929	2,073	2,551
Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH CMSA	53,691	6,865	18,922	12,256	3,590	9,170	4,011	1,958	2,794
Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI CMSA	54,757	6,902	19,059	11,755	3,620	8,453	3,352	2,092	2,878
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA	43,611	5,043	14,654	8,546	3,624	7,596	2,965	1,825	3,035
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA	53,294	6,537	17,854	9,883	4,424	9,662	3,919	2,410	3,075
Detroit-Ann Arbor, MI CMSA	50,345	6,614	16,831	9,899	3,794	8,652	2,252	2,405	2,349
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA	56,260	6,063	17,198	9,427	4,179	11,636	5,305	2,743	3,259
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA	58,404	7,222	21,190	14,312	2,996	10,716	4,443	2,566	2,316
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	42,379	5,637	15,928	10,053	3,421	8,186	3,199	2,069	2,190
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA	61,428	6,393	20,380	11,650	3,245	8,915	3,593	2,031	3,322
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA	55,137	7,101	20,865	13,848	3,709	7,792	2,416	1,798	2,607
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA	45,922	6,031	16,417	9,722	3,771	7,092	2,661	1,783	2,188
Phoenix-Mesa, AZ MSA	53,570	7,187	16,469	9,279	3,348	10,964	5,422	2,217	3,134
San Diego, CA MSA	62,321	6,238	23,034	15,654	3,001	11,115	4,959	2,542	3,421
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA	66,344	7,942	26,382	18,845	2,925	10,080	3,492	2,309	2,820
Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA	55,544	6,887	19,142	12,279	3,046	10,127	4,145	2,221	2,889
Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA	58,236	6,357	24,059	15,976	3,827	7,341	2,133	1,958	2,585

¹ Includes expenditures not shown separately. ² Includes public services.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2006*; <<http://stats.bls.gov/cex/home.htm>>.

Table 664. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Age of Householder: 2006

[In dollars. Based on Consumer Expenditure Survey. Data are averages for the noninstitutional population. Expenditures reported here are out-of-pocket]

Type	All consumer units ¹	White and all other races	Asian	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Age of householder	
						Under 25 years	65 years and over
Expenditures, total	48,398	49,994	57,544	34,583	43,053	28,181	35,058
Food	6,111	6,289	7,411	4,530	6,170	3,919	4,319
Food at home	3,417	3,486	3,947	2,796	3,719	1,946	2,659
Cereals and bakery products	446	455	524	366	427	240	370
Cereals and cereal products	143	141	216	133	164	94	102
Bakery products	304	314	308	232	263	146	268
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs ²	797	782	1,022	845	999	434	611
Beef	236	239	256	213	310	129	176
Pork	157	153	172	186	197	89	127
Poultry	141	134	173	179	185	80	96
Fish and seafood	122	113	285	141	146	53	101
Dairy products	368	390	298	237	384	219	293
Fresh milk and cream	140	146	131	101	176	92	113
Other dairy products	228	244	167	135	208	127	181
Fruits and vegetables ²	592	605	884	432	735	319	507
Fresh fruits	195	202	291	123	258	99	172
Fresh vegetables	193	198	348	120	250	99	162
Processed fruits	109	109	142	102	123	68	94
Other food at home ²	1,212	1,254	1,219	916	1,173	734	878
Sugar and other sweets	125	130	114	90	101	69	118
Nonalcoholic beverages	332	340	332	278	365	200	222
Food away from home	2,694	2,802	3,463	1,735	2,451	1,973	1,659
Alcoholic beverages	497	545	302	210	326	473	263
Housing	16,366	16,676	21,332	12,754	15,412	9,355	11,787
Shelter	9,673	9,791	14,782	7,378	9,639	5,923	6,281
Owned dwellings	6,516	6,781	10,168	3,600	5,355	1,405	4,210
Mortgage interest and charges	3,753	3,832	6,589	2,378	3,459	910	1,303
Property taxes	1,649	1,744	2,422	753	1,181	358	1,573
Maintenance, repair, insurance, other expenses	1,115	1,205	1,157	469	715	137	1,334
Rented dwellings	2,590	2,409	3,655	3,555	4,031	4,315	1,630
Other lodging	567	600	958	223	253	203	441
Utilities, fuels, and public services	3,397	3,395	3,221	3,461	3,224	1,781	3,008
Natural gas	509	498	475	593	377	186	507
Electricity	1,266	1,265	1,063	1,333	1,203	693	1,154
Fuel oil and other fuels	138	156	54	39	40	30	176
Telephone	1,087	1,074	1,176	1,154	1,202	722	770
Water and other public services	397	403	453	342	403	150	400
Household operations	948	1,003	1,005	545	661	374	720
Personal services	393	407	474	269	330	213	105
Other household expenses	555	596	530	276	331	161	615
Housekeeping supplies ²	640	665	557	482	529	295	554
Laundry and cleaning supplies	151	147	117	188	176	83	112
Postage and stationery	159	171	144	76	73	64	153
Household furnishings and equipment ²	1,708	1,822	1,767	888	1,359	982	1,224
Household textiles	154	160	249	87	154	56	163
Furniture	463	483	552	300	424	350	274
Major appliances	241	258	261	119	205	104	208
Miscellaneous household equipment	693	750	596	319	465	396	454
Apparel and services ²	1,874	1,881	2,117	1,762	2,278	1,464	930
Men and boys	444	449	514	385	603	294	207
Women and girls	751	765	814	636	844	554	416
Footwear	304	289	380	391	427	251	133
Other apparel products and services	280	283	329	241	262	234	154
Transportation	8,508	8,796	9,722	6,130	8,286	5,667	5,658
Vehicle purchases (net outlay) ²	3,421	3,555	3,823	2,362	3,400	2,396	2,301
Cars and trucks, new	1,798	1,869	2,672	1,046	1,661	943	1,384
Cars and trucks, used	1,568	1,626	1,151	1,280	1,690	1,406	917
Gasoline and motor oil	2,227	2,298	2,191	1,740	2,319	1,637	1,359
Other vehicle expenses	2,355	2,435	2,519	1,742	2,152	1,413	1,584
Vehicle finance charges	298	308	220	246	326	199	123
Maintenance and repair	688	722	678	456	610	400	508
Vehicle insurance	886	905	1,037	710	814	548	689
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, other charges	482	500	584	330	402	266	264
Public transportation	505	508	1,189	286	414	221	414
Health care ³	2,766	2,967	2,262	1,497	1,659	706	4,331
Entertainment	2,376	2,564	1,941	1,172	1,568	1,348	1,584
Personal care products and services	585	587	772	519	537	348	475
Reading	117	128	100	46	43	46	136
Education	888	885	2,332	495	633	1,259	219
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	327	353	181	187	150	286	171
Miscellaneous	846	896	670	544	575	388	762
Cash contributions	1,869	1,950	1,568	1,384	1,343	632	2,579
Personal insurance and pensions	5,270	5,478	6,837	3,354	4,074	2,291	1,844
Life and other personal insurance	322	330	410	245	151	42	299
Pensions and social security	4,948	5,148	6,428	3,109	3,923	2,249	1,545
Personal taxes	2,432	2,656	3,223	626	1,034	522	1,230

¹ Includes other householders not shown separately. ² Includes other types not shown separately. ³ For additional health care expenditures, see Table 133. ⁴ For additional recreation expenditures, see Section 26.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2006*. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/2006/Standard/race.pdf>> and <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/2006/Standard/hispanic.pdf>> and <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/2006/Standard/age.pdf>> (released October 2007).

Table 665. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Region and Size of Unit: 2006

[In dollars. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover. See headnote, Table 662]

Type	Region				Size of consumer unit				
	North-east	Mid-west	South	West	One person	Two persons	Three persons	Four persons	Five or more
Expenditures, total	49,164	45,085	44,501	57,486	29,374	50,652	56,382	63,897	64,654
Food	6,220	5,763	5,649	7,158	3,249	6,203	7,195	8,543	9,334
Food at home	3,463	3,260	3,134	4,018	1,728	3,328	4,010	4,833	5,880
Cereals and bakery products	477	433	407	499	224	430	504	654	790
Cereals and cereal products	154	134	130	162	65	130	158	223	279
Bakery products	323	299	277	337	159	299	345	431	511
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs ¹	818	738	764	899	367	768	941	1,120	1,508
Beef	218	224	231	274	102	232	278	321	469
Pork	141	155	163	163	71	148	191	219	309
Poultry	167	115	137	150	65	131	158	216	265
Fish and seafood	135	102	109	153	60	123	149	159	208
Dairy products	380	365	328	429	188	358	429	537	615
Fresh milk and cream	141	133	136	155	69	123	166	216	267
Other dairy products	239	232	193	274	119	235	264	321	348
Fruits and vegetables ¹	635	530	512	758	307	593	689	818	982
Fresh fruits	208	180	157	265	107	193	227	263	325
Fresh vegetables	211	163	172	245	98	195	227	272	312
Processed fruits	123	101	90	139	58	108	127	149	185
Other food at home ¹	1,153	1,193	1,123	1,433	643	1,179	1,447	1,703	1,985
Sugar and other sweets	125	132	114	134	74	125	138	174	186
Nonalcoholic beverages	318	317	326	372	175	325	413	475	509
Food away from home	2,757	2,503	2,515	3,140	1,521	2,875	3,185	3,710	3,454
Alcoholic beverages	519	523	366	667	428	586	537	483	367
Housing	17,682	14,660	14,457	20,061	11,067	16,507	18,751	21,311	21,361
Shelter	11,035	8,220	7,876	12,885	7,187	9,569	10,767	12,148	12,441
Owned dwellings	7,291	5,868	5,347	8,395	3,651	6,732	7,645	9,375	8,765
Mortgage interest and charges	3,609	3,109	3,088	5,607	1,888	3,461	4,658	6,057	5,744
Property taxes	2,520	1,709	1,189	1,575	998	1,852	1,756	2,237	1,973
Maintenance, repair, insurance, other expenses	1,162	1,050	1,070	1,213	765	1,420	1,231	1,081	1,048
Rented dwellings	3,042	1,812	2,143	3,719	3,235	2,058	2,465	2,180	3,163
Other lodging	701	540	387	770	300	778	656	593	513
Utilities, fuels, and public services	3,584	3,283	3,554	3,101	2,153	3,501	3,990	4,347	4,602
Natural gas	658	775	312	423	361	506	560	644	701
Electricity	1,175	1,057	1,588	1,042	771	1,335	1,503	1,586	1,733
Fuel oil and other fuels	404	108	56	71	93	167	155	147	143
Telephone	1,051	998	1,167	1,081	684	1,081	1,333	1,439	1,459
Water and other public services	296	345	431	485	244	411	439	532	568
Household operations	932	926	863	1,120	430	780	1,328	1,777	1,293
Personal services	407	469	337	390	42	93	764	1,150	782
Other household expenses	525	457	525	730	389	687	564	627	511
Housekeeping supplies ¹	583	606	660	691	330	708	698	842	961
Laundry and cleaning supplies	125	132	168	166	66	160	177	222	236
Postage and stationery	155	152	135	209	101	202	163	177	152
Household furnishings and equipment ¹	1,548	1,624	1,504	2,264	967	1,949	1,968	2,197	2,064
Household textiles	125	150	135	213	81	191	184	175	172
Furniture	347	415	419	684	281	495	550	594	597
Major appliances	229	197	223	328	120	261	303	356	289
Miscellaneous household equipment	678	727	582	853	387	821	785	898	765
Apparel and services ¹	2,057	1,700	1,737	2,126	950	1,877	2,319	2,710	2,796
Men and boys	479	394	429	490	212	420	556	683	712
Women and girls	812	726	690	827	360	784	936	1,108	1,032
Footwear	358	256	279	349	146	290	394	443	490
Other apparel products and services	316	227	250	350	210	327	285	293	310
Transportation	7,819	7,502	8,497	10,156	4,433	8,805	10,471	11,836	12,239
Vehicle purchases (net outlay) ¹	2,894	2,730	3,643	4,230	1,558	3,409	4,424	5,024	5,335
Cars and trucks, new	1,617	1,317	1,889	2,303	826	1,944	2,028	2,613	2,803
Cars and trucks, used	1,239	1,369	1,716	1,821	726	1,397	2,302	2,360	2,431
Gasoline and motor oil	1,910	2,142	2,356	2,382	1,188	2,263	2,707	3,146	3,253
Other vehicle expenses	2,386	2,225	2,182	2,741	1,324	2,531	2,813	3,147	3,093
Vehicle finance charges	237	250	338	335	117	300	395	455	470
Maintenance and repair	651	625	650	847	419	740	804	906	852
Vehicle insurance	860	824	874	994	508	938	1,090	1,152	1,181
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, other charges	638	526	320	565	281	553	524	633	588
Public transportation	629	405	316	804	363	603	528	520	558
Health care ²	2,591	2,816	2,775	2,853	1,827	3,641	2,868	2,824	2,516
Entertainment ³	2,346	2,261	2,096	2,970	1,464	2,576	2,580	3,232	2,965
Personal care products and services	557	537	571	681	361	619	703	750	735
Reading	132	129	85	144	91	145	111	127	97
Education	1,080	951	707	948	477	632	1,260	1,453	1,602
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	331	355	336	279	227	360	394	347	392
Miscellaneous	883	805	727	1,051	662	887	990	921	935
Cash contributions	1,470	1,902	1,762	2,350	1,611	2,211	1,693	1,725	2,032
Personal insurance and pensions	5,477	5,179	4,736	6,042	2,528	5,602	6,509	7,634	7,283
Life and other personal insurance	334	344	313	304	136	386	395	446	392
Pensions and social security	5,144	4,835	4,423	5,738	2,391	5,216	6,114	7,188	6,891
Personal taxes	2,466	2,078	2,051	3,381	1,602	3,146	2,553	2,586	2,214

¹ Includes other types not shown separately. ² For additional health care expenditures, see Table 133. ³ For additional recreation expenditures, see Section 26.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2006*. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/2006/Standard/cusize.pdf>> and <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/2006/Standard/region.pdf>> (released October 2007).

Table 666. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Income Level: 2006

[In dollars. Based on Consumer Expenditure Survey. Data are averages for the noninstitutional population. Expenditures reported here are out-of-pocket]

Income level	Total expenditures ¹	Food	Housing			Transportation			Health care	Pensions and social security
			Total ¹	Shelter	Utility fuels ²	Total ¹	Vehicle purchases	Gasoline and motor oil		
All consumer units . . .	48,398	6,111	16,366	9,673	3,397	8,508	3,421	2,227	2,766	4,948
Consumer units with complete reporting:										
Less than \$70,000	33,490	4,660	11,927	6,976	2,881	5,891	2,151	1,751	2,318	2,303
\$70,000 to \$79,999	57,352	7,094	18,832	11,260	3,921	10,921	4,322	2,909	3,216	6,537
\$80,000 to \$99,999	65,810	8,491	21,242	12,565	4,088	12,206	5,155	3,138	3,345	8,256
\$100,000 and over	100,386	10,547	32,157	19,323	5,087	17,059	7,706	3,568	4,244	14,138
\$100,000 to \$119,999	78,129	9,310	24,337	14,564	4,525	13,601	5,502	3,318	3,699	10,332
\$120,000 to \$149,999	88,647	10,159	28,672	17,280	4,865	15,661	6,805	3,598	3,889	12,819
\$150,000 and over	128,681	12,029	41,579	24,963	5,738	21,097	10,284	3,763	4,984	18,415

¹ Includes expenditures not shown separately. ² Includes public service.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 2006*. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/2006/share/higherincome.pdf>> (released October 2007).

Table 667. Annual Expenditure Per Child by Husband-Wife Families by Family Income and Expenditure Type: 2007

[In dollars. Data are for a child in a two-child family. Excludes expenses for college. Expenditures based on data from the 1990–92 Consumer Expenditure Survey updated to 2007 dollars using the Consumer Price Index. For more on the methodology, see report cited below and notes sheet]

Family income and age of child	Total	Expenditure type						Miscellaneous ¹
		Housing	Food	Transportation	Clothing	Health care	Child care and education	
INCOME: LESS THAN \$45,800								
Less than 2 years old	7,830	2,970	1,070	930	340	600	1,220	700
3 to 5 years old	8,020	2,930	1,190	900	340	570	1,370	720
6 to 8 years old	8,000	2,830	1,530	1,050	370	650	810	760
9 to 11 years old	7,950	2,560	1,830	1,140	420	710	490	800
12 to 14 years old	8,830	2,850	1,930	1,290	700	720	340	1,000
15 to 17 years old	8,810	2,300	2,080	1,730	620	770	580	730
INCOME: \$45,800 TO \$77,100								
Less than 2 years old	10,960	4,010	1,280	1,390	410	780	2,000	1,090
3 to 5 years old	11,280	3,980	1,470	1,360	400	750	2,210	1,110
6 to 8 years old	11,130	3,880	1,880	1,510	440	850	1,420	1,150
9 to 11 years old	10,930	3,600	2,210	1,600	480	920	930	1,190
12 to 14 years old	11,690	3,900	2,230	1,740	820	930	680	1,390
15 to 17 years old	12,030	3,350	2,480	2,200	730	980	1,170	1,120
INCOME: MORE THAN \$77,100								
Less than 2 years old	16,290	6,380	1,690	1,950	530	900	3,020	1,820
3 to 5 years old	16,670	6,340	1,910	1,910	520	860	3,290	1,840
6 to 8 years old	16,310	6,240	2,310	2,060	570	990	2,260	1,880
9 to 11 years old	15,980	5,970	2,680	2,150	620	1,060	1,580	1,920
12 to 14 years old	16,810	6,260	2,820	2,300	1,030	1,070	1,210	2,120
15 to 17 years old	17,500	5,710	2,970	2,780	940	1,120	2,120	1,860

¹ Expenses include personal care items, entertainment, and reading materials.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, *Expenditures on Children by Families, 2007 Annual Report*. See also <<http://www.cnpp.usda.gov/Publications/CR/CR2007.pdf>> (released March 2008).

Table 668. Money Income of Households—Percent Distribution by Income Level, Race, and Hispanic Origin, in Constant (2006) Dollars: 1980 to 2006

[Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. Households as of March of following year. (82,368 represents 82,368,000). Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year	Number of households (1,000)	Percent distribution							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$15,000	\$15,000–\$24,999	\$25,000–\$34,999	\$35,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000 and over	
ALL HOUSEHOLDS ¹									
1980	82,368	16.6	13.6	12.6	17.0	21.2	10.3	8.6	41,258
1990	94,312	15.3	12.3	12.0	16.2	19.9	11.3	13.0	44,778
2000	108,209	13.1	11.7	10.9	15.1	18.6	12.3	18.3	49,163
2005	114,384	14.2	12.1	11.1	14.8	18.3	11.4	18.2	47,845
2006	116,011	13.4	11.8	11.5	14.6	18.2	11.3	19.1	48,201
WHITE									
1980	71,872	14.7	13.0	12.6	17.3	22.1	10.9	9.3	43,527
1990	80,968	13.2	12.1	12.0	16.5	20.5	12.0	13.8	46,705
2000	90,030	11.8	11.3	10.8	15.1	18.9	12.9	19.4	51,418
2005	93,588	12.5	11.7	11.1	14.8	18.7	11.9	19.3	50,146
2006	94,705	11.8	11.5	11.3	14.6	18.8	11.8	20.2	50,673
BLACK									
1980	8,847	32.3	18.4	13.3	14.5	13.5	5.2	2.7	25,076
1990	10,671	31.7	14.8	12.6	14.3	15.0	6.0	5.7	27,929
2000	13,174	22.3	15.2	12.8	16.0	16.6	8.2	8.8	34,735
2005	14,002	25.4	16.0	12.3	15.1	15.3	7.3	8.5	31,870
2006	14,354	24.4	15.2	13.5	14.8	15.2	7.7	9.1	31,969
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER									
1990	1,958	11.8	9.4	8.2	13.5	22.1	13.3	21.7	57,500
2000	3,963	9.9	7.8	8.4	13.1	17.7	14.9	28.2	65,281
2005	4,273	12.3	8.1	7.1	11.3	19.4	13.0	28.9	63,097
2006	4,454	10.4	7.7	8.5	12.8	17.0	12.8	30.8	64,238
HISPANIC ⁷									
1980	3,906	21.5	18.3	15.5	17.4	16.8	6.7	3.9	31,802
1990	6,220	21.9	16.2	14.1	17.6	17.2	6.8	6.2	33,394
2000	10,034	15.7	15.6	13.4	18.0	18.3	9.9	9.1	38,834
2005	12,519	17.0	15.9	14.6	17.1	17.5	8.5	9.4	37,146
2006	12,973	16.3	15.5	14.0	17.5	17.3	8.9	10.5	37,781

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Data reflect implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and a 28,000 household sample expansion to 78,000 households. ³ Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. ⁴ Data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. ⁵ Data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. ⁶ Data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. ⁷ People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-233; and Internet sites <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2007pubs/p60-233.pdf>> (released August 2007) and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/h17.html>>.

Table 669. Money Income of Households—Median Income by Race and Hispanic Origin, in Current and Constant (2006) Dollars: 1980 to 2006

[In dollars. See headnote, Table 668]

Year	Median income in current dollars					Median income in constant (2006) dollars				
	All households ¹	White ²	Black ³	Asian, Pacific Islander ⁴	Hispanic ⁵	All households ¹	White ²	Black ³	Asian, Pacific Islander ⁴	Hispanic ⁵
1980	17,710	18,684	10,764	(NA)	13,651	41,258	43,527	25,076	(NA)	31,802
1990	29,943	31,231	18,676	38,450	22,330	44,778	46,705	27,929	57,500	33,394
1995 ⁶	34,076	35,766	22,393	40,614	22,860	44,764	46,985	29,417	53,353	30,030
1998	38,885	40,912	25,351	46,637	28,330	48,034	50,538	31,316	57,610	34,996
1999 ⁷	40,696	42,325	27,910	50,960	30,746	49,244	51,215	33,773	61,664	37,204
2000 ⁸	41,990	43,916	29,667	55,757	33,168	49,163	51,418	34,735	65,281	38,834
2001	42,228	44,517	29,470	53,635	33,565	48,091	50,698	33,562	61,082	38,225
2002 ⁹	42,409	45,086	29,026	52,626	33,103	47,530	50,530	32,531	58,980	37,100
2003	43,318	45,631	29,645	55,699	32,997	47,488	50,023	32,499	61,061	36,173
2004 ¹⁰	44,334	46,658	30,095	57,504	34,271	47,323	49,803	32,124	61,380	36,581
2005	46,326	48,554	30,858	61,094	35,967	47,845	50,146	31,870	63,097	37,146
2006	48,201	50,673	31,969	64,238	37,781	48,201	50,673	31,969	64,238	37,781

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Beginning with 2002, data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. ³ Beginning with 2002, data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. ⁴ Beginning with 2002, data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. ⁵ People of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ⁶ Data reflect full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits. ⁷ Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls. ⁸ Implementation of a 28,000 household sample expansion. ⁹ See footnote 3, Table 668. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. ¹⁰ Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 ASEC.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-233; and Internet sites <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2007pubs/p60-233.pdf>> (released August 2007) and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/h05.html>>.

Table 670. Money Income of Households—Distribution by Income Level and Selected Characteristics: 2006

[116,011 represents 116,011,000. Households as of March of the following year. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Characteristic	Number of households (1,000)								Median income (dollars)
	Total	Under \$15,000	\$15,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$34,999	\$35,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000-\$99,999	\$100,000 and over	
Total	116,011	15,569	13,737	13,353	16,926	21,150	13,124	22,151	48,201
Age of householder:									
15 to 24 years old	6,662	1,568	1,135	1,026	1,186	1,003	358	385	30,937
25 to 34 years old	19,435	2,039	2,061	2,389	3,367	4,291	2,474	2,814	49,164
35 to 44 years old	22,779	1,897	1,823	2,237	3,280	4,700	3,252	5,588	60,405
45 to 54 years old	24,140	2,195	1,746	2,032	3,085	4,776	3,456	6,852	64,874
55 to 64 years old	19,266	2,350	1,846	1,918	2,636	3,652	2,304	4,565	54,592
65 years old and over	23,729	5,520	5,122	3,751	3,373	2,730	1,284	1,948	27,798
Region:¹									
Northeast	21,261	2,900	2,283	2,220	2,752	3,734	2,482	4,892	52,057
Midwest	26,508	3,458	3,190	2,997	4,088	5,101	3,176	4,499	47,836
South	42,587	6,279	5,397	5,387	6,461	7,549	4,459	7,056	43,884
West	25,656	2,931	2,866	2,749	3,627	4,770	3,008	5,704	52,249
Size of household:									
One person	31,132	9,176	6,107	4,611	4,441	3,805	1,412	1,583	25,504
Two people	38,580	3,324	4,351	4,846	6,107	7,786	4,727	7,442	51,536
Three people	18,808	1,528	1,544	1,743	2,760	3,797	2,720	4,714	61,436
Four people	16,172	881	941	1,122	2,008	3,359	2,647	5,214	72,870
Five people	7,202	372	504	653	985	1,512	1,064	2,114	66,823
Six people	2,702	196	186	252	404	560	384	721	61,859
Seven or more people	1,415	93	105	127	222	330	176	363	60,864
Type of household:									
Family household	78,425	5,899	6,973	8,025	11,471	15,857	10,849	19,350	59,894
Married-couple	58,945	2,221	3,981	5,171	8,194	12,450	9,264	17,665	69,716
Male householder, wife absent	5,063	473	562	694	935	1,119	587	692	47,078
Female householder, husband absent	14,416	3,204	2,429	2,161	2,342	2,291	998	993	31,818
Nonfamily household	37,587	9,670	6,765	5,330	5,453	5,292	2,278	2,801	29,083
Male householder	17,338	3,366	2,602	2,539	2,901	2,896	1,356	1,677	35,614
Female householder	20,249	6,302	4,164	2,790	2,552	2,397	919	1,124	23,876
Educational attainment of householder:²									
Total	109,349	14,000	12,601	12,327	15,740	20,147	12,766	21,766	50,004
Less than 9th grade	5,701	1,998	1,261	754	807	526	185	170	20,901
9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	9,127	2,597	1,828	1,346	1,439	1,133	401	383	25,912
High school graduate	32,851	4,965	4,988	4,708	5,481	6,187	3,211	3,312	39,426
Some college, no degree	19,321	2,128	2,079	2,396	3,113	3,934	2,547	3,126	49,691
Associate's degree	9,723	852	910	1,044	1,470	2,115	1,388	1,943	56,017
Bachelor's degree or more	32,626	1,462	1,534	2,079	3,432	6,249	5,035	12,833	81,723
Bachelor's degree	21,082	1,068	1,105	1,563	2,421	4,238	3,346	7,341	75,861
Master's degree	8,128	275	294	399	765	1,583	1,328	3,484	88,422
Professional degree	1,860	72	79	64	114	220	197	1,114	100,000
Doctoral degree	1,556	46	55	52	133	211	165	894	100,000
Number of earners:									
No earners	24,305	10,228	5,579	3,322	2,433	1,547	504	690	17,865
One earner	42,906	4,789	6,617	7,291	8,314	7,905	3,346	4,643	39,309
Two earners and more	48,800	553	1,540	2,739	6,177	11,696	9,276	16,817	78,994
Two earners	38,987	514	1,448	2,462	5,456	9,755	7,281	12,073	74,513
Three earners	7,349	35	85	250	620	1,604	1,537	3,217	91,500
Four earners or more	2,464	4	7	29	102	337	460	1,528	100,000
Work experience of householder:									
Total	116,011	15,569	13,737	13,353	16,926	21,150	13,124	22,151	48,201
Worked	80,490	4,590	6,869	8,483	12,315	17,214	11,459	19,561	60,613
Worked at full-time jobs	68,612	2,639	5,184	7,071	10,594	15,278	10,249	17,599	62,983
50 weeks or more	59,302	1,330	3,988	5,909	9,108	13,495	9,232	16,238	66,210
27 to 49 weeks	6,064	541	709	753	1,031	1,292	734	1,004	49,977
26 weeks or less	3,245	768	486	408	455	490	280	357	33,616
Worked at part-time jobs	11,879	1,950	1,686	1,413	1,720	1,935	1,212	1,962	42,009
50 weeks or more	6,613	788	923	774	1,014	1,126	731	1,256	46,854
27 to 49 weeks	2,526	428	366	297	359	410	273	390	41,619
26 weeks or less	2,740	734	398	340	348	398	207	316	32,964
Did not work	35,521	10,981	6,869	4,869	4,610	3,936	1,666	2,590	24,840
Tenure:									
Owner-occupied	79,266	6,664	7,458	7,931	10,928	15,802	10,782	19,699	59,688
Renter-occupied	35,129	8,420	5,941	5,187	5,779	5,150	2,269	2,383	30,801
Occupier paid no cash rent	1,617	482	339	234	217	200	73	69	24,223

¹ For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover. ² People 25 years old and over.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P60-233; and Internet site <<http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032007/hhinc/toc.htm>> (released 28 August 2007).

Table 671. Money Income of Households—Number and Distribution by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2006

[Households as of **March of the following year. (116,011 represents 116,011,000).** Based on Current Population Survey (CPS); see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. The 2007 CPS allowed respondents to choose more than one race. Data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1.]

Income interval	Number (1,000)					Percent distribution				
	All races	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic ¹	All races	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic ¹
All households	116,011	94,705	14,354	4,454	12,973	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$10,000	8,689	5,871	2,271	291	1,195	7.5	6.2	15.8	6.5	9.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6,880	5,298	1,238	174	924	5.9	5.6	8.6	3.9	7.1
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6,846	5,397	1,113	166	972	5.9	5.7	7.8	3.7	7.5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6,891	5,469	1,071	176	1,034	5.9	5.8	7.5	4.0	8.0
\$25,000 to \$29,999	6,630	5,323	937	218	850	5.7	5.6	6.5	4.9	6.6
\$30,000 to \$34,999	6,723	5,411	996	162	965	5.8	5.7	6.9	3.6	7.4
\$35,000 to \$39,999	5,975	4,849	808	177	793	5.2	5.1	5.6	4.0	6.1
\$40,000 to \$44,999	5,877	4,784	755	190	797	5.1	5.1	5.3	4.3	6.1
\$45,000 to \$49,999	5,074	4,202	563	202	681	4.4	4.4	3.9	4.5	5.2
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9,530	7,943	1,074	300	1,059	8.2	8.4	7.5	6.7	8.2
\$60,000 to \$74,999	11,620	9,846	1,111	456	1,183	10.0	10.4	7.7	10.2	9.1
\$75,000 to \$84,999	6,180	5,252	547	259	593	5.3	5.5	3.8	5.8	4.6
\$85,000 to \$99,999	6,944	5,947	557	314	562	6.0	6.3	3.9	7.0	4.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	13,385	11,451	917	786	928	11.5	12.1	6.4	17.6	7.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4,751	4,114	245	304	288	4.1	4.3	1.7	6.8	2.2
\$200,000 to \$249,999	1,776	1,566	80	117	61	1.5	1.7	0.6	2.6	0.5
\$250,000 and above	2,240	1,984	70	165	88	1.9	2.1	0.5	3.7	0.7

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-233; and Internet site <http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032007/hhinc/new06_000.htm> (released 28 August 2007).

Table 672. Money Income of Families—Number and Distribution by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2006

[Families as of **March of the following year. (78,454 represents 78,454,000).** Based on Current Population Survey (CPS); see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. The 2007 CPS allowed respondents to choose more than one race. Data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1.]

Income interval	Number (1,000)					Percent distribution				
	All races	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic ¹	All races	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic ¹
All families ¹	78,454	64,120	9,274	3,346	10,155	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$10,000	3,832	2,467	1,104	129	726	4.9	3.8	11.9	3.9	7.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,714	1,891	635	87	651	3.5	2.9	6.8	2.6	6.4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3,411	2,550	645	114	770	4.3	4.0	7.0	3.4	7.6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3,805	2,976	627	100	796	4.8	4.6	6.8	3.0	7.8
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3,982	3,094	624	158	694	5.1	4.8	6.7	4.7	6.8
\$30,000 to \$34,999	4,226	3,392	620	110	792	5.4	5.3	6.7	3.3	7.8
\$35,000 to \$39,999	3,893	3,175	523	108	646	5.0	5.0	5.6	3.2	6.4
\$40,000 to \$44,999	3,950	3,189	522	143	628	5.0	5.0	5.6	4.3	6.2
\$45,000 to \$49,999	3,508	2,913	381	147	549	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.4	5.4
\$50,000 to \$59,999	6,767	5,623	743	233	872	8.6	8.8	8.0	7.0	8.6
\$60,000 to \$74,999	8,763	7,379	870	351	933	11.2	11.5	9.4	10.5	9.2
\$75,000 to \$84,999	4,892	4,147	423	219	493	6.2	6.5	4.6	6.5	4.9
\$85,000 to \$99,999	5,709	4,936	440	238	453	7.3	7.7	4.7	7.1	4.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	11,332	9,704	763	671	778	14.4	15.1	8.2	20.1	7.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4,114	3,557	216	277	250	5.2	5.5	2.3	8.3	2.5
\$200,000 to \$249,999	1,562	1,371	69	109	52	2.0	2.1	0.7	3.3	0.5
\$250,000 and above	1,993	1,756	67	151	70	2.5	2.7	0.7	4.5	0.7

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Report*, P60-233; and Internet site <http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032007/faminc/new07_000.htm> (released 28 August 2007).

Table 673. Money Income of Families—Percent Distribution by Income Level in Constant (2006) Dollars: 1980 to 2006

[Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. Families as of March of following year (60,309 represents 60,309,000). Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year	Number of families (1,000)	Percent distribution							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$15,000	\$15,000–\$24,999	\$25,000–\$34,999	\$35,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000 and over	
ALL FAMILIES ¹									
1980	60,309	9.7	11.6	12.2	18.1	24.9	12.7	10.8	48,976
1990	66,322	9.7	10.1	11.0	16.3	22.7	13.7	16.4	52,869
2000	73,778	7.7	9.4	10.0	15.0	20.4	14.8	22.9	59,398
2005	77,418	8.7	9.7	10.3	14.4	20.1	13.7	23.0	58,036
2006	78,454	8.4	9.2	10.5	14.5	19.8	13.5	24.2	58,407
WHITE									
1980	52,710	7.9	10.7	12.0	18.4	26.0	13.5	11.6	51,029
1990	56,803	7.4	9.6	10.8	16.6	23.4	14.6	17.5	55,205
2000	61,330	6.3	8.7	9.6	14.9	20.8	15.5	24.3	62,087
2005	63,414	7.0	8.9	10.1	14.5	20.7	14.4	24.4	61,262
2006	64,120	6.8	8.6	10.1	14.5	20.3	14.2	25.6	61,280
BLACK									
1980	6,317	24.8	19.0	13.9	15.7	16.3	6.8	3.5	29,526
1990	7,471	26.3	14.6	13.0	14.6	17.2	7.1	7.2	32,037
2000	8,731	17.0	14.6	13.2	16.4	18.2	9.7	10.9	39,428
2005	9,051	19.9	15.5	12.8	14.9	16.7	8.9	11.2	36,627
2006	9,274	18.8	13.7	13.4	15.4	17.4	9.3	12.0	38,269
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER									
1990	1,536	8.5	8.5	8.0	12.7	22.3	15.1	24.8	63,177
2000	2,982	6.6	6.6	7.3	12.5	18.4	15.9	32.6	73,313
2005	3,208	7.7	7.4	6.9	10.6	19.8	14.5	33.1	71,218
2006	3,346	6.4	6.4	8.0	11.9	17.5	13.7	36.1	74,612
HISPANIC ORIGIN ⁷									
1980	3,235	17.5	18.2	16.0	18.5	18.4	7.2	4.2	34,283
1990	4,981	19.2	16.3	14.5	17.4	18.3	7.3	6.9	35,040
2000	8,017	13.7	15.4	13.5	18.6	18.9	10.1	9.7	40,325
2005	9,868	14.3	16.0	14.8	17.4	18.4	9.1	10.1	39,109
2006	10,155	13.6	15.4	14.6	17.9	17.8	9.3	11.3	40,000

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Data reflect implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and a 28,000 household sample expansion to 78,000 households. ³ Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. ⁴ Data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. ⁵ Data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. ⁶ Data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. ⁷ People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-233, and Internet sites <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2007pubs/p60-233.pdf>> (released August 2007) and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/t23.html>>.

Table 674. Money Income of Families—Median Income by Race and Hispanic Origin in Current and Constant (2006) Dollars: 1990 to 2006

[See headnote, Table 673]

Year	Median income in current dollars					Median income in constant (2006) dollars				
	All families ¹	White ²	Black ³	Asian, Pacific Islander ⁴	Hispanic ⁵	All families ¹	White ²	Black ³	Asian, Pacific Islander ⁴	Hispanic ⁵
1990	35,353	36,915	21,423	42,246	23,431	52,869	55,205	32,037	63,177	35,040
1995	40,611	42,646	25,970	46,356	24,570	53,349	56,023	34,116	60,896	32,277
2000	50,732	53,029	33,676	62,617	34,442	59,398	62,087	39,428	73,313	40,325
2001	51,407	54,067	33,598	60,158	34,490	58,545	61,574	38,263	68,511	39,279
2002	51,680	54,633	33,525	60,984	34,185	57,920	61,229	37,573	68,347	38,313
2003	52,680	55,768	34,369	63,251	34,272	57,751	61,136	37,677	69,340	37,571
2004	54,061	56,723	35,148	65,420	35,440	57,705	60,547	37,517	69,830	37,829
2005	56,194	59,317	35,464	68,957	37,867	58,036	61,262	36,627	71,218	39,109
2006	58,407	61,280	38,269	74,612	40,000	58,407	61,280	38,269	74,612	40,000

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Beginning with 2002, data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. ³ Beginning with 2002, data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. ⁴ Beginning with 2002, data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. ⁵ People of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ⁶ Data reflect full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits. ⁷ Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls. ⁸ Implementation of a 28,000 household sample expansion. ⁹ See footnote 3, Table 673. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. ¹⁰ Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 ASEC.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-233; and Internet sites <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2007pubs/p60-233.pdf>> (released August 2007) and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/f05.html>>.

Table 675. Share of Aggregate Income Received by Each Fifth and Top 5 Percent of Households: 1990 to 2006

[Households as of March of the following year (94,312 represents 94,312,000). Income in constant 2006 CPI-U-RS-adjusted dollars. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>]

Year	Number of households (1,000)	Income at selected positions (dollars)					Percent distribution of aggregate income					
		Upper limit of each fifth				Top 5 percent	Lowest 5th	Second 5th	Third 5th	Fourth 5th	Highest 5th	Top 5 percent
		Lowest	Second	Third	Fourth							
1990	94,312	18,693	35,385	54,135	82,557	141,691	3.8	9.6	15.9	24.0	46.6	18.5
1995 ¹	99,627	18,917	35,356	55,177	85,551	148,444	3.7	9.1	15.2	23.3	48.7	21.0
2000 ^{2,3}	108,209	20,981	38,637	61,086	95,733	170,026	3.6	8.9	14.8	23.0	49.8	22.1
2001	109,297	20,465	37,940	60,359	95,094	171,395	3.5	8.7	14.6	23.0	50.1	22.4
2002	111,278	20,079	37,407	59,581	94,160	168,114	3.5	8.8	14.8	23.3	49.7	21.7
2003	112,000	19,715	37,273	59,695	95,229	168,956	3.4	8.7	14.8	23.4	49.8	21.4
2004	113,343	19,732	37,013	58,953	93,934	167,746	3.4	8.7	14.7	23.2	50.1	21.8
2005	114,384	19,807	37,180	59,550	94,712	171,443	3.4	8.6	14.6	23.0	50.4	22.2
2006	116,011	20,035	37,774	60,000	97,032	174,012	3.4	8.6	14.5	22.9	50.5	22.3

¹ Data reflect full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits. ² Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls. ³ Implementation of a 28,000 household sample expansion. ⁴ Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 ASEC.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-233; and Internet sites <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2007pubs/p60-233.pdf>> (released August 2007), <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/h01ar.html>>, and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/h02ar.html>>.

Table 676. Money Income of Families—Distribution by Family Characteristics and Income Level: 2006

[78,454 represents 78,454,000. See headnote, Table 673. For composition of regions, see map inside front cover]

Characteristic	Number of families (1,000)								Median income (dollars)
	Total	Under \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 and over	
All families	78,454	6,546	7,216	8,208	11,351	15,530	10,601	19,000	58,407
Age of householder:									
15 to 24 years old	3,534	903	545	479	599	587	204	214	31,471
25 to 34 years old	13,678	1,635	1,420	1,550	2,212	2,929	1,833	2,100	50,122
35 to 44 years old	18,055	1,336	1,325	1,623	2,406	3,650	2,700	5,016	65,282
45 to 54 years old	17,816	909	976	1,230	2,051	3,640	2,903	6,105	75,692
55 to 64 years old	12,981	780	880	1,069	1,671	2,687	1,901	3,989	68,747
65 years old and over	12,389	982	2,070	2,255	2,409	2,036	1,060	1,577	39,649
Region:									
Northeast	14,197	1,109	1,125	1,335	1,816	2,648	1,972	4,190	65,487
Midwest	17,706	1,328	1,450	1,776	2,640	3,810	2,714	3,986	59,886
South	29,142	2,873	3,043	3,351	4,462	5,601	3,597	6,214	52,436
West	17,409	1,233	1,598	1,746	2,434	3,470	2,317	4,610	61,166
Type of family:									
Married-couple families	58,964	2,235	4,010	5,226	8,195	12,464	9,238	17,597	69,404
Male householder, no spouse present	5,067	609	637	793	902	1,047	491	588	41,844
Female householder, no spouse present	14,424	3,703	2,568	2,189	2,255	2,022	874	815	28,829
Unrelated subfamilies	567	219	133	74	71	48	12	7	20,111
Educational attainment of householder:									
Persons 25 years old and over, total	74,920	5,644	6,671	7,729	10,753	14,943	10,394	18,787	60,275
Less than 9th grade	3,640	703	861	624	703	450	162	137	28,884
9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	6,068	1,151	1,116	1,009	1,184	931	347	331	32,090
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	22,282	2,013	2,581	3,045	3,956	4,968	2,775	2,945	47,784
Some college, no degree	13,288	898	1,036	1,452	2,124	2,965	2,117	2,695	58,710
Associate's degree	6,851	351	443	625	990	1,612	1,175	1,655	65,523
Bachelor's degree or more	22,792	529	633	973	1,794	4,017	3,817	11,024	97,102
Bachelor's degree	14,579	369	475	688	1,305	2,824	2,566	6,354	90,056
Master's degree	5,709	121	105	204	363	930	990	2,995	100,000
Professional degree	1,377	20	35	51	71	143	141	918	100,000
Doctoral degree	1,127	20	20	29	56	122	121	758	100,000
Number of earners:									
No earners	11,185	3,350	2,344	2,010	1,634	1,021	373	452	24,564
One earner	25,013	2,769	3,708	4,025	4,662	4,562	2,050	3,239	40,717
Two earners or more	42,256	427	1,162	2,172	5,057	9,948	8,178	15,309	81,413

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-233; and Internet site <http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032007/faminc/new01_000.htm> (released 28 August 2007).

Table 677. Median Income of Families by Type of Family in Current and Constant (2006) Dollars: 1990 to 2006

[In dollars. See headnote, Table 673. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year	Current dollars						Constant (2006) dollars					
	Total	Married-couple families		Male householder, no spouse present	Female householder, no spouse present	Total	Married-couple families		Male householder, no spouse present	Female householder, no spouse present	Total	
		Total	Wife in paid labor force				Wife not in paid labor force	Total				Wife in paid labor force
1990	35,353	39,895	46,777	30,265	29,046	16,932	52,869	59,661	69,953	45,260	43,437	25,321
1995 ¹	40,611	47,062	55,823	32,375	30,358	19,691	53,349	61,824	73,333	42,530	39,880	25,867
2000 ^{2,3}	50,732	59,099	69,235	39,982	37,727	25,716	59,398	69,194	81,062	46,812	44,171	30,109
2001	51,407	60,335	70,834	40,782	36,590	25,745	58,545	68,712	80,669	44,444	41,670	29,320
2002	51,680	61,130	72,806	40,102	37,739	26,423	57,920	68,511	81,597	44,944	42,296	29,613
2003	52,680	62,281	75,170	41,122	38,032	26,550	57,751	68,276	82,406	45,080	41,693	29,106
2004 ⁴	54,061	63,626	76,854	42,215	40,361	26,969	57,705	67,915	82,035	45,061	43,082	28,787
2005	56,194	65,906	78,755	44,457	41,111	27,244	58,036	68,067	81,337	45,915	42,459	28,137
2006	58,407	69,404	82,788	45,757	41,844	28,829	58,407	69,404	82,788	45,757	41,844	28,829

¹ Data reflect full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits. ² Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls. ³ Implementation of a 28,000 household sample expansion. ⁴ Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 ASEC.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-233, and Internet sites <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2007pubs/p60-233.pdf>> (released August 2007) and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/f07ar.html>>.

Table 678. Married-Couple Families—Number and Median Income by Work Experience of Husbands and Wives and Presence of Children: 2006

[58,964 represents 58,964,000. See headnote, Table 673. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Work experience of husband or wife	Number (1,000)					Median income (dollars)				
	All married-couple families	No related children	One or more related children under 18 years old			All married-couple families	No related children	One or more related children under 18 years old		
			Total	One child	Two or more			Total	One child	Two or more
All married-couple families	58,964	31,647	27,317	10,604	16,713	69,404	64,362	74,049	76,152	72,307
Husband worked	46,265	20,605	25,661	9,766	15,894	79,791	83,553	76,425	79,238	74,795
Wife worked	33,914	15,472	18,442	7,624	10,818	86,773	91,290	83,411	85,556	81,903
Wife did not work	12,351	5,133	7,219	2,143	5,076	56,815	59,557	55,028	52,306	55,684
Husband year-round, full-time worker	38,970	16,345	22,625	8,545	14,079	82,838	88,218	79,630	81,542	77,522
Wife worked	28,732	12,564	16,169	6,649	9,520	90,253	95,149	86,338	87,937	85,387
Wife did not work	10,237	3,781	6,456	1,896	4,560	60,621	63,775	57,452	56,846	57,948
Husband did not work	12,699	11,043	1,656	837	819	35,722	35,842	34,589	36,622	32,831
Wife worked	3,879	2,866	1,012	497	516	47,846	49,674	42,263	43,695	41,488
Wife did not work	8,820	8,176	644	341	303	31,125	31,535	21,339	24,291	18,615

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-233; and Internet site <http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032007/faminc/new04_000.htm> (released 28 August 2007).

Table 679. Median Income of People With Income in Constant (2006) Dollars by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 2006

[In dollars. People as of March of following year. People 15 years old and over. Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>]

Race and Hispanic origin	Male					Female				
	1990	2000 ¹	2004 ^{2,3}	2005	2006	1990	2000 ¹	2004 ^{2,3}	2005	2006
All races ⁴	30,347	33,185	32,573	32,300	32,265	15,059	18,807	18,858	19,185	20,014
White ⁵	31,659	34,887	33,458	33,234	33,843	15,429	18,826	18,892	19,281	20,082
Black ⁶	19,244	24,989	24,220	23,296	25,064	12,454	18,594	18,829	18,209	19,103
Asian ⁷	(NA)	(NA)	35,245	35,337	37,417	(NA)	(NA)	21,905	22,351	22,201
Hispanic ⁸	20,144	22,829	23,009	22,813	23,452	11,264	14,340	15,426	15,529	15,758
White non-Hispanic	32,837	36,890	35,948	36,504	36,564	15,823	19,512	19,678	20,089	20,727

NA Not available. ¹ Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and sample expanded by 28,000 households. ² Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. ³ Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC). ⁴ Includes other races not shown separately. ⁵ Beginning with 2002, data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. ⁶ Beginning with 2002, data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. ⁷ Beginning with 2002, data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. ⁸ People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-233; and Internet sites <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2007pubs/p60-233.pdf>> (released August 2007) and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/p02.html>>.

Table 680. Money Income of People—Selected Characteristics by Income Level: 2006

[People as of March 2007 (114,576 represents 114,576,000). Covers people 15 years old and over. Median income in constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover. Based on the Current Population Survey (CPS), see Appendix III]

Characteristic	Persons with income											
	All persons (1,000)	Total (1,000)	Number (1,000)								Median income (dollars)	
			Under \$5,000 ¹	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 and over		
MALE												
Total	114,576	103,909	6,743	7,016	8,690	17,283	15,073	16,571	16,257	16,273	32,265	
15 to 24 years old	21,156	14,093	4,206	2,344	1,915	2,797	1,462	853	359	158	10,964	
25 to 34 years old	20,024	19,045	663	981	1,334	3,573	3,762	3,904	3,071	1,757	32,131	
35 to 44 years old	21,181	20,374	479	814	884	2,700	2,875	3,925	4,165	4,532	42,637	
45 to 54 years old	21,296	20,427	526	884	1,070	2,369	2,652	3,570	4,363	4,994	45,693	
55 to 64 years old	15,478	14,905	509	788	1,052	1,832	1,977	2,482	2,928	3,338	41,477	
65 years old and over	15,443	15,064	359	1,206	2,434	4,013	2,345	1,837	1,371	1,498	23,500	
Region:												
Northeast	21,099	19,123	1,362	1,255	1,441	2,887	2,554	3,009	3,056	3,561	35,220	
Midwest	25,449	23,408	1,660	1,534	1,760	3,763	3,500	3,958	3,967	3,269	32,863	
South	41,131	37,141	2,193	2,697	3,401	6,530	5,693	5,908	5,400	5,318	31,150	
West	26,898	24,236	1,529	1,529	2,087	4,104	3,326	3,698	3,834	4,128	32,786	
Educational attainment of householder: ²												
Total	93,421	89,816	2,536	4,673	6,774	14,486	13,611	15,719	15,899	16,116	36,847	
Less than 9th grade	5,708	5,283	244	855	1,081	1,605	771	465	179	83	17,169	
9th to 12th grade ³	8,294	7,684	325	930	1,169	2,109	1,405	961	543	239	21,184	
High school graduate ⁴	29,604	28,253	830	1,615	2,468	5,782	5,468	5,530	4,474	2,088	31,009	
Some college, no degree	15,063	14,526	438	573	951	2,206	2,402	3,143	2,822	1,992	37,271	
Associate's degree	7,156	6,973	183	218	345	827	1,108	1,477	1,686	1,130	41,807	
Bachelor's degree or more	27,597	27,097	517	481	761	1,956	2,455	4,143	6,197	10,588	61,168	
Bachelor's degree	17,487	17,129	361	353	547	1,347	1,845	2,949	4,119	5,610	54,403	
Master's degree	6,416	6,350	113	79	145	413	439	840	1,517	2,804	67,425	
Professional degree	2,015	1,969	22	19	48	123	94	189	301	1,173	96,926	
Doctoral degree	1,678	1,649	22	29	21	72	75	166	262	1,000	90,511	
Tenure:												
Owner-occupied	82,488	75,560	4,841	4,242	5,465	10,666	10,175	12,363	13,363	14,443	37,057	
Renter-occupied	30,608	27,050	1,782	2,604	3,078	6,298	4,723	4,033	2,758	1,777	24,455	
Occupier paid no cash rent	1,481	1,298	118	171	148	320	176	176	137	52	21,538	
FEMALE												
Total	121,443	104,582	13,549	14,515	13,457	19,963	14,225	13,000	9,740	6,129	20,014	
15 to 24 years old	20,546	13,267	4,610	2,595	1,916	2,358	963	611	174	42	8,653	
25 to 34 years old	19,843	17,151	2,048	1,505	1,770	3,461	3,116	2,752	1,708	791	24,179	
35 to 44 years old	21,582	19,199	2,292	1,577	1,752	3,441	2,943	3,222	2,288	1,682	26,368	
45 to 54 years old	22,166	20,135	1,883	1,634	1,894	3,553	3,145	3,261	2,928	1,839	27,844	
55 to 64 years old	16,713	15,073	1,523	1,910	1,564	2,700	2,185	2,059	1,881	1,252	24,186	
65 years old and over	20,593	19,757	1,194	5,294	4,559	4,453	1,872	1,097	763	527	13,603	
Region:												
Northeast	22,782	19,956	2,557	2,771	2,549	3,645	2,458	2,388	2,123	1,463	20,284	
Midwest	26,773	23,872	3,093	3,176	3,081	4,784	3,577	3,039	2,090	1,030	20,145	
South	44,446	37,636	4,851	5,596	4,831	7,277	5,337	4,671	3,186	1,889	19,284	
West	27,443	23,118	3,048	2,974	2,996	4,256	2,855	2,904	2,341	1,746	20,575	
Educational attainment of householder: ²												
Total	100,897	91,315	8,940	11,921	11,541	17,605	13,260	12,390	9,569	6,089	21,900	
Less than 9th grade	5,584	4,257	531	1,484	1,040	829	257	62	36	18	10,451	
9th to 12th grade ³	8,157	6,750	889	1,841	1,482	1,613	508	265	109	45	11,914	
High school graduate ⁴	31,887	28,538	2,780	4,579	4,630	7,145	4,527	2,970	1,358	550	17,546	
Some college, no degree	17,410	16,099	1,571	1,797	1,932	3,356	2,874	2,407	1,464	699	22,709	
Associate's degree	9,614	9,043	775	811	874	1,768	1,689	1,510	1,148	470	26,295	
Bachelor's degree or more	28,245	26,626	2,394	1,409	1,584	2,895	3,407	5,174	5,453	4,311	39,450	
Bachelor's degree	19,171	17,931	1,814	1,086	1,238	2,203	2,593	3,440	3,269	2,287	35,094	
Master's degree	7,191	6,876	473	252	298	582	703	1,478	1,791	1,300	46,250	
Professional degree	1,075	1,037	71	41	27	62	68	147	193	425	60,463	
Doctoral degree	808	782	34	30	21	48	44	107	199	301	61,091	
Tenure:												
Owner-occupied	87,310	76,349	9,950	9,606	9,098	13,698	10,384	10,143	8,156	5,314	21,410	
Renter-occupied	32,705	27,051	3,372	4,663	4,185	5,988	3,694	2,802	1,542	803	16,568	
Occupier paid no cash rent	1,428	1,182	227	247	174	277	146	55	43	12	12,847	

¹ Includes persons with income deficit. ² Persons 25 years and over. ³ No diploma attained. ⁴ Includes high school equivalency.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, series P60-233; and Internet site <http://pubbb3.census.gov/macro/032007/perinc/new01_000.htm> (released 28 August 2007).

Table 681. Average Earnings of Year-Round, Full-Time Workers by Educational Attainment: 2006

[In dollars. For people 18 years old and over as of March 2007. See headnote, Table 679]

Sex and Age	All workers	High school			College		
		Less than 9th grade	9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	High school graduate ¹	Some college, no degree	Associate's degree	Bachelor's degree or more
Male, total	57,791	26,789	31,434	42,466	48,431	51,485	88,843
18 to 24 years old	26,170	19,361	20,918	24,974	26,957	29,698	38,275
25 to 34 years old	46,181	23,453	29,347	37,181	41,073	42,357	67,195
35 to 44 years old	63,247	29,302	31,018	45,316	53,080	58,759	95,002
45 to 54 years old	67,635	28,988	35,615	49,199	56,320	57,363	101,763
55 to 64 years old	65,956	29,913	41,136	47,741	56,120	51,978	92,223
65 years old and over	58,565	26,062	32,810	42,766	51,091	48,347	85,106
Female, total	41,518	20,499	23,351	29,410	35,916	40,463	59,052
18 to 24 years old	23,462	(B)	17,514	20,427	21,822	26,638	32,865
25 to 34 years old	38,581	18,180	21,955	26,299	32,853	38,857	50,341
35 to 44 years old	44,183	21,152	24,637	30,769	37,323	41,892	63,427
45 to 54 years old	45,332	21,633	24,304	31,984	39,785	44,191	65,001
55 to 64 years old	43,870	19,681	25,078	31,015	40,749	39,477	64,054
65 years old and over	38,629	(B)	27,948	29,170	43,082	37,079	58,288

B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of derived figure. ¹ Includes equivalency.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, series P60-233; and Internet site <http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032007/perinc/new04_000.htm> (released 28 August 2007).

Table 682. Per Capita Money Income in Current and Constant (2006) Dollars by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 2006

[In dollars. Constant dollars based on CPI-U-RS deflator. People as of March of following year. Based on the Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>]

Year	Current dollars					Constant (2006) dollars				
	All races ¹	White ²	Black ³	Asian, Pacific ⁴	Hispanic ⁵	All races ¹	White ²	Black ³	Asian, Pacific ⁴	Hispanic ⁵
1990	14,387	15,265	9,017	(NA)	8,424	21,515	22,828	13,485	(NA)	12,598
1995 ⁶	17,227	18,304	10,982	16,567	9,300	22,631	24,045	14,427	21,763	12,217
2000 ^{7,8}	22,346	23,582	14,796	23,350	12,651	26,163	27,610	17,323	27,339	14,812
2001	22,851	24,127	14,953	24,277	13,003	26,024	27,477	17,029	27,648	14,808
2002 ⁹	22,794	24,142	15,441	24,131	13,487	25,546	27,057	17,305	27,045	15,115
2003	23,276	24,626	15,775	24,604	13,492	25,517	26,997	17,294	26,972	14,791
2004 ¹⁰	23,857	25,223	16,025	26,165	14,105	25,465	26,923	17,105	27,929	15,056
2005	25,036	26,496	16,874	27,331	14,483	25,857	27,365	17,427	28,227	14,958
2006	26,352	27,821	17,902	30,474	15,421	26,352	27,821	17,902	30,474	15,421

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Beginning with 2002, data represents White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. ³ Beginning with 2002, data represents Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. ⁴ Beginning with 2002, data represents Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. ⁵ People of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ⁶ Data reflect full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, ⁷ 000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits. ⁸ Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls. ⁹ Implementation of a 28,000 household sample expansion. ¹⁰ See footnote 3, Table 673. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. ¹¹ Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 ASEC.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-233; and Internet sites <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2007pubs/p60-233.pdf>> (released August 2007) and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/incpertsoc.html>>.

Table 683. Money Income of People—Number by Income Level and by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 2006

[In thousands (114,576 represents 114,576,000). People as of March of the following year. Based on Current Population Survey (CPS); see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III]

Income interval	Male					Female				
	All races ¹	White ²	Black ³	Asian ⁴	Hispanic ⁵	All races ¹	White ²	Black ³	Asian ⁴	Hispanic ⁵
All households ¹	114,576	94,029	12,716	5,088	16,444	121,443	97,550	15,413	5,591	15,449
Under \$10,000 ⁶	24,426	17,922	4,346	1,287	4,164	44,926	35,200	6,109	2,305	7,858
\$10,000 to \$19,999	17,394	14,109	2,155	618	3,596	24,194	19,721	3,085	835	3,138
\$20,000 to \$29,999	15,871	13,113	1,820	540	3,139	16,820	13,569	2,206	653	1,908
\$30,000 to \$39,999	13,851	11,559	1,524	484	2,095	11,911	9,605	1,607	453	1,013
\$40,000 to \$49,999	10,501	8,950	946	389	1,295	7,720	6,306	912	370	601
\$50,000 to \$59,999	8,078	6,969	646	337	678	5,081	4,243	523	238	338
\$60,000 to \$74,999	8,179	7,088	540	425	613	4,659	3,810	481	295	276
\$75,000 to \$84,999	3,737	3,228	211	238	279	1,705	1,390	167	127	97
\$85,000 to \$99,999	3,241	2,788	231	172	161	1,333	1,101	112	92	85
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5,584	4,952	200	369	282	2,085	1,756	147	147	101
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,858	1,664	57	114	76	516	443	23	40	17
\$200,000 to \$249,999	670	625	10	33	21	239	201	20	17	7
\$250,000 and above	1,182	1,064	32	80	45	251	206	23	21	11

¹ Includes races not shown separately. ² White alone refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. ³ Black alone refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. ⁴ Asian alone refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. ⁵ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ⁶ Includes persons without income.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-233; and Internet site <http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032007/perinc/new11_000.htm> (released 28 August 2007).

Table 684. Household Income—Distribution by Income Level and State: 2006

[In thousands (111,617 represents 111,617,000), except as indicated. The American Community Survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

State	Number of households (1,000)								Median income (dollars)
	Total	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000–\$199,999	\$200,000 and over	
United States . . .	111,617	28,260	28,958	21,222	13,215	12,164	3,981	3,817	48,451
Alabama	1,796	602	485	317	177	139	38	37	38,783
Alaska	230	42	54	47	35	33	12	7	59,393
Arizona	2,225	539	625	430	254	235	75	66	47,265
Arkansas	1,103	380	329	193	100	68	18	16	36,599
California	12,151	2,589	2,804	2,223	1,541	1,697	650	648	56,645
Colorado	1,847	408	475	352	237	228	77	70	52,015
Connecticut	1,325	244	279	247	187	203	77	89	63,422
Delaware	320	68	83	64	43	41	11	10	52,833
District of Columbia	250	67	53	40	26	29	14	21	51,847
Florida	7,106	1,849	2,007	1,360	776	680	205	228	45,495
Georgia	3,377	882	899	642	388	348	115	102	46,832
Hawaii	433	81	94	86	62	67	22	20	61,160
Idaho	549	145	168	116	58	42	11	9	42,865
Illinois	4,724	1,107	1,150	933	594	570	190	180	52,006
Indiana	2,435	636	690	507	292	212	55	43	45,394
Iowa	1,209	312	363	251	139	99	24	22	44,491
Kansas	1,088	282	311	213	129	101	27	24	45,478
Kentucky	1,652	549	455	299	162	128	32	27	39,372
Louisiana	1,565	525	414	274	158	126	36	33	39,337
Maine	548	154	156	111	62	44	12	9	43,439
Maryland	2,089	336	448	409	301	347	132	115	65,144
Massachusetts	2,446	531	499	452	329	375	133	127	59,963
Michigan	3,869	991	1,037	766	460	405	118	91	47,182
Minnesota	2,042	421	513	431	288	250	74	66	54,023
Mississippi	1,076	408	293	175	97	71	17	15	34,473
Missouri	2,305	651	663	446	247	196	56	47	42,841
Montana	372	112	111	75	37	26	7	4	40,627
Nebraska	701	184	200	144	81	65	14	13	45,474
Nevada	937	189	246	203	130	106	35	28	52,998
New Hampshire	505	94	115	106	77	72	24	17	59,683
New Jersey	3,135	580	637	565	438	499	211	206	64,470
New Mexico	726	226	203	132	74	61	17	13	40,629
New York	7,088	1,782	1,659	1,272	848	859	316	352	51,384
North Carolina	3,454	997	973	652	367	296	86	83	42,625
North Dakota	272	79	80	56	29	19	4	4	41,919
Ohio	4,500	1,235	1,246	876	515	416	113	99	44,532
Oklahoma	1,385	446	406	251	133	97	26	27	38,770
Oregon	1,450	371	406	288	169	139	39	37	46,230
Pennsylvania	4,846	1,299	1,282	933	565	484	148	134	46,259
Rhode Island	406	99	96	76	57	52	14	12	51,814
South Carolina	1,657	500	480	304	176	129	34	34	41,100
South Dakota	312	88	91	65	35	22	5	6	42,791
Tennessee	2,375	741	677	434	233	181	55	54	40,315
Texas	8,109	2,240	2,184	1,455	890	820	260	261	44,922
Utah	814	164	230	184	107	86	24	18	51,309
Vermont	254	62	70	52	31	27	6	5	47,665
Virginia	2,905	588	698	563	371	387	153	145	56,277
Washington	2,472	539	628	500	326	304	93	82	52,583
West Virginia	743	270	219	126	67	44	9	9	35,059
Wisconsin	2,230	525	613	484	288	219	52	48	48,772
Wyoming	207	48	59	44	26	21	5	4	47,423

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Earnings, and Poverty From the 2006 American Community Survey*, series ACS-01; and 2006 American Community Survey; B19001, Household Income in the Past 12 Months; B19013, Median Household Income in the Past 12 Months (In 2006 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars); using American FactFinder®, <<http://factfinder.census.gov/>>; (accessed 10 January 2008).

Table 685. Family Income—Distribution by Income Level and State: 2006

[In thousands (74,564 represents 74,564,000), except as indicated. The American Community Survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

State	Number of families (1,000)								Median income (dollars)
	Total	Under \$25,000	\$25,000–\$49,999	\$50,000–\$74,999	\$75,000–\$99,999	\$100,000–\$149,999	\$150,000–\$199,999	\$200,000 and over	
United States . . .	74,564	13,037	18,381	15,594	10,640	10,195	3,415	3,303	58,526
Alabama	1,223	282	338	255	155	126	35	32	49,207
Alaska	158	20	33	32	28	27	10	6	69,872
Arizona	1,476	260	400	303	201	193	63	57	55,709
Arkansas	758	186	234	158	88	61	17	15	45,093
California	8,304	1,355	1,831	1,555	1,152	1,341	529	540	64,563
Colorado	1,196	174	273	244	187	190	68	60	64,614
Connecticut	894	97	161	168	149	172	67	80	78,154
Delaware	214	29	52	45	34	35	9	9	62,623
District of Columbia	109	25	21	15	11	14	9	14	61,105
Florida	4,633	839	1,269	996	613	555	170	191	54,445
Georgia	2,297	448	572	475	316	294	100	91	56,112
Hawaii	301	38	62	61	49	56	18	17	70,277
Idaho	383	70	114	94	49	38	9	8	51,640
Illinois	3,146	493	709	666	478	477	166	158	63,121
Indiana	1,645	277	448	394	249	189	50	38	55,781
Iowa	797	124	225	196	123	88	21	21	55,735
Kansas	725	117	194	164	112	91	24	22	56,857
Kentucky	1,106	263	304	235	140	111	29	24	48,726
Louisiana	1,073	267	286	215	133	111	32	29	48,261
Maine	358	64	102	86	50	37	11	8	52,793
Maryland	1,406	143	264	270	226	283	116	104	77,839
Massachusetts	1,566	202	286	301	249	305	113	110	74,463
Michigan	2,579	434	650	570	379	358	106	82	57,996
Minnesota	1,330	162	286	311	233	215	65	59	66,809
Mississippi	742	218	206	141	84	64	16	13	42,805
Missouri	1,519	281	425	343	207	171	49	42	53,026
Montana	240	44	73	58	33	23	6	4	51,006
Nebraska	462	71	126	114	70	56	13	12	56,940
Nevada	612	86	153	139	100	84	28	22	61,466
New Hampshire	336	34	67	77	62	61	20	15	71,176
New Jersey	2,180	255	388	404	343	418	187	185	77,875
New Mexico	477	111	135	94	62	51	15	11	48,199
New York	4,574	805	1,019	883	640	683	257	287	62,138
North Carolina	2,310	465	630	502	308	258	74	73	52,336
North Dakota	169	26	48	44	26	17	4	4	55,385
Ohio	2,953	519	777	662	438	366	102	89	56,148
Oklahoma	927	213	268	198	115	85	23	24	47,955
Oregon	927	157	248	209	133	115	33	32	55,923
Pennsylvania	3,174	512	812	704	473	423	130	120	58,148
Rhode Island	262	39	56	56	44	44	12	11	64,733
South Carolina	1,123	244	314	242	150	113	30	31	50,334
South Dakota	206	35	57	54	30	20	4	5	53,806
Tennessee	1,597	357	445	337	201	160	49	49	49,804
Texas	5,687	1,235	1,471	1,090	729	701	229	230	52,355
Utah	615	88	166	151	95	76	21	17	58,141
Vermont	163	24	42	39	26	23	5	4	58,163
Virginia	1,940	259	427	395	285	313	134	128	66,886
Washington	1,595	229	366	349	255	251	77	68	63,705
West Virginia	502	129	154	105	60	39	8	7	44,012
Wisconsin	1,456	206	359	365	246	193	46	43	60,634
Wyoming	137	21	36	32	22	18	4	3	57,505

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Earnings, and Poverty From the 2006 American Community Survey*, series ACS-01; and 2006 American Community Survey; B19101. Family Income in the Past 12 Months; B19113. Median Family Income in the Past 12 Months (In 2006 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars); using American FactFinder²; <<http://factfinder.census.gov/>>; (accessed 10 January 2008).

Table 686. Household Income, Family Income, and Per Capita Income and Individual and Family Below Poverty Level by City: 2006

[For number and percent below poverty, see headnote, Table 687. The American Community Survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

City	Median household income (dol.)	Median family income (dol.)	Per capita income (dol.)	Number below poverty level ¹		Percent below poverty level ¹	
				Individuals	Families	Individuals	Families
Albuquerque, NM	43,021	55,295	24,497	70,938	12,884	14.6	10.8
Anaheim, CA	55,720	60,730	22,320	42,009	7,429	12.3	10.1
Anchorage municipality, AK	63,656	77,028	31,072	26,186	5,207	9.6	7.5
Arlington, TX	50,582	60,364	23,650	45,371	8,146	12.8	9.5
Atlanta, GA	41,612	52,357	31,627	97,003	14,083	23.2	19.2
Aurora, CO	47,471	55,555	23,087	42,698	8,916	14.4	12.1
Austin, TX	47,212	58,241	28,250	124,517	19,331	17.7	12.7
Bakersfield, CA	51,421	59,130	23,413	49,296	9,936	16.4	13.4
Baltimore, MD	36,031	43,889	20,791	118,798	19,981	19.5	15.8
Boston, MA	47,974	52,817	29,243	108,617	16,983	19.8	15.6
Buffalo, NY	27,850	37,240	17,411	74,741	13,862	29.9	23.8
Charlotte, NC	48,670	59,452	29,825	78,818	15,110	12.4	9.3
Chicago, IL	43,223	49,113	24,219	571,313	100,688	21.2	17.2
Cincinnati, OH	31,103	41,832	22,167	79,900	15,042	27.8	23.4
Cleveland, OH	26,535	33,477	15,635	107,033	20,329	27.0	22.2
Colorado Springs, CO	50,892	64,231	26,416	37,663	6,403	9.6	6.3
Columbus, OH	40,074	49,622	21,894	144,832	24,611	20.7	14.7
Corpus Christi, TX	36,245	45,649	19,554	61,389	13,184	21.9	18.2
Dallas, TX	38,276	41,281	24,691	259,235	49,894	22.1	19.1
Denver, CO	40,900	50,167	26,548	112,155	18,819	20.0	15.2
Detroit, MI	28,364	33,067	13,977	265,600	48,579	32.5	27.0
El Paso, TX	33,103	36,268	15,756	156,097	34,359	26.4	23.6
Fort Wayne, IN	40,439	50,912	21,841	35,571	7,623	14.5	12.0
Fort Worth, TX	45,276	51,538	22,526	102,846	19,562	16.6	13.3
Fresno, CA	40,328	43,946	18,697	107,076	19,685	22.8	18.6
Honolulu, HI ²	54,720	69,530	30,292	41,021	6,800	11.5	8.1
Houston, TX	39,682	42,925	23,041	434,683	78,444	21.3	17.0
Indianapolis, IN ³	41,520	49,924	22,811	125,684	24,699	16.3	12.9
Jacksonville, FL	45,285	56,805	23,646	109,541	20,402	14.0	10.3
Kansas City, MO	40,920	51,873	24,180	78,705	15,477	18.5	14.8
Las Vegas, NV	53,000	61,038	26,773	62,704	11,724	11.2	8.4
Lexington-Fayette, KY	44,211	64,243	27,304	42,206	6,548	16.2	10.0
Long Beach, CA	45,906	49,569	22,908	91,219	16,085	19.8	16.4
Los Angeles, CA	44,445	48,741	24,349	705,154	121,684	19.0	15.6
Memphis, TN	32,594	37,676	19,252	146,173	27,793	23.5	18.8
Mesa, AZ	47,810	56,019	22,571	53,609	8,880	11.0	8.0
Miami, FL	27,088	31,195	17,911	94,530	18,150	26.9	22.8
Milwaukee, WI	33,990	38,840	18,129	142,944	27,369	26.2	21.6
Minneapolis, MN	43,369	55,361	27,487	80,207	12,560	22.7	17.8
Nashville-Davidson, TN ³	41,194	52,911	24,920	88,868	17,061	16.7	13.0
New Orleans, LA	35,859	47,754	23,809	47,211	6,406	22.2	16.0
New York, NY	46,480	51,830	27,420	1,547,152	297,032	19.2	16.3
Newark, NJ	34,521	40,958	16,077	61,803	11,344	24.2	19.6
Oakland, CA	45,552	51,727	26,473	70,294	12,581	18.8	16.6
Oklahoma City, OK	39,024	50,218	22,665	91,188	16,413	17.1	12.3
Omaha, NE	42,321	55,953	23,759	55,373	9,263	14.8	10.1
Philadelphia, PA	33,229	43,049	18,924	354,135	59,192	25.1	19.6
Phoenix, AZ	46,645	54,438	23,076	242,347	39,596	17.2	12.7
Pittsburgh, PA	31,779	44,027	21,606	61,746	9,196	22.2	14.9
Plano, TX	77,038	96,867	38,534	13,441	2,359	5.1	3.5
Portland, OR	44,273	57,952	27,429	85,193	13,948	16.2	11.6
Raleigh, NC	51,123	71,009	27,919	44,595	5,412	13.8	7.4
Riverside, CA	52,023	58,101	21,531	41,576	6,141	13.7	9.2
Sacramento, CA	46,055	52,341	23,886	66,282	11,749	15.4	12.1
San Antonio, TX	40,650	47,306	19,884	224,665	45,165	18.1	15.1
San Diego, CA	58,815	71,026	29,846	162,352	24,726	13.4	9.0
San Francisco, CA	65,497	79,423	41,734	88,676	9,811	12.1	6.8
San Jose, CA	73,804	83,089	30,794	93,080	16,142	10.3	7.7
Santa Ana, CA	54,050	52,480	15,799	49,257	7,515	14.3	12.0
Seattle, WA	58,311	82,867	38,648	67,483	8,287	12.5	7.1
St. Louis, MO	30,936	37,635	18,720	90,379	16,558	26.8	22.8
St. Paul, MN	43,654	54,537	23,675	54,674	8,209	20.9	14.7
St. Petersburg, FL	41,639	53,331	24,778	34,900	5,195	13.6	8.7
Stockton, CA	45,615	52,141	19,495	43,260	7,715	15.5	11.8
Tampa, FL	39,602	45,823	28,257	63,136	12,365	20.1	16.4
Toledo, OH	33,691	43,553	18,326	64,341	12,429	22.7	17.6
Tucson, AZ	36,095	44,217	19,250	100,850	15,290	19.9	13.3
Tulsa, OK	36,137	47,124	24,227	75,070	15,784	20.3	16.8
Virginia Beach, VA	61,333	69,468	28,477	30,312	6,098	7.2	5.4
Washington, DC	51,847	61,105	37,043	108,100	17,690	19.6	16.3
Wichita, KS	41,089	52,090	22,734	53,831	11,503	15.3	12.6

¹ See headnote, Table 687. ² Data shown for census designated place (CDP). ³ Represents the portion of a consolidated city that is not within one or more separately incorporated places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Earnings, and Poverty from the 2006 American Community Survey*, series ACS-01; and 2006 American Community Survey; B19013, B19113, B19301, B17001, and B17010; using American FactFinder[®]; <<http://factfinder.census.gov/>>; (accessed 10 January 2008).

Table 687. Individuals and Families Below Poverty Level—Number and Rate by State: 2000 and 2006

[In thousands (33,311 represents 33,311,000), except as indicated. Represents number and percent below poverty in the past 12 months. The American Community Survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Poverty status was determined for all people except institutionalized people, people in military group quarters, people in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. These groups were excluded from the numerator and denominator when calculating poverty rates. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see Appendix III]

State	Number below poverty level (1,000)				Percent below poverty level			
	Individuals		Families		Individuals		Families	
	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006
United States	33,311	38,757	6,615	7,283	12.2	13.3	9.3	9.8
Alabama	672	742	146	154	15.6	16.6	12.4	12.6
Alaska	55	71	11	13	9.1	10.9	6.8	8.2
Arizona	780	857	150	148	15.6	14.2	11.6	10.1
Arkansas	439	471	96	99	17.0	17.3	13.0	13.1
California	4,520	4,690	832	809	13.7	13.1	10.7	9.7
Colorado	363	556	64	101	8.7	12.0	5.7	8.4
Connecticut	254	280	51	52	7.7	8.3	5.8	5.9
Delaware	70	92	14	16	9.3	11.1	6.7	7.6
District of Columbia	94	108	17	18	17.5	19.6	15.4	16.3
Florida	1,987	2,227	387	417	12.8	12.6	9.3	9.0
Georgia	999	1,334	206	254	12.6	14.7	10.0	11.1
Hawaii	103	116	19	21	8.8	9.3	6.8	7.1
Idaho	144	180	26	36	11.4	12.6	7.7	9.3
Illinois	1,335	1,539	262	286	11.1	12.3	8.6	9.1
Indiana	592	778	113	149	10.1	12.7	7.1	9.0
Iowa	281	316	53	58	10.0	11.0	7.0	7.3
Kansas	247	331	43	62	9.5	12.4	6.2	8.6
Kentucky	640	693	148	145	16.4	17.0	13.5	13.1
Louisiana	862	793	182	155	20.0	19.0	16.0	14.4
Maine	124	166	22	31	10.1	12.9	6.6	8.7
Maryland	477	428	89	74	9.3	7.8	6.6	5.3
Massachusetts	586	620	110	109	9.6	9.9	7.1	7.0
Michigan	975	1,332	196	248	10.1	13.5	7.7	9.6
Minnesota	328	492	66	86	6.9	9.8	5.1	6.5
Mississippi	498	593	104	125	18.2	21.1	14.2	16.8
Missouri	606	770	118	151	11.2	13.6	7.7	10.0
Montana	117	126	23	21	13.4	13.6	9.5	8.6
Nebraska	158	197	28	36	9.6	11.5	6.5	7.8
Nevada	194	254	34	46	9.9	10.3	6.9	7.6
New Hampshire	63	102	11	17	5.3	8.0	3.5	4.9
New Jersey	651	742	126	141	7.9	8.7	6.0	6.4
New Mexico	320	354	64	66	18.0	18.5	14.2	13.8
New York	2,391	2,662	491	497	13.1	14.2	10.7	10.9
North Carolina	1,018	1,261	203	248	13.1	14.7	9.6	10.7
North Dakota	71	69	14	12	11.6	11.4	8.1	7.0
Ohio	1,216	1,486	246	290	11.1	13.3	8.4	9.8
Oklahoma	459	588	100	118	13.8	17.0	11.0	12.8
Oregon	439	481	84	86	13.2	13.3	9.5	9.2
Pennsylvania	1,240	1,448	247	262	10.5	12.1	7.8	8.2
Rhode Island	108	114	23	20	10.7	11.1	8.5	7.8
South Carolina	557	656	123	134	14.4	15.7	11.7	11.9
South Dakota	83	102	16	17	11.5	13.6	8.4	8.4
Tennessee	745	952	158	198	13.5	16.2	10.5	12.4
Texas	3,056	3,869	639	759	15.1	16.9	12.3	13.3
Utah	192	265	40	48	8.8	10.6	7.2	7.8
Vermont	63	62	12	11	10.7	10.3	7.5	6.7
Virginia	630	709	124	132	9.2	9.6	6.8	6.8
Washington	667	737	127	128	11.6	11.8	8.6	8.0
West Virginia	327	307	72	64	18.6	17.3	14.7	12.7
Wisconsin	461	592	75	107	8.9	11.0	5.6	7.3
Wyoming	55	47	10	9	11.4	9.4	7.9	6.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006 American Community Survey; B17001. Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Sex and Age, and B17010. Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months of Families by Family Type by Presence of Related Children under 18 Years by Age of Related Children; using American FactFinder[®]; <<http://factfinder.census.gov/>>; (accessed 18 January 2008).

Table 688. Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds by Size of Unit: 1980 to 2006

[In dollars. For information on the official poverty thresholds; see text, this section. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>]

Size of family unit	1980	1990	1995	2000 ¹	2002	2003	2004 ²	2005	2006
One person (unrelated individual)	4,190	6,652	7,763	8,791	9,183	9,393	9,646	9,973	10,294
Under 65 years old	4,290	6,800	7,929	8,959	9,359	9,573	9,827	10,160	10,488
65 years old and over	3,949	6,268	7,309	8,259	8,628	8,825	9,060	9,367	9,669
Two persons	5,363	8,509	9,933	11,235	11,756	12,015	12,335	12,755	13,167
Householder under 65 years old	5,537	8,794	10,259	11,589	12,110	12,384	12,714	13,145	13,569
Householder 65 years old and over	4,983	7,905	9,219	10,418	10,885	11,133	11,430	11,815	12,201
Three persons	6,565	10,419	12,158	13,740	14,348	14,680	15,066	15,577	16,079
Four persons	8,414	13,359	15,569	17,604	18,392	18,810	19,307	19,971	20,614
Five persons	9,966	15,792	18,408	20,815	21,744	22,245	22,830	23,613	24,382
Six persons	11,269	17,839	20,804	23,533	24,576	25,122	25,787	26,683	27,560
Seven persons	12,761	20,241	23,552	26,750	28,001	28,544	29,233	30,249	31,205
Eight persons	14,199	22,582	26,237	29,701	30,907	31,589	32,641	33,610	34,774
Nine or more persons	16,896	26,848	31,280	35,150	37,062	37,656	39,062	40,288	41,499

¹ Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and sample expanded by 28,000 households. ² The 2004 data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-233; and Internet sites <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2007pubs/p60-233.pdf>> (released August 2007) and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/histpov/hstpov1.html>>.

Table 689. People Below Poverty Level and Below 125 Percent of Poverty Level by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 2006

[(29,272 represents 29,272,000.) People as of March of the following year. Based on Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC); See text, Section 1, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>]

Year	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level					Below 125 percent of poverty level	
	All races ¹	White ²	Black ³	Asian and Pacific Islander ⁴	Hispanic ⁵	All races ¹	White ²	Black ³	Asian and Pacific Islander ⁴	Hispanic ⁵	Number (1,000)	Percent of total population
1980	29,272	19,699	8,579	(NA)	3,491	13.0	10.2	32.5	(NA)	25.7	40,658	18.1
1985	33,064	22,860	8,926	(NA)	5,236	14.0	11.4	31.3	(NA)	29.0	44,166	18.7
1986	32,370	22,183	8,983	(NA)	5,117	13.6	11.0	31.1	(NA)	27.3	43,486	18.2
1987 ⁶	32,221	21,195	9,520	1,021	5,422	13.4	10.4	32.4	16.1	28.0	43,032	17.9
1988	31,745	20,715	9,356	1,117	5,357	13.0	10.1	31.3	17.3	26.7	42,551	17.5
1989	31,528	20,785	9,302	939	5,430	12.8	10.0	30.7	14.1	26.2	42,653	17.3
1990	33,585	22,326	9,837	858	6,006	13.5	10.7	31.9	12.2	28.1	44,837	18.0
1991	35,708	23,747	10,242	996	6,339	14.2	11.3	32.7	13.8	28.7	47,527	18.9
1992 ⁷	38,014	25,259	10,827	985	7,592	14.8	11.9	33.4	12.7	29.6	50,592	19.7
1993 ⁸	39,265	26,226	10,877	1,134	8,126	15.1	12.2	33.1	15.3	30.6	51,801	20.0
1994	38,059	25,379	10,196	974	8,416	14.5	11.7	30.6	14.6	30.7	50,401	19.3
1995	36,425	24,423	9,872	1,411	8,574	13.8	11.2	29.3	14.6	30.3	48,761	18.5
1996	36,529	24,650	9,694	1,454	8,697	13.7	11.2	28.4	14.5	29.4	49,310	18.5
1997	35,574	24,396	9,116	1,468	8,308	13.3	11.0	26.5	14.0	27.1	47,853	17.8
1998	34,476	23,454	9,091	1,360	8,070	12.7	10.5	26.1	12.5	25.6	46,036	17.0
1999 ⁹	32,791	22,169	8,441	1,285	7,876	11.9	9.8	23.6	10.7	22.7	45,030	16.3
2000 ¹⁰	31,581	21,645	7,982	1,258	7,747	11.3	9.5	22.5	9.9	21.4	43,612	15.6
2001	32,907	22,739	8,136	1,275	7,997	11.7	9.9	22.7	10.2	21.5	45,320	16.1
2002 ¹¹	34,570	23,466	8,602	1,161	8,555	12.1	10.2	24.1	10.1	21.8	47,084	16.5
2003	35,861	24,272	8,781	1,401	9,051	12.5	10.5	24.1	11.8	22.5	48,687	16.9
2004 ¹²	37,040	25,327	9,014	1,201	9,122	12.7	10.8	24.7	9.8	21.9	49,693	17.1
2005	36,950	24,872	9,168	1,402	9,368	12.6	10.6	24.9	11.1	21.8	49,327	16.8
2006	36,460	24,416	9,048	1,353	9,243	12.3	10.3	24.3	10.3	20.6	49,688	16.8

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Beginning 2002, data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. ³ Beginning 2002, data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. ⁴ Beginning 2002, data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. ⁵ People of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ⁶ Implementation of a new March CPS processing system. ⁷ Implementation of 1990 census population controls. ⁸ The March 1994 income supplement was revised to allow for the coding of different income amounts on selected questionnaire items. Limits either increased or decreased in the following categories: earnings increased to \$999,999; social security increased to \$49,999; supplemental security income and public assistance increased to \$24,999; veterans' benefits increased to \$99,999; child support and alimony decreased to \$49,999. ⁹ Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls. ¹⁰ Implementation of sample expansion by 28,000 households. ¹¹ Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1, Population. ¹² Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 ASEC.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-233; and Internet sites <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2007pubs/p60-233.pdf>> (released August 2007) and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/histpov/perindex.html>>.

Table 690. Children Below Poverty Level by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 2006

[11,114 represents 11,114,000. Persons as of March of the following year. Covers only related children in families under 18 years old. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, this section and Section 1, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>]

Year	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level				
	All races ¹	White ²	Black ³	Asian and Pacific Islander ⁴	Hispanic ⁵	All races ¹	White ²	Black ³	Asian and Pacific Islander ⁴	Hispanic ⁵
1980	11,114	6,817	3,906	(NA)	1,718	17.9	13.4	42.1	(NA)	33.0
1985	12,483	7,838	4,057	(NA)	2,512	20.1	15.6	43.1	(NA)	39.6
1987 ⁶	12,275	7,398	4,234	432	2,606	19.7	14.7	44.4	22.7	38.9
1988	11,935	7,095	4,148	458	2,576	19.0	14.0	42.8	23.5	37.3
1989	12,001	7,164	4,257	368	2,496	19.0	14.1	43.2	18.9	35.5
1990	12,715	7,696	4,412	356	2,750	19.9	15.1	44.2	17.0	37.7
1991	13,658	8,316	4,637	348	2,977	21.1	16.1	45.6	17.1	39.8
1992 ⁷	14,521	8,752	5,015	352	3,440	21.6	16.5	46.3	16.0	39.0
1993 ⁸	14,961	9,123	5,030	358	3,666	22.0	17.0	45.9	17.6	39.9
1994	14,610	8,826	4,787	308	3,956	21.2	16.3	43.3	17.9	41.1
1995	13,999	8,474	4,644	532	3,938	20.2	15.5	41.5	18.6	39.3
1996	13,764	8,488	4,411	553	4,090	19.8	15.5	39.5	19.1	39.9
1997	13,422	8,441	4,116	608	3,865	19.2	15.4	36.8	19.9	36.4
1998	12,845	7,935	4,073	542	3,670	18.3	14.4	36.4	17.5	33.6
1999 ⁹	11,678	7,194	3,698	367	3,561	16.6	13.1	32.8	11.5	29.9
2000 ¹⁰	11,005	6,834	3,495	407	3,342	15.6	12.4	30.9	12.5	27.6
2001	11,175	7,086	3,423	353	3,433	15.8	12.8	30.0	11.1	27.4
2002 ¹¹	11,646	7,203	3,570	302	3,653	16.3	13.1	32.1	11.4	28.2
2003	12,340	7,624	3,750	331	3,982	17.2	13.9	33.6	12.1	29.5
2004 ¹²	12,473	7,876	3,702	265	3,985	17.3	14.3	33.4	9.4	28.6
2005	12,335	7,652	3,743	312	3,977	17.1	13.9	34.2	11.0	27.7
2006	12,299	7,522	3,690	351	3,959	16.9	13.6	33.0	12.0	26.6

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Beginning 2002, data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. ³ Beginning 2002, data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. ⁴ Beginning 2002, data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. ⁵ People of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ⁶ Implementation of a new March CPS processing system. ⁷ Implementation of 1990 census population controls. ⁸ The March 1994 income supplement was revised to allow for the coding of different income amounts on selected questionnaire items. Limits either increased or decreased in the following categories: earnings increased to \$999,999; social security increased to \$49,999; supplemental security income and public assistance increased to \$24,999; veterans' benefits increased to \$99,999; child support and alimony decreased to \$49,999. ⁹ Implementation of Census 2000-based population controls. ¹⁰ Implementation of sample expansion to 28,000 households. ¹¹ Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. ¹² Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-233; and Internet sites <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2007pubs/p60-233.pdf>> (released August 2007) and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/histpov/hstpov3.html>>.

Table 691. Persons Below Poverty Level by Selected Characteristics: 2006

[36,460 represents 36,460,000. People as of March 2007. Based on Current Population Survey (CPS); see text, this section and Section 1, and Appendix III. The 2007 CPS allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2006, data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Characteristic	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level				
	All races ¹	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Hispanic ²
Total	36,460	24,416	9,048	1,353	9,243	12.3	10.3	24.3	10.3	20.6
Male	16,000	10,746	3,823	663	4,333	11.0	9.1	22.0	10.4	18.8
Female	20,460	13,670	5,225	690	4,910	13.6	11.4	26.2	10.1	22.6
Under 18 years old	12,827	7,908	3,777	360	4,072	17.4	14.1	33.4	12.2	26.9
18 to 24 years old	5,047	3,514	1,120	203	1,068	17.8	15.9	27.5	16.6	21.0
25 to 34 years old	4,920	3,338	1,208	203	1,453	12.3	10.7	23.1	8.7	17.9
35 to 44 years old	4,049	2,833	864	182	1,133	9.5	8.3	16.3	7.7	16.8
45 to 54 years old	3,399	2,293	819	157	601	7.8	6.4	16.1	8.3	12.9
55 to 59 years old	1,468	1,054	297	60	244	8.1	6.9	15.6	8.1	16.1
60 to 64 years old	1,357	1,002	261	45	200	9.7	8.4	20.0	8.9	17.8
65 years old and over	3,394	2,473	701	142	472	9.4	7.9	22.7	12.0	19.4
65 to 74 years old	1,636	1,134	390	60	271	8.6	7.0	21.2	9.2	18.8
75 years old and over	1,757	1,339	311	82	201	10.3	8.9	24.9	15.3	20.4
Northeast	6,222	4,144	1,589	376	1,491	11.5	9.5	24.0	12.1	24.4
Midwest	7,324	4,908	1,950	174	760	11.2	8.8	29.4	10.7	19.5
South	14,882	9,289	4,772	237	3,459	13.8	11.3	23.1	9.2	21.7
West	8,032	6,075	737	566	3,532	11.6	10.8	21.8	9.6	18.8
Native	30,790	20,396	8,430	462	5,609	11.9	9.6	24.8	9.7	20.9
Foreign born	5,670	4,019	618	891	3,633	15.2	16.2	18.8	10.6	20.2
Naturalized citizen	1,345	807	213	277	562	9.3	9.5	14.5	6.5	12.3
Not a citizen	4,324	3,212	404	614	3,071	19.0	19.8	22.3	14.8	22.9

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-233; and Internet site <<http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032007/pov/toc.htm>> (released 28 August 2007).

Table 692. Work Experience During 2006 by Poverty Status, Sex, and Age: 2006

[107,734 represents 107,734,000. Covers only persons 16 years old and over. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, this section, Section 1, and Appendix III]

Sex and age	Worked full-time year-round			Did not work full-time year-round			Did not work		
	Number (1,000)	Below poverty level		Number (1,000)	Below poverty level		Number (1,000)	Below poverty level	
		Number (1,000)	Percent		Number (1,000)	Percent		Number (1,000)	Percent
BOTH SEXES									
Total	107,734	2,906	2.7	49,618	6,275	12.6	74,448	15,715	21.1
16 to 17 years old	100	3	2.5	2,701	192	7.1	6,277	1,069	17.0
18 to 64 years old	104,626	2,871	2.7	43,163	5,984	13.9	38,899	11,385	29.3
18 to 24 years old	8,186	439	5.4	12,200	2,124	17.4	8,018	2,484	31.0
25 to 34 years old	24,530	967	3.9	9,118	1,655	18.2	6,220	2,298	36.9
35 to 54 years old	56,270	1,295	2.3	15,770	1,801	11.4	14,184	4,352	30.7
55 to 64 years old	15,640	169	1.1	6,075	404	6.7	10,476	2,252	21.5
65 years old and over	3,008	33	1.1	3,755	100	2.7	29,272	3,261	11.1
MALE									
Total	63,058	1,637	2.6	20,709	2,556	12.3	28,671	5,962	20.8
16 to 17 years old	70	-	(B)	1,347	92	6.9	3,178	555	17.5
18 to 64 years old	61,158	1,616	2.6	17,470	2,418	13.8	13,772	4,454	32.3
18 to 24 years old	4,870	248	5.1	5,794	845	14.6	3,758	1,058	28.2
25 to 34 years old	14,610	550	3.8	3,785	654	17.3	1,629	747	45.9
35 to 54 years old	32,836	721	2.2	5,350	742	13.9	4,290	1,714	39.9
55 to 64 years old	8,842	98	1.1	2,541	176	6.9	4,094	936	22.9
65 years old and over	1,831	21	1.1	1,891	46	2.4	11,721	953	8.1
FEMALE									
Total	44,676	1,269	2.8	28,910	3,719	12.9	45,776	9,753	21.3
16 to 17 years old	30	3	(B)	1,353	99	7.4	3,099	514	16.6
18 to 64 years old	43,468	1,255	2.9	25,692	3,566	13.9	25,126	6,930	27.6
18 to 24 years old	3,316	192	5.8	6,407	1,278	20.0	4,260	1,426	33.5
25 to 34 years old	9,920	417	4.2	5,333	1,001	18.8	4,591	1,550	33.8
35 to 54 years old	23,434	575	2.5	10,419	1,058	10.2	9,894	2,638	26.7
55 to 64 years old	6,798	71	1.0	3,534	228	6.5	6,381	1,316	20.6
65 years old and over	1,177	12	1.0	1,864	53	2.9	17,551	2,308	13.2

- Represents zero. B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of a derived figure.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, series P60-233; and Internet site <http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032007/pov/new22_100_01.htm> (released 28 August 2007).

Table 693. Families Below Poverty Level and Below 125 Percent of Poverty by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 2006

[6,217 represents 6,217,000. Families as of March of the following year. Based on Current Population Survey. See text, this section, Section 1, and Appendix III. For data collection changes over time, see <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/histinc/hstchg.html>>]

Year	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level					Below 125 percent of poverty level	
	All races ¹	White ²	Black ³	Asian and Pacific Islander ⁴		All races ¹	White ²	Black ³	Asian and Pacific Islander ⁴		Number (1,000)	Percent
				Hispanic ⁵	Hispanic ⁵							
1980 . . .	6,217	4,195	1,826	(NA)	751	10.3	8.0	28.9	(NA)	23.2	8,764	14.5
1985 . . .	7,223	4,983	1,983	(NA)	1,074	11.4	9.1	28.7	(NA)	25.5	9,753	15.3
1990 . . .	7,098	4,622	2,193	169	1,244	10.7	8.1	29.3	11.0	25.0	9,564	14.4
1995 . . .	7,532	4,994	2,127	264	1,695	10.8	8.5	26.4	12.4	27.0	10,223	14.7
1997 . . .	7,324	4,990	1,985	244	1,721	10.3	8.4	23.6	10.2	24.7	10,232	14.2
1998 . . .	7,186	4,829	1,981	270	1,648	10.0	8.0	23.4	11.0	22.7	9,714	13.6
1999 ⁶ . . .	6,792	4,447	1,887	258	1,593	9.3	7.3	21.8	10.3	20.5	9,320	12.9
2000 ⁷ . . .	6,400	4,333	1,686	233	1,540	8.7	7.1	19.3	7.8	19.2	9,032	12.2
2001 . . .	6,813	4,579	1,829	234	1,649	9.2	7.4	20.7	7.8	19.4	9,525	12.8
2002 ⁸ . . .	7,229	4,862	1,923	210	1,792	9.6	7.8	21.5	7.4	19.7	9,998	13.2
2003 . . .	7,607	5,058	1,986	311	1,925	10.0	8.1	22.3	10.2	20.8	10,360	13.6
2004 ⁹ . . .	7,835	5,293	2,035	232	1,953	10.2	8.4	22.8	7.4	20.5	10,499	13.7
2005 . . .	7,657	5,068	1,997	289	1,948	9.9	8.0	22.1	9.0	19.7	10,442	13.5
2006 . . .	7,668	5,118	2,007	260	1,922	9.8	8.0	21.6	7.8	18.9	10,531	13.4

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Beginning 2002, data represent White alone, which refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. ³ Beginning 2002, data represent Black alone, which refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. ⁴ Beginning 2002, data represent Asian alone, which refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. ⁵ People of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ⁶ Implementation of Census-2000-based population controls. ⁷ Implementation of a 28,000 household sample expansion. ⁸ Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), the questionnaire allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2002 and later, data represent persons who selected this race group only and excludes persons reporting more than one race. The CPS in prior years allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1, Population. ⁹ Data have been revised to reflect a correction to the weights in the 2005 Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-233; and Internet sites <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2007pubs/p60-233.pdf>> (released August 2007) and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/histpov/hstpov4.html>>.

Table 694. Families Below Poverty Level by Selected Characteristics: 2006

[7,668 represents 7,668,000. Families as of March 2007. Based on Current Population Survey (CPS); see text, this section, Section 1, and Appendix III. The 2007 CPS allowed respondents to choose more than one race. For 2006, data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Characteristic	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level				
	All races ¹	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	His- panic ²	All races ¹	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	His- panic ²
Total families	7,668	5,118	2,007	260	1,922	9.8	8.0	21.6	7.8	18.9
Age of householder:										
15 to 24 years old	963	641	281	15	196	29.1	25.9	44.7	14.8	26.4
25 to 34 years old	2,155	1,383	657	43	637	15.8	12.9	33.2	6.9	22.5
35 to 44 years old	1,829	1,254	427	70	554	10.1	8.7	18.5	7.2	19.6
45 to 54 years old	1,108	706	306	55	232	6.2	4.8	14.5	7.5	12.3
55 to 64 years old	818	587	159	32	156	6.3	5.3	13.3	6.0	15.1
65 years old and over	752	518	167	43	129	6.1	4.8	16.3	11.8	16.9
Region:										
Northeast	1,274	831	347	79	332	9.0	7.1	21.3	9.9	22.9
Midwest	1,536	1,017	447	30	145	8.7	6.6	26.3	7.5	17.1
South	3,278	2,078	1,054	39	739	11.2	9.1	20.5	6.0	19.9
West	1,579	1,192	160	113	706	9.1	8.3	19.9	7.5	17.1
Type of family:										
Married couple	2,910	2,278	346	178	903	4.9	4.5	7.9	6.5	13.3
Male householder, no spouse present	671	440	177	26	139	13.2	11.5	20.4	11.6	14.7
Female householder, no spouse present	4,087	2,400	1,484	57	881	28.3	25.1	36.6	15.4	36.0

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-233; and Internet site <<http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032007/pov/toc.htm>> (released 28 August 2007).

Table 695. People and Families With Alternative Definitions of Income Below Poverty: 2006

[296,450 represents 296,450,000. People and families as of March 2007]

Race and Hispanic origin	Number (1,000)	Alternative definitions of income, percent below poverty			
		Money income ¹	Market income ²	Post-social insurance income ³	Disposable income ⁴
PEOPLE					
Total ⁵	296,450	12.2	18.5	12.5	10.2
White alone or in combination	242,306	10.3	16.6	10.5	8.7
White alone ⁶	237,619	10.2	16.5	10.3	8.6
White alone, not Hispanic	196,049	8.1	14.7	8.0	6.9
Black alone or in combination	39,013	23.8	31.3	25.3	19.1
Black alone ⁷	37,306	23.9	31.4	25.3	19.2
Asian alone or in combination	14,331	10.3	12.8	10.5	8.9
Asian alone ⁸	13,177	10.5	13.2	10.7	9.1
Hispanic ⁹	44,784	20.4	25.4	21.9	17.2
FAMILIES					
Total ⁵	78,454	10.2	16.5	10.4	8.2
White alone or in combination	64,963	8.4	14.8	8.5	6.8
White alone ⁶	64,120	8.4	14.7	8.4	6.8
White alone, not Hispanic	54,657	6.5	13.0	6.4	5.3
Black alone or in combination	9,504	21.9	29.3	23.4	17.1
Black alone ⁷	9,274	22.1	29.5	23.5	17.3
Asian alone or in combination	3,489	8.3	11.1	8.6	7.0
Asian alone ⁸	3,346	8.3	11.2	8.5	7.0
Hispanic ⁹	10,155	19.6	25.1	21.1	16.2

¹ Money income concept includes all money income received by individuals who are 15 years or older. It consists of income before deductions for taxes and other expenses and does not include lump-sum payments or capital gains. It also does not include the value of noncash benefits such as food stamps. This income concept is the basis for the official U.S. poverty measure.

² Market income concept includes money income except government cash transfers; includes imputed realized capital gains and losses; includes imputed rate of return on home equity; and subtracts imputed work expenses. ³ Post-Social insurance income concept includes money income except government means-tested cash transfers; includes imputed realized capital gains and losses; includes imputed rate of return on home equity; and subtracts imputed work expenses. ⁴ Disposable income concept includes money income; includes the value of noncash transfers (food stamps, public or subsidized housing, and free or reduced-price school lunches); includes imputed realized capital gains and losses; includes imputed rate of return on home equity; and subtracts imputed work expenses, federal payroll taxes, federal and state income taxes, and property taxes on owner-occupied homes. ⁵ Data for American Indians and Alaska Natives, Asian, and Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islanders are not shown separately. ⁶ White alone refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. ⁷ Black alone refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. ⁸ Asian alone refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. ⁹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *The Effects of Government Taxes and Transfers on Income and Poverty: 2006*. See also <<http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032007/alltoc/toc.htm>> (released 31 December 2007).

Table 696. Top Wealth Holders With Gross Assets of \$1.5 Million or More by Type of Property, Sex, and Size of Net Worth: 2004

[2,728 represents 2,728,000. Net worth is defined as assets minus liabilities. Figures are estimates based on a sample of federal estate tax returns (Form 706). Based on the estate multiplier technique; for more information on this methodology, see source]

Sex and net worth	Number of top wealth holders (1,000)	Assets (mil. dol.)				
		Total ¹	Personal residences	Other real estate	Closely held stock	Publicly traded stock
Both sexes, total	2,728	11,076,759	1,185,941	1,402,029	1,127,194	2,247,269
Size of net worth:						
Under \$1.5 million ²	531	736,039	176,105	134,674	42,431	63,062
\$1.5 million under \$2.0 million	746	1,386,077	229,369	206,626	69,066	219,818
\$2.0 million under \$3.5 million	846	2,316,701	342,206	329,893	141,272	415,249
\$3.5 million under \$5.0 million	247	1,082,889	127,444	152,634	95,958	209,459
\$5.0 million under \$10.0 million	231	1,668,002	148,543	230,146	165,781	373,575
\$10.0 million under \$20.0 million	79	1,155,326	76,472	137,770	136,144	246,824
\$20.0 million or more	47	2,731,726	85,802	210,286	476,542	719,282
Males, total	1,555	6,471,540	597,971	828,055	833,929	1,140,665
Size of net worth:						
Under \$1.5 million ²	389	528,017	117,554	96,796	36,177	42,494
\$1.5 million under \$2.0 million	359	675,321	97,605	105,224	44,376	94,788
\$2.0 million under \$3.5 million	465	1,289,522	163,984	179,481	102,116	199,844
\$3.5 million under \$5.0 million	131	578,304	60,123	80,919	63,006	95,417
\$5.0 million under \$10.0 million	135	989,077	68,653	151,731	110,961	200,003
\$10.0 million under \$20.0 million	47	679,613	38,710	75,459	97,601	135,157
\$20.0 million or more	30	1,731,686	51,342	138,446	379,692	372,962
Females, total	1,173	4,605,219	587,970	573,974	293,264	1,106,604
Size of net worth:						
Under \$1.5 million ²	143	208,021	58,550	37,879	6,255	20,568
\$1.5 million under \$2.0 million	387	710,757	131,764	101,402	24,690	125,030
\$2.0 million under \$3.5 million	380	1,027,179	178,222	150,412	39,155	215,405
\$3.5 million under \$5.0 million	116	504,585	67,321	71,714	32,953	114,042
\$5.0 million under \$10.0 million	96	678,924	79,890	78,416	54,820	173,572
\$10.0 million under \$20.0 million	33	475,713	37,762	62,312	38,543	111,667
\$20.0 million or more	18	1,000,040	34,461	71,840	96,849	346,320

¹ Includes other types of assets not shown separately. ² Includes individuals with zero net worth.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, Statistics of Income Division, July 2008, unpublished data. See also <<http://www.irs.gov/taxstats/indtaxstats/article/0,,id=96426,00.html>>.

Table 697. Top Wealth Holders With Net Worth of \$1.5 Million or More—Number and Net Worth by State: 2004

[2,196 represents 2,196,000. Estimates based on a sample of federal estate tax returns (Form 706). Estimates of wealth by state can be subject to significant year-to-year fluctuations and this is especially true for individuals at the extreme tail of the net worth distribution and for states with relatively small decedent populations. Based on the estate multiplier technique; for more information on this methodology, see source]

State	Number of top wealth holders (1,000)	Net worth (mil. dol.)	State	Number of top wealth holders (1,000)	Net worth (mil. dol.)
Total	2,196	9,721,133	Montana	7	23,966
Alabama	18	79,123	Nebraska	13	83,265
Alaska	1	4,776	Nevada	15	80,768
Arizona	36	139,861	New Hampshire	7	27,342
Arkansas	11	94,704	New Jersey	79	324,712
California	428	1,793,642	New Mexico	9	28,107
Colorado	32	163,324	New York	168	942,812
Connecticut	47	197,801	North Carolina	59	223,408
Delaware	8	30,923	North Dakota	1	3,988
District of Columbia	7	27,850	Ohio	61	228,532
Florida	199	904,014	Oklahoma	17	58,554
Georgia	56	270,677	Oregon	15	61,328
Hawaii	7	22,552	Pennsylvania	86	399,312
Idaho	5	23,982	Rhode Island	8	30,782
Illinois	101	476,354	South Carolina	14	67,856
Indiana	32	112,272	South Dakota	6	18,850
Iowa	18	55,332	Tennessee	25	100,778
Kansas	21	65,084	Texas	108	492,663
Kentucky	18	65,404	Utah	8	52,674
Louisiana	22	92,315	Vermont	4	20,584
Maine	8	35,173	Virginia	59	223,984
Maryland	50	191,279	Washington	50	180,008
Massachusetts	83	335,482	West Virginia	12	28,415
Michigan	47	261,085	Wisconsin	26	127,515
Minnesota	33	135,682	Wyoming	5	106,698
Mississippi	8	61,786	Other areas ¹	5	28,042
Missouri	33	115,716			

¹ Includes U.S. territories and possessions.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, Statistics of Income Division, July 2008, unpublished data. See also <<http://www.irs.gov/taxstats/indtaxstats/article/0,,id=96426,00.html>>.

Table 698. Nonfinancial Assets Held by Families by Type of Asset: 2004

[172.9 represents \$172,900. Families include one-person units and, as used in this table, are comparable to the U.S. Census Bureau household concept. For definition of family, see text, Section 1. Based on Survey of Consumer Finance; see Appendix III. For data on financial assets, see Table 1133. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Family characteristic	Any financial or non-financial asset	Any non-financial asset	Vehicles	Primary residence	Other residential property	Equity in nonresidential property	Business equity	Other
PERCENT OF FAMILIES HOLDING ASSET								
All families, total	97.9	92.5	86.3	69.1	12.5	8.3	11.5	7.8
Age of family head:								
Under 35 years old	96.5	88.6	82.9	41.6	5.1	3.3	6.9	5.5
35 to 44 years old	97.7	93.0	89.4	68.3	9.4	6.4	13.9	6.0
45 to 54 years old	98.3	94.7	88.8	77.3	16.3	11.4	15.7	9.7
55 to 64 years old	97.5	92.6	88.6	79.1	19.5	12.8	15.8	9.2
65 to 74 years old	99.5	95.6	89.1	81.3	19.9	10.6	8.0	9.0
75 years old and over	99.6	92.5	76.9	85.2	9.7	7.7	5.3	8.5
Race or ethnicity of respondent:								
White non-Hispanic	99.3	95.8	90.3	76.1	14.0	9.2	13.6	9.3
Non-White or Hispanic	94.4	84.0	76.1	50.8	8.9	5.8	5.9	3.8
Tenure:								
Owner-occupied	100.0	100.0	92.3	100.0	15.7	11.0	14.7	9.2
Renter-occupied or other	93.3	75.9	73.0	(X)	5.4	2.4	4.3	4.6
MEDIAN VALUE ¹ (\$1,000)								
All families, total	172.9	147.8	14.2	160.0	100.0	60.0	100.0	15.0
Age of family head:								
Under 35 years old	39.2	32.3	11.3	135.0	82.5	55.0	50.0	5.0
35 to 44 years old	173.4	151.3	15.6	160.0	80.0	42.2	100.0	10.0
45 to 54 years old	234.9	184.5	18.8	170.0	90.0	43.0	144.0	20.0
55 to 64 years old	351.2	226.3	18.6	200.0	135.0	75.0	190.9	25.0
65 to 74 years old	233.2	161.1	12.4	150.0	80.0	78.0	100.0	30.0
75 years old and over	185.2	137.1	8.4	125.0	150.0	85.8	80.3	11.0
Race or ethnicity of respondent:								
White non-Hispanic	224.5	164.8	15.7	165.0	105.0	66.0	135.0	16.5
Non-White or Hispanic	59.6	64.1	9.8	130.0	80.0	30.0	66.7	10.0
Tenure:								
Owner-occupied	289.9	201.6	17.5	160.0	100.0	62.0	122.8	17.5
Renter-occupied or other	12.2	8.4	7.2	(X)	80.0	56.0	50.0	8.0

X Not applicable. ¹ Median value of asset for families holding such assets.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "2004 Survey of Consumer Finances"; published 28 February 2006; <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/pubs/oss/oss2/2004/scf2004home.html>>.

Table 699. Family Net Worth—Mean and Median Net Worth in Constant (2004) Dollars by Selected Family Characteristics: 1995 to 2004

[Net worth in thousands of constant (2004) dollars (260.8 represents \$260,800). Constant dollar figures are based on consumer price index for all urban consumers published by U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Families include one-person units and as used in this table are comparable to the U.S. Census Bureau household concept. Based on Survey of Consumer Finance; see Appendix III. For definition of mean and median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Family characteristic	1995		1998		2001		2004	
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median
All families	260.8	70.8	327.5	83.1	422.9	92.2	448.2	93.1
Age of family head:								
Under 35 years old	53.2	14.8	74.0	10.6	96.6	12.5	73.5	14.2
35 to 44 years old	176.8	64.2	227.6	73.5	276.6	82.6	299.2	69.4
45 to 54 years old	364.8	116.8	420.2	122.3	517.6	141.6	542.7	144.7
55 to 64 years old	471.1	141.9	617.0	148.2	779.5	197.4	843.8	248.7
65 to 74 years old	429.3	136.6	541.1	169.8	722.6	189.4	690.9	190.1
75 years old and over	317.9	114.5	360.3	145.6	499.6	165.4	528.1	163.1
Race or ethnicity of respondent:								
White non-Hispanic	308.7	94.3	391.1	111.0	520.2	130.2	561.8	140.7
Non-White or Hispanic	94.9	19.5	116.5	19.3	125.1	19.1	153.1	24.8
Tenure:								
Owner-occupied	373.7	128.1	468.7	153.2	596.9	183.8	624.9	184.4
Renter-occupied or other	53.8	6.0	50.4	4.9	58.6	5.1	54.1	4.0

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "2004 Survey of Consumer Finances"; published 28 February 2006; <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/pubs/oss/oss2/2004/scf2004home.html>>.

Table 700. Household and Nonprofit Organization Sector Balance Sheet: 1990 to 2007

[In billions of dollars (23,968 represents \$23,968,000,000,000). As of December 31. For details of financial assets and liabilities, see Table 1132]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Assets	23,968	32,792	49,055	47,901	53,962	59,128	63,971	69,255	72,093
Tangible assets ¹	9,355	11,234	15,770	18,336	19,914	22,032	24,427	26,037	26,760
Real estate	7,381	8,758	12,610	14,895	16,350	18,268	20,486	21,932	22,483
Households ²	6,580	7,975	11,374	13,585	14,937	16,702	18,695	19,887	20,155
Consumer durable goods	1,899	2,371	3,015	3,273	3,380	3,565	3,727	3,875	4,035
Financial assets ¹	14,613	21,558	33,285	29,564	34,048	37,096	39,544	43,218	45,333
Deposits	3,300	3,327	4,350	5,129	5,328	5,706	6,088	6,733	7,389
Time and savings deposits	2,485	2,306	3,062	3,625	3,986	4,451	4,921	5,428	5,880
Money market fund shares	391	472	960	1,072	960	904	949	1,114	1,344
Credit market instruments ¹	1,768	2,297	2,556	2,646	2,930	3,213	3,450	3,667	3,977
Agency and GSE-backed securities ³	114	218	604	298	432	398	496	518	947
Municipal securities	648	533	531	679	704	743	821	866	916
Corporate and foreign bonds	245	508	618	1,137	1,108	1,255	1,286	1,469	1,505
Corporate equities	1,961	4,434	8,199	4,623	5,767	5,938	5,875	6,178	5,447
Mutual fund shares	512	1,253	2,704	2,218	2,904	3,417	3,840	4,536	5,082
Security credit	62	128	412	413	475	578	575	656	853
Life insurance reserves	392	566	819	921	1,013	1,060	1,083	1,164	1,205
Pension fund reserves	3,330	5,737	9,188	8,220	9,744	10,655	11,391	12,324	12,780
Equity in noncorporate business	3,033	3,487	4,677	4,959	5,397	5,986	6,651	7,330	7,892
Liabilities ¹	3,718	5,059	7,398	8,834	9,857	11,035	12,191	13,454	14,375
Credit market instruments ¹	3,596	4,862	7,009	8,514	9,497	10,575	11,754	12,948	13,825
Home mortgages	2,504	3,333	4,818	6,034	6,882	7,838	8,866	9,854	10,509
Consumer credit	824	1,168	1,741	2,000	2,104	2,219	2,314	2,418	2,551
Net worth	20,250	27,732	41,656	39,066	44,105	48,093	51,780	55,800	57,718
Replacement cost value of structures:									
Residential ¹	4,624	6,105	8,468	9,766	10,657	11,998	13,219	13,956	14,327
Households	4,367	5,817	8,106	9,369	10,239	11,545	12,737	13,462	13,832
Nonresidential (nonprofits)	472	591	813	907	958	1,062	1,172	1,285	1,324
Owners' equity in household real estate	4,077	4,643	6,556	7,551	8,055	8,864	9,829	10,033	9,646
Owners' equity as percentage of household real estate	62.0	58.2	57.6	55.6	53.9	53.1	52.6	50.5	47.9

¹ Includes types of assets and/or liabilities not shown separately. ² At market value. All types of owner-occupied housing including farm houses and mobile homes, as well as second homes that are not rented, vacant homes for sale, and vacant land. ³ GSE = Government-sponsored enterprises.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "Federal Reserve Statistical Release, Z.1, Flow of Funds Accounts of the United States"; published: 6 March 2008; <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/z1/20080306/>>.

Table 701. Net Stock of Fixed Reproducible Tangible Wealth in Current and Real (2000) Dollars: 1990 to 2006

[In billions of dollars (18,111 represents \$18,111,000,000,000). As of December 31. For explanation of chained dollars, see text, this section]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
CURRENT DOLLARS									
Net stock, total	18,111	22,670	29,917	31,609	33,061	34,805	38,202	41,584	44,432
Fixed assets	16,212	20,299	26,902	28,465	29,788	31,424	34,637	37,857	40,557
Private	12,611	15,794	21,190	22,485	23,523	24,917	27,423	29,937	31,819
Nonresidential	6,500	7,954	10,514	11,020	11,330	11,692	12,620	13,691	14,715
Equipment and software	2,469	3,067	4,077	4,203	4,271	4,381	4,549	4,750	5,028
Information processing equipment and software	622	811	1,238	1,294	1,319	1,350	1,390	1,455	1,543
Structures	4,031	4,887	6,437	6,817	7,059	7,311	8,071	8,942	9,687
Residential	6,111	7,840	10,676	11,465	12,193	13,225	14,803	16,245	17,104
Housing units	4,955	6,354	8,663	9,320	9,922	10,771	12,079	13,260	13,939
Government	3,601	4,505	5,713	5,980	6,266	6,508	7,214	7,920	8,739
Nonresidential	3,452	4,317	5,481	5,733	6,002	6,228	6,918	7,588	8,397
Equipment and software	551	675	703	711	723	738	784	817	857
Structures	2,900	3,642	4,778	5,022	5,279	5,490	6,134	6,772	7,541
Residential	149	188	232	247	264	280	296	332	341
Federal	1,079	1,291	1,425	1,447	1,470	1,499	1,591	1,694	1,829
Defense	735	865.3	896	904	914	928	983	1,041	1,120
State and local	2,522	3,213	4,288	4,533	4,796	5,009	5,623	6,227	6,909
Consumer durable goods	1,899	2,371	3,015	3,144	3,273	3,380	3,565	3,727	3,875
Motor vehicles and parts	670	842	1,092	1,156	1,214	1,256	1,326	1,372	1,381
Furniture and household equipment	814	1,011	1,260	1,292	1,335	1,366	1,439	1,507	1,585
Other	415	518	662	696	725	759	800	848	909
CHAINED (2000) DOLLARS									
Net stock, total	22,580	25,156	29,528	30,393	31,189	32,004	32,865	33,721	34,654
Fixed assets	20,726	22,939	26,498	27,170	27,759	28,368	29,025	29,688	30,438
Private	16,029	17,804	20,880	21,438	21,901	22,384	22,915	23,464	24,087
Nonresidential	7,809	8,638	10,392	10,669	10,841	10,986	11,147	11,337	11,581
Equipment and software	2,532	2,972	4,091	4,249	4,343	4,422	4,523	4,670	4,842
Structures	5,347	5,702	6,302	6,422	6,499	6,568	6,632	6,688	6,777
Residential	8,223	9,174	10,488	10,769	11,068	11,401	11,763	12,115	12,489
Government	4,700	5,137	5,618	5,731	5,857	5,984	6,110	6,222	6,347
Nonresidential	4,507	4,926	5,390	5,501	5,623	5,747	5,869	5,978	6,101
Equipment and software	631	686	706	714	727	739	757	778	802
Structures	3,872	4,237	4,684	4,786	4,896	5,007	5,112	5,201	5,302
Residential	201	220	227	231	234	238	241	244	246
Consumer durable goods	1,903	2,242	3,030	3,228	3,441	3,662	3,886	4,107	4,319

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, September 2007, and <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/dn/FA2004/SelectTable.asp>> (released 8 August 2007).